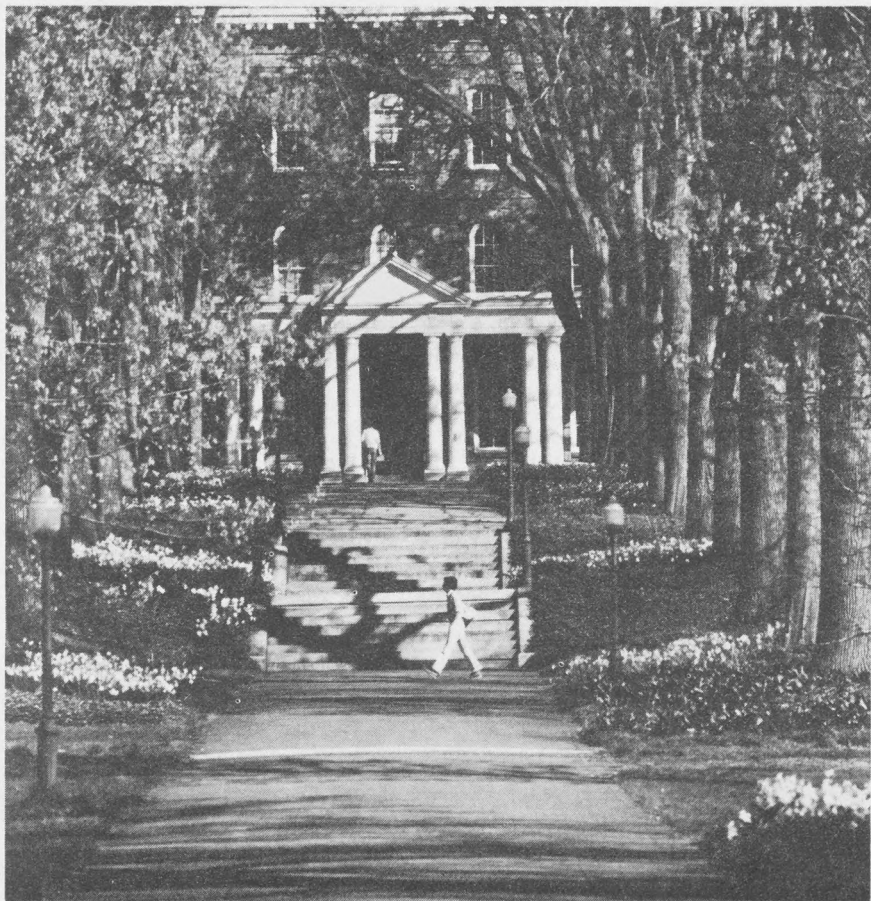


Swarthmore

College Bulletin

1983-1984

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Directions for Correspondence

SWARTHMORE COLLEGE, SWARTHMORE, PA 19081

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Swarthmore College does not discriminate in education or employment on the basis of sex, race, color, age, religion, national origin, or handicap. This policy is consistent with relevant governmental statutes and regulations,

including those pursuant to Title IX of the federal Education Amendments of 1972 and Section 504 of the federal Rehabilitation Act of 1973.

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College Calendar

1983

August 31 - September 4
September 2
September 3
September 5
September 23-24
November 18
November 28
December 2-3
December 2
December 3
December 5-9
December 9
December 12
December 16
December 17

Fall Semester

Freshman placement days
Meeting of Honors candidates
Registration
Classes and Seminars begin
Meeting of the Board of Managers
Thanksgiving vacation begins, 6:00 p.m.
Thanksgiving vacation ends, 8:30 a.m.
Annual meeting of the Board of Managers
Enrollment for spring semester
Meeting of Honors candidates
Reading period (at option of instructor)
Classes end
Midyear examinations begin
Seminars end
Midyear examinations end

1984

January 16
February 24-25
March 2
March 12
April 23-27
April 27
April 27-28
April 30
May 3
May 3
May 12
May 14
May 15-16
May 17-19
May 27
May 28
June 2-3

Spring Semester

Classes and Seminars begin
Meeting of the Board of Managers
Spring vacation begins, 6:00 p.m.
Spring vacation ends, 8:30 a.m.
Reading period (at option of instructor)
Classes and Seminars end
Meeting of the Board of Managers
Enrollment for fall semester
Written Honors examinations begin
Course examinations begin
Course examinations end
Written Honors examinations end
Senior comprehensive examinations
Oral Honors examinations
Baccalaureate Day
Commencement Day
Alumni Weekend

College Calendar

(Tentative)

1984

September 5-9
September 7
September 8
September 10
September 28-29
November 16
November 26
December 7-8
December 7
December 8
December 10-14
December 14
December 17
December 21
December 22

Fall Semester

Freshman placement days
Meeting of Honors candidates
Registration
Classes and Seminars begin
Meeting of the Board of Managers
Thanksgiving vacation begins, 6:00 p.m.
Thanksgiving vacation ends, 8:30 a.m.
Annual meeting of the Board of Managers
Enrollment for spring semester
Meeting of Honors candidates
Reading period (at option of instructor)
Classes end
Midyear examinations begin
Seminars end
Midyear examinations end

1985

January 21
February 22-23
March 8
March 18
April 29- May 3
May 3
May 3-4
May 6
May 9
May 9
May 18
May 20
May 21-22
May 23-25
June 2
June 3
June 8-9

Spring Semester

Classes and Seminars begin
Meeting of the Board of Managers
Spring vacation begins, 6:00 p.m.
Spring vacation ends, 8:30 a.m.
Reading period (at option of instructor)
Classes and Seminars end
Meeting of the Board of Managers
Enrollment for fall semester
Written Honors examinations begin
Course examinations begin
Course examinations end
Written Honors examinations end
Senior comprehensive examinations
Oral Honors examinations
Baccalaureate Day
Commencement Day
Alumni Weekend

Introduction to
Swarthmore College

Educational Resources



Introduction to Swarthmore College

Swarthmore College, founded in 1864 by members of the Religious Society of Friends as a coeducational institution, occupies a campus of more than 300 acres of rolling wooded land in and adjacent to the borough of Swarthmore in Delaware County, Pennsylvania. It is a small college by deliberate policy. Its present enrollment is about 1290 men and women students. The borough of Swarthmore is a residential

suburb within half an hour's commuting distance of Philadelphia. College students are able to enjoy both the advantages of a semi-rural setting and the opportunities offered by Philadelphia. The College's location also makes possible cooperation with three nearby institutions, Bryn Mawr and Haverford Colleges and the University of Pennsylvania.

OBJECTIVES AND PURPOSES

Swarthmore students are expected to prepare themselves for full, balanced lives as individuals and as responsible citizens through exacting intellectual study supplemented by a varied program of sports and other extra-curricular activities.

The purpose of Swarthmore College is to make its students more valuable human beings and more useful members of society. While it shares this purpose with other educational

institutions, each school, college, and university seeks to realize that purpose in its own way. Each must select those tasks it can do best. By such selection it contributes to the diversity and richness of educational opportunity which is part of the American heritage.

Swarthmore seeks to help its students realize their fullest intellectual and personal potential combined with a deep sense of ethical and social concern.

VARIETIES OF EDUCATIONAL EXPERIENCE

Education is largely an individual matter, for no two students are exactly alike. The Course and External Examination (Honors) Programs are designed to give recognition to this fact. They provide alternative systems of instruction for students during their last two years. Both seek to evoke the maximum effort and development from each student, the choice of method being determined by individual preference and capacity. The Honors Program, in which Swarthmore pioneered, provides an enriching and exciting intellectual experience. It has as its main ingredients close association

with faculty members, often in small seminars, concentrated work in various fields of study, and maximum latitude for the development of individual responsibility. Within the Course Program, options for independent study and interdisciplinary work offer opportunities for exploration and development over a wide range of individual goals. These opportunities typically include considerable flexibility of program choices from semester to semester, so that academic planning may be responsive to the emerging needs of students.

THE RELIGIOUS TRADITION

Swarthmore College was founded by members of the Religious Society of Friends. Although it has been nonsectarian in control since the beginning of the present century, and although Friends now compose a minority of the student body, the faculty, and the administration, the College seeks to illuminate the lives of its students with the spiritual principles of that Society.

Foremost among these principles is the individual's responsibility for seeking and applying truth, and for testing whatever truth one believes one has found. As a way of life, Quakerism emphasizes hard work, simple living, and generous giving; personal integrity, social justice, and the peaceful settlement of disputes. The College does not seek to impose on its students this Quaker view of life, or any

other specific set of convictions about the nature of things and the duties of human beings. It does, however, encourage ethical and

religious concern about such matters, and continuing examination of any view which may be held regarding them.

TRADITION AND CHANGE

A college draws strength from tradition, and energy from the necessity of change. Its purposes and policies must respond to new conditions and new demands. By being open to

change, Swarthmore tries to provide for its students, by means appropriate to the times, the standard of excellence it has sought to maintain from its founding.

Educational Resources

The primary educational resources of any college are the quality of its faculty and the spirit of the institution. Financial as well as

physical resources play an important supportive role.

THE ENDOWMENT

The educational resources at Swarthmore College have been provided by gifts and bequests from many alumni, foundations, corporations, parents and friends. In addition to unrestricted gifts for the operating budget, these donors have contributed funds for buildings, equipment, collections of art and literature, and permanently endowed professorships, scholarships, awards, book funds and lectureships. Their gifts to Swarthmore have not only provided the physical plant, but also have created an endowment fund of approximately \$152,000,000 at market value on June 30, 1983. Income from the endowment during the academic year 1982-83 contributed approximately \$4,150 to meet the total expense of educating each student and accounted for about 25% of the College's educational and general income.

The College's ability to continue to offer a high quality of education at a reasonable level of tuition depends on continuing voluntary support. Swarthmore seeks additional gifts and bequests for its current operations, its permanent endowment, and its capital development programs to maintain and strengthen its resources. The Vice President in charge of development will be pleased to provide information about various forms of gifts: bequests, outright gifts of cash or securities, real estate or other property, and deferred gifts through charitable remainder trusts and life income contracts in which the donor reserves the right to the annual income during his or her lifetime.

PHYSICAL FACILITIES

Laboratories, well-equipped for undergraduate instruction and in most cases for research, exist in physics, chemistry, zoology, botany, psychology, astronomy, and engineering. The Sproul Observatory, with its 24-inch visual refracting telescope, is the center of much fundamental research in multiple star systems. The Edward Martin Biological Laboratory provides facilities for work in zoology, botany, and premedical studies. The Pierre S. Du Pont Science Building provides accommodations for chemistry, mathematics, and physics. Hicks Hall contains the engineering laboratories, including a computer laboratory equipped with a DEC PDP 11/40 system with disc storage and laboratory peripherals. Papazian Hall provides facilities for work in psychology, and for the engineering shops.

The Arts Center contains the Paul M. Pearson Experimental Theatre.

The Florence Wilcox Gallery for art exhibitions

is located in Room 303 on the third floor of Beardsley Hall.

The Eugene M. and Theresa Lang Music Building, opened in 1973, contains an auditorium seating approximately 500, the Daniel Underhill Music Library, classrooms, practice and rehearsal rooms, and an exhibition area. It is the central facility for the program of the Music Department and for musical activities at the College.

The Computing Center is located on the first floor of Beardsley Hall. A PR 1ME 750 with six megabytes of main memory and 900 megabytes of on-line disk storage is available to students and faculty for instruction and research. Many computer languages such as APL, BASIC, FORTRAN, and Pascal are available, as well as statistical and simulation packages and instructional programs for various academic disciplines. Microcomputer facilities are under development. Terminal clusters are maintained in Beardsley, Du Pont, Martin, and Trotter Halls. Terminals may also be found in virtually

all academic departments. Some departments also have microcomputers, and the Engineering Department has a DEC PDP 11/40. A PRIME Information 750 and a PRIME 2250 are used for the College's administrative data processing needs. In addition, through EDUNET, an international computer network, faculty and students have access to computing facilities at a number of major research institutions such as Stanford and MIT for special projects and research.

The Center for Social and Policy Studies in Beardsley Hall serves as a laboratory for the social sciences. The Center has a large social science data archive available for empirical research on social and policy issues, and it provides statistical consulting for faculty and students. The Center also supports the concentration in Public Policy through its physical facilities, data archives and program of events.

The Language Laboratory in Martin Hall was newly installed in 1982. It provides stations for 27 students and has equipment for both audio and video instruction.

The Thomas B. and Jeannette E.L. McCabe

Library contains reading rooms, offices and the major portion of the College library collection. Total College library holdings amount to 600,000 volumes. Some 20,000 volumes are added annually. About 2,500 periodicals are received regularly. The general collection is housed in the library building, situated on the front campus. The Cornell Library of Science and Engineering (completed in 1982) houses some 52,000 volumes in biology, chemistry, engineering, mathematics, and physics. A small collection of relevant material is located in Sproul Observatory. The Daniel Underhill Music Library contains about 13,000 books and scores, 8,000 recordings, and listening equipment. A small collection of relevant material is housed in the Black Cultural Center. The library is definitely a collection of books and journals for undergraduate use. The demands of reading for Honors, however, make necessary the provision of large quantities of source material not usually found in collections maintained for undergraduates. It is a point of library policy to try to supply, either by purchase or through interlibrary loan, the books needed by students or members of the faculty for their individual research.

SPECIAL COLLECTIONS

The library contains certain special collections — the British Americana collection, the Wells Wordsworth and Thomson collections, the Auden collection, the Bathe collection of the history of technology and a collection of the publications of 650 private presses.

A number of special features enrich the academic background of the College. Among these are the following:

The Friends Historical Library, founded in 1871 by Anson Lapham, is one of the outstanding collections in the United States of manuscripts, books, pamphlets, and pictures relating to the history of the Society of Friends. The library is a depository for records of Friends Meetings belonging to Baltimore, Philadelphia, and other Yearly Meetings. More than 3,200 record books, dating from the 1680's until the present, have been deposited. Additional records are available on microfilm. The William Wade Hinshaw Index to Quaker Meeting Records

lists material of genealogical interest. Special collections include materials on various subjects of Quaker concern such as abolition, Indian rights, utopian reform, and the history of women's rights. Notable among the other holdings are the Whittier Collection (first editions and manuscripts of John Greenleaf Whittier, the Quaker poet), the Mott manuscripts (over 400 autographed letters of Lucretia Mott, antislavery and women's rights leader), and the Hicks manuscripts (more than 300 letters of Elias Hicks, a prominent Quaker minister). The library's collection of books and pamphlets by and about Friends numbers approximately 33,000 volumes. About 100 Quaker periodicals are currently received. There is also an extensive collection of photographs of meetinghouses and pictures of representative Friends, as well as a number of oil paintings, including two versions of "The Peaceable Kingdom" by Edward Hicks. It is hoped that Friends and others will consider the

Educational Resources

advantages of giving to this library any books and family papers which may throw light on the history of the Society of Friends.

The Swarthmore College Peace Collection is of special interest to research students seeking the records of the peace movement. The personal papers of Jane Addams of Hull-House, Chicago formed the original nucleus of the Collection (1930). Over the years other major collections have been added including the papers of Devere Allen, Emily Greene Balch, Julien Cornell, Homer Jack, Lucy Biddle Lewis, A.J. Muste, Lawrence Scott, John Nevin Sayre, William Sollmann, E. Raymond Wilson, and others, as well as the records of the American Peace Society, A Quaker Action Group, Business Executives Move, CCCO, Fellowship of Reconciliation, Friends Committee on National Legislation, Lake Mohonk Conferences on International Arbitration, National Interreligious Service Board for Conscientious Objectors, National Council for Prevention of War, National Council to Repeal the Draft, SANE, War Resisters League, Women's International League for Peace and Freedom, Women Strike for Peace, World Conference of Religion for Peace, and many others. The Peace Collection serves as the official repository for the archives of many of these organizations, incorporated

here in 7,000 document boxes. The Collection also houses over 12,000 books and pamphlets and about 1,800 periodical titles. Two hundred eighty periodicals are currently received from 22 countries. The comprehensive *Guide to the Swarthmore College Peace Collection*, published in 1981, fully describes the archival holdings.

The Potter Collection of Recorded Literature, established in 1950 with accumulated income from the William Plumer Potter Public Speaking Fund, includes a wide variety of recorded poetry, drama and prose. Among the 1,200 titles on disc and tape are contemporary writers reading from and discussing their works; full length versions of Shakespearean plays and other dramatic repertoire; the literature of earlier periods read both in modern English and in the pronunciation of the time; British and American ballads; lyrical verse in musical settings; and recordings of literary programs held at Swarthmore. These materials are used as adjuncts to the study of literature. The collection is housed in the McCabe Library.

The Betty Dougherty Spock Memorial Fund, established through the generosity of friends of the late member of the Class of 1952, provides income for the purchase of dramatic recordings. These are kept with the Potter Collection.

SPECIAL FUNDS AND LECTURESHIPS

The William J. Cooper Foundation provides a varied program of lectures and concerts which enriches the academic work of the College. The Foundation was established by William J. Cooper, a devoted friend of the College, whose wife, Emma McIlvain Cooper, served as a member of the Board of Managers from 1882 to 1923. Mr. Cooper bequeathed to the College the sum of \$100,000 and provided that the income should be used "in bringing to the college from time to time eminent citizens of this and other countries who are leaders in statesmanship, education, the arts, sciences, learned professions and business, in order that the faculty, students and the college community may be broadened by a closer acquaintance with matters of world interest." Admission to all programs is without charge.

The Cooper Foundation Committee works

with the departments and with student organizations in arranging single lectures and concerts, and also in bringing to the College speakers of note who remain in residence for a long enough period to enter into the life of the community. Some of these speakers have been invited with the understanding that their lectures should be published under the auspices of the Foundation. This arrangement has so far produced eighteen volumes.

The Arthur Hoyt Scott Horticultural Foundation. About three hundred twenty-five acres are contained in the College property, including a large tract of woodland and the valley of Crum Creek. Much of this tract has been developed as a horticultural and botanical collection of trees, shrubs and herbaceous plants through the provisions of the Arthur Hoyt Scott Horticultural Foundation, established in 1929

by Mrs. Arthur Hoyt Scott and Owen and Margaret Moon as a memorial to Arthur Hoyt Scott of the Class of 1895. The plant collections are designed both to afford examples of the better kinds of trees and shrubs which are hardy in the climate of Eastern Pennsylvania and suitable for planting by the average gardener, and to beautify the campus. All collections are labeled and recorded. There are exceptionally fine displays of hollies, Japanese cherries, flowering crab apples, magnolias and tree peonies, and a great variety of lilacs, rhododendrons, azaleas, and daffodils. Many interested donors have contributed generously to the collections.

The Foundation offers horticultural educational programs to the general public and an extracurricular course in horticulture to Swarthmore students. These workshops, lectures and classes are designed to cover many facets of the science/art called gardening. Special programs have been prepared to acquaint the youth of the area with the significance of plants with classes from local elementary schools coming to the campus to receive instruction in plants and their relationship to people. Tours are conducted throughout the year for college people and interested public groups.

Aiding the Foundation's staff, in all of its efforts are the "Associates of the Scott Horticultural Foundation." This organization provides not only financial support but also assistance in carrying out the myriad operations which make up the Foundation's total program, such as public lectures and bus tours to other gardens. The Associates' newsletter, *Hybrid*, serves to publicize their activities and provides up-to-date information on seasonal gardening topics.

The Bernard Fund was established in 1964 by two graduates of the College, Mr. and Mrs. Boyd T. Barnard of Rosemont, Pennsylvania. The fund has been augmented by the 50-year class gifts from the classes of 1917 and 1919, and other friends. The income from the fund may be used for any activity that contributes to

the advancement of music at the College. It has been used, for example, for concerts on the campus, for the purchase of vocal and orchestral scores and other musical literature, and to provide scholarships for students in the Department of Music who show unusual promise as instrumentalists or vocalists.

The Gene D. Overstreet Memorial Fund, given by friends in memory of Gene D. Overstreet (1924-1965), a member of the Political Science Department, 1957-1964, provides income to bring a visiting expert to the campus to discuss problems of developing or modernizing nations and cultures.

The Benjamin West Lecture, made possible by gifts from members of the class of 1905 and other friends of the College, is given annually on some phase of art. It is the outgrowth of the Benjamin West Society which built up a collection of paintings, drawings, and prints, which are exhibited, as space permits, in the college buildings. The lecture owes its name to the American artist, who was born in a house which stands on the campus and who became president of the Royal Academy.

The Swarthmore Chapter of Sigma Xi lecture series brings eminent scientists to the campus under its auspices throughout the year. Local members present colloquia on their own research.

The Lee Frank Memorial Art Fund, endowed by the family and friends of Lee Frank, Class of 1921, sponsors each year a special event in the Art Department: a visiting lecturer or artist, a scholar or artist in residence, or a special exhibit.

The Marjorie Heilman Visiting Artist Fund was established by M. Grant Heilman, Class of 1941, in memory of Marjorie Heilman to stimulate interest in art, particularly the practice of art, on campus.

The Suzanne Belkin Memorial Reading, established by her family in memory of Suzanne Belkin, Class of 1978, makes possible an annual appearance on campus of a distinguished writer.

Endowed Professorships

The Edmund Allen Professorship of Chemistry was established in 1938 by a trust set up by his daughter Laura Allen, friend of the college and cousin of Manager Rachel Hillborn.

The Albert L. and Edna Pownall Buffington Professorship was established by a bequest from Albert Buffington, Class of 1896, in 1964, in honor of his wife, Edna Pownall Buffington, Class of 1898.

Centennial Chairs. Three professorships, unrestricted as to field, were created in 1964 in honor of Swarthmore's Centennial from funds raised during the Centennial Fund Campaign.

The Isaac H. Clothier Professorship of History and International Relations was created in 1888 by Isaac H. Clothier, member of the Board of Managers. Originally in the field of Civil and Mechanical Engineering, he later approved its being a chair in Latin, and in 1912 he approved its present designation.

The Isaac H. Clothier, Jr., Professorship of Biology was established by Isaac H. Clothier, Jr. as a tribute of gratitude and esteem for Dr. Spencer Trotter, Professor of Biology, 1888-1926.

The Morris L. Clothier Professorship of Physics was established by Morris L. Clothier, Class of 1890, in 1905.

The Julien and Virginia Cornell Visiting Professorship was endowed by Julien Cornell '30, member, and Virginia Stratton Cornell '30, former member of the Board of Managers, to bring professors and lecturers from other nations and cultures for a semester or a year. Since 1962, from every corner of the world, Cornell professors and their families have resided on the campus so that they might deepen the perspective of both students and faculty.

The Alexander Griswold Cummins Professorship of English Literature was established in 1911 in honor of Alexander Griswold Cummins, Class of 1889, by Morris L. Clothier, Class of 1890.

The Howard N. and Ada J. Eavenson Professorship in Engineering was established in 1959 by a trust bequest of Mrs. Eavenson, whose husband graduated in 1895.

The Howard M. and Charles F. Jenkins Professorship of Quaker History and Research was endowed in 1924 by Charles F. Jenkins, Hon. '26 and member of the Board of Managers, on behalf of the family of Howard M. Jenkins, member of the Board of Managers, to increase the usefulness of the Friends Historical Library and to stimulate interest in American and Colonial history with special reference to Pennsylvania. The fund was added to over the years through the efforts of the Jenkins family, and by a 1976 bequest from C. Marshall Taylor '04.

The William R. Kenan, Jr. Professorship was established in 1973 by a grant from the William R. Kenan, Jr. Charitable Trust to "support and encourage a scholar-teacher whose enthusiasm for learning, commitment to teaching and sincere personal interest in students will enhance the learning process and make an effective contribution to the undergraduate community."

The Eugene M. Lang Research Professorship, established in 1981 by Eugene M. Lang '38, member of the Board of Managers, normally rotates every four years among members of the Swarthmore faculty and includes one year devoted entirely to research, study, enrichment or writing. It carries an annual discretionary grant for research expenses, books and materials.

The Eugene M. Lang Visiting Professorship, endowed in 1981 by Eugene M. Lang '38, brings to Swarthmore College for a period of one semester to three years an outstanding social scientist or other suitably qualified person who has achieved prominence and special recognition in the area of significant social change.

The Susan W. Lippincott Professorship of French was endowed in 1911 through a bequest from Susan W. Lippincott, member of the Board of Managers, a contribution from her niece Caroline Lippincott, Class of 1881, and gifts by other family members.

The Edward Hicks Magill Professorship of Mathematics and Astronomy was created in 1888 largely by contributions of interested friends of Edward H. Magill, President of the College

1872-1889, and a bequest from John M. George.

The Charles and Harriet Cox McDowell Professorship of Philosophy and Religion was established in 1952 by Harriet Cox McDowell, Class of 1887 and member of the Board of Managers, in her name and that of her husband, Dr. Charles McDowell, Class of 1877.

The Richter Professorship of Political Science was established in 1962 by a bequest from Max Richter at the suggestion of his friend and attorney, Charles Segal, father of Robert L. Segal '46 and Andrew Segal '50.

The Henry C. and J. Archer Turner Professorship of Engineering was established with their contributions and gifts from members of the Turner family in 1946 in recognition of the

devoted service and wise counsel of Henry C. Turner, Class of 1893 and member of the Board of Managers, and his brother J. Archer Turner, Class of 1905 and member of the Board of Managers.

The Daniel Underhill Professorship of Music was established in 1976 by a bequest from Bertha Underhill to honor her husband, Class of 1894 and member of the Board of Managers.

The Joseph Wharton Professorship of Political Economy was endowed by a trust given to the College in 1888 by Joseph Wharton, President of the Board of Managers.

The Isaiah V. Williamson Professorship of Civil and Mechanical Engineering was endowed in 1888 by a gift from Isaiah V. Williamson.



Admission
Expenses

Financial Aid



Admission

Inquiries concerning admission and applications should be addressed to the Dean of

Admissions, Swarthmore College, Swarthmore, Pennsylvania 19081.

GENERAL STATEMENT

In the selection of students, the College seeks those qualities of character, social responsibility, and intellectual capacity which it is primarily concerned to develop. It seeks them, not in isolation, but as essential elements in the whole personality of candidates for admission.

Selection is important and difficult. No simple formula will be effective. The task is to choose those who give promise of distinction in the quality of their personal lives, in service to the community, or in leadership in their chosen fields. Swarthmore College must choose its students on the basis of their individual future worth to society and of their collective realization of the purpose of the College.

It is the policy of the College to have the student body represent not only different parts of the United States but many foreign countries, both public and private secondary schools, and various economic, social, religious, and racial groups. The College is also concerned to include in each class sons and daughters of alumni and of members of the Society of Friends.

Admission to the freshman class is normally based upon the satisfactory completion of a four-year secondary school program. Under some circumstances, students who have virtually completed the normal four-year program

in three years will be considered for admission, provided they meet the competition of other candidates in general maturity as well as readiness for a rigorous academic program.

All applicants are selected on the following evidence:

1. Record in secondary school.
2. Recommendations from the school principal, headmaster, or guidance counselor, and from two teachers.
3. Scores in the Scholastic Aptitude Test and in three Achievement Tests of the College Entrance Examination Board.
4. A brief essay (subject specified).
5. Reading and experience, both in school and out.

Applicants must have satisfactory standing in school, in aptitude and achievement tests, and strong intellectual interests. Other factors of interest to the College include strength of character, promise of growth, initiative, seriousness of purpose, distinction in personal and extra-curricular interests, and a sense of social responsibility. The College values the diversity which varied interests and backgrounds can bring to the community.

PREPARATION

Swarthmore does not require a set plan of secondary school courses as preparation for its program. The election of specific subjects is left to the student and school advisers. In general, however, preparation should include:

1. Accurate and effective use of the English language in reading, writing, and speaking.
2. Comprehension and application of the principles of mathematics.
3. The strongest possible command of one or two foreign languages. The College encour-

ages students to study at least one language for four years, if possible.

4. Substantial course work in (a) history and social studies, (b) literature, art and music, (c) the sciences. Variations of choice and emphasis are acceptable although some work in each of the three groups is recommended.

Those planning to major in engineering should present work in chemistry, physics, and four years of mathematics including algebra, geometry, and trigonometry.

Admission

APPLICATIONS AND EXAMINATIONS

Application to the College may be submitted through one of three plans: Regular Admission, Fall Early Decision, or Winter Early Decision. Applicants follow the same procedures, submit the same supporting materials, and are evaluated by the same criteria under each plan.

The *Regular Admission* plan is designed for those candidates who wish to keep open several different options for their undergraduate education throughout the admissions process. Applications under this plan will be accepted at any time up to the February 1 deadline.

The two *Early Decision* plans are designed for candidates who have thoroughly and thoughtfully investigated Swarthmore and other colleges and found Swarthmore to be an unequivocal first choice. The *Winter Early Decision* plan differs from the *Fall Early Decision* plan only in recognizing that some candidates may arrive at a final choice of college later than others. *Early Decision* candidates under either plan may file regular applications at other colleges with the understanding that these applications will be withdrawn upon admission to Swarthmore; however, one benefit of the *Early Decision* plans is the reduction of cost, effort, and anxiety inherent in multiple application procedures.

Application under any of the three plans must be accompanied by a non-refundable application fee of \$25. Timetables for the three plans are:

Fall Early Decision

Closing date for applications	November 15
Final date for all supporting materials	November 30
Notification of candidate	on or before December 15

Winter Early Decision

Closing date for applications	January 1
Final date for all supporting materials	January 15
Notification of candidate	on or before February 1

Regular Admission

Closing date for applications	February 1
Final date for all supporting materials	February 20
Notification of candidate	on or before April 15
Candidates reply date	May 1

Any *Early Decision* candidate not accepted through either the *Fall* or *Winter* will be reconsidered without prejudice among the *Regular Admission* candidates.

All applicants for first-year admission must take the Scholastic Aptitude Test and three Achievement Tests given by the College Entrance Examination Board. English Composition is required, and the other two Achievement Tests should be selected from two different fields. Applicants for Engineering must take one Achievement Test in Mathematics.

Application to take these tests should be made directly to the College Entrance Examination Board, Box 592, Princeton, New Jersey 08540. A bulletin of information may be obtained without charge from the Board. Students who wish to be examined in any of the following western states, provinces, and Pacific areas — Alaska, Arizona, California, Colorado, Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, Wyoming, Alberta, British Columbia, Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Mexico, Australia, and all Pacific Islands including Formosa and Japan — should address their inquiries and send their applications to the College Entrance Examination Board, Box 1025, Berkeley, California 94701. Application should be made to the Board at least a month before the date on which the test will be taken.

No additional tests are required of candidates for scholarships. All applicants who would like to be considered for any of our scholarships should complete their applications at the earliest possible date. Information concerning financial aid will be found on pages 22-32.

THE INTERVIEW

An admissions interview with a representative of the College is a recommended part of the application process. Applicants should take the initiative in arranging for this interview. Those who can reach Swarthmore with no more than a half day's trip are urged to make an appointment to visit the College for this purpose.* Other applicants should request the Office of Admissions to arrange a meeting with an alumni representative in their own area.

Interviews with alumni representatives take longer to arrange than interviews on campus. Applicants must make alumni interview arrangements well in advance of the final dates for receipt of supporting materials.

Arrangements for on-campus or alumni interviews can be made by writing the Office of Admissions or calling 215-447-7300.

ADVANCED PLACEMENT

Freshmen may apply for advanced standing or placement in particular courses if they have taken college level courses and the Advanced Placement Tests of the College Entrance Examination Board. Decisions are made by the departments concerned. Every effort is made to place students in the most advanced courses for which they are qualified.

Those freshmen who wish to have courses

taken at another college considered for either advanced placement or credit must provide an official transcript from the institution attended as well as written work (papers, examinations), syllabi, and reading lists in order that the course work may be evaluated by the department concerned. Such requests for credit must be made within the freshman year at Swarthmore.

APPLICATIONS FOR TRANSFER

The College welcomes well qualified transfer students. Applicants for transfer must have had a good academic record in the institution attended and must present full credentials for both college and preparatory work, including a statement of honorable dismissal. They must take the Scholastic Aptitude Test given by the College Entrance Examination Board if this test has not been taken previously.

As a general practice, transfer students are not admitted to advanced standing later than the

beginning of the sophomore year. Four semesters of study at Swarthmore College constitute the minimum requirement for a degree, two of which must be those of the senior year. Applications for transfer must be filed by April 15 of the year in which entrance is desired. Decisions on these applications are announced by June 1. Application for transfer at mid-year must be received by November 15. A limited amount of financial assistance is available for transfer students.

See page 37 for information on withdrawal and readmission for health reasons.

* Directions for reaching the College can be found inside the back cover of this catalogue.

Expenses

STUDENT CHARGES

Total charges for the 1983-84 academic year (two semesters) are as follows:

Tuition and General Fee	\$ 8,430*
Room and Board	3,260
Total Charges	<u>\$11,690</u>

These are the only charges billed by the College. Students and their parents, however, should plan for expenditures associated with books, travel, and other personal items.

A deposit of \$100, due before registration for each semester, is required of all new and continuing students. This is credited against the College bill. Semester bills are mailed on or about July 15 and December 15 of each year. Payment of charges for the first semester is due by August 15 and for the second semester by January 15. Payments should be made by check payable to Swarthmore College and sent to the Office of the Controller. A late fee is assessed on payments received after the due date.

Students engaged in independent projects away from the College for which regular academic credit is anticipated are expected to register in advance in the usual way and pay normal tuition. If the student is away from the College for a full semester, no charge for room and board will be made; but, if a student is away only for a part of a semester the above charges may be made on a pro rata basis.

The regular College tuition covers the normal program of four courses per term as well as variations of as many as five courses or as few as three courses. Students who elect to carry more than five courses incur a unit charge for the additional course (\$1,050) or half course (\$525), although they may within the regular tuition so vary their programs as to average as many as five courses in the two semesters of any academic year. College policy does not permit programs of fewer than three courses for degree students in their first eight semesters of enrollment.

PAYMENTS

For parents who may desire assistance in meeting the payment deadlines, the College offers two alternative payment plans.

The *New Insured Tuition Payment Plan* combines the benefits of a monthly savings plan and a loan program that results in a schedule of equal monthly payments. Payments to the plan are completed before the student's graduation.

The *Edu-Check Program* extends a line of credit. A book of checks is given to parents, and they may write checks as needed for educational expenses. Interest is charged only on the amount of money in use, and repayment terms of up to twice the borrowing term are available.

Information on payment programs is mailed to all parents in April.

WITHDRAWAL REFUNDS

Refunds of amounts paid will be made for students who, for reasons approved by the Dean, withdraw on or after the first day of classes as follows:

Prior to the 2nd week of classes	80%
Prior to the 3rd week of classes	60%
Prior to the 4th week of classes	40%

Prior to the 5th week of classes 20%
Thereafter, \$40 per week that student is absent from Dining Hall.

No refund of the \$100 deposit is made in the event of withdrawal. Students who are granted withdrawal should consult the Controller as soon thereafter as possible.

* There is included in the General Fee a student activities fee of \$100 and a charge of \$40 for mandatory accident and sickness insurance.

INQUIRIES

All correspondence regarding payment of student charges should be addressed to Luther

Van Ummersen, Controller.

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Financial Aid

The College strives to make it possible for all students who are admitted to attend Swarthmore, regardless of their financial circumstances, and to enable them to complete their education when financial reversals take place. Financial aid awards are assigned without regard to race, sex, religious preference or handicap. Forty-three percent of the total student body currently receive aid from the College. Most financial aid awarded by the College is based upon demonstrated financial need and is usually a combination of grant, loan, and student employment.

A prospective aid student must apply for College as well as outside assistance at the time of application for admission: admission and financial aid decisions are, however, made separately. The Financial Aid Form of the College Scholarship Service is the form required of financial aid applicants. Instructions for obtaining and filing a Financial Aid Form with the College Scholarship Service are included on the admissions application. The principles of this agency and careful review of its recommendations by the College determine the amount of aid needed in each case. Essentially this amount is the difference between the applicant's student budget and the family's ability to pay. That family contribution is determined by weighing the family's income and assets against demands made by such items as taxes, living expenses, medical expenses, and siblings' tuition expenses. It also includes the expectation of \$1,000 from the student's summer earnings as well as a portion of his or her personal savings and assets.

For 1983-84 the College bill, which includes tuition, room and board, a comprehensive fee and the health insurance fee, will be \$11,690. This comprehensive fee covers not only the usual student services — health, library, laboratory fees, for example — but admission to all social, cultural, and athletic events on campus. The total budget figure against which aid is computed is \$12,540. This allows \$850 for books and personal expenses, exclusive of travel.

An admitted student seeking aid must submit to the Financial Aid Office a photocopy of the parents' most recent federal income tax return. When a student receives financial aid from a

source other than the College, the student's need for our support is decreased, and so the College subtracts the amount of that financial aid from the Swarthmore award. This equitable distribution of total available resources enables the College to assist additional students. Thus, the amount of financial aid a student may expect to receive from the College is determined by other grants received as well as by the anticipated family contribution.

In keeping with the policy of basing financial aid upon need, the College reviews each student's award annually. Mid-year each student who has aid must submit a new financial aid application for the next academic year. A student's aid is not withdrawn unless need is no longer demonstrated. Assistance is available only for the duration of a normal length undergraduate program (8 semesters). Students who choose to live off campus may not receive College grant assistance in excess of their College bill, although the cost of living off campus will be recognized in the calculation of a student's financial need and outside sources of aid may be used to help meet off-campus living costs.

Students who have not previously received financial aid may apply if special circumstances have arisen. A student who marries may continue to apply for aid, but a contribution from the parents is expected equal to the contribution made were the student single.

For the academic year 1982-83 the College awarded approximately \$1,850,000 in grants. About one half of that sum was provided through the generosity of alumni and friends by special gifts and the endowed scholarships listed on pp. 24-32. The federal government also makes Pell Grants and Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants available. It is not necessary to apply for a specific college scholarship; the Committee on Financial Aid decides who is to receive endowed scholarships and others are helped from general scholarship funds. Although some endowed scholarships are restricted by locality, sex, religion or physical vigor, the College's system of awarding aid makes it possible to meet need without regard to these restrictions. *Financial need is a requirement for all scholarships unless otherwise indicated.*

LOAN FUNDS

Long term loan funds with generous repayment terms combine with Swarthmore's program of scholarships and grants to enable the College to meet the needs of each student.

Interest on both National Direct Student Loans and Swarthmore College loans is 5% on the unpaid balance beginning six months after the student leaves school.

The College also maintains special loan funds which are listed below:

- The Class of 1916 Loan Fund*
- The Class of 1920 Loan Fund*
- The Class of 1936 Loan Fund*
- The Class of 1937 Loan Fund*
- The John A. Miller Loan Fund*
- The Paul M. Pearson Loan Fund*
- The Thatcher Family Loan Fund*
- The Ellis D. Williams Fund*
- The Swarthmore College Student Loan Fund*

The Joseph W. Conard Memorial Fund, established by friends of the late Professor Conard, provides short-term loans without interest to meet student emergencies. Income earned by *The Alphonse N. Bertrand Fund* is also available for this purpose.

Because the College does not have enough

Swarthmore College Loan and National Direct Student Loan funds to assist all students in need, some students are asked to seek loans through the Guaranteed Student Loan Program available through local banks. Currently, the interest on this long-term, low-interest, educational loan is federally subsidized while the borrower is still in school. Six months after the borrower leaves school, interest begins to accrue at 9% (or 8% for new borrowers in spring, 1984) and principal repayment must begin. The Guaranteed Student Loan (and the interest subsidy) is currently available to all students, who, according to federal guidelines, demonstrate financial need. The maximum an undergraduate may borrow through this program is \$2,500 annually, although, \$12,500 is the aggregate maximum for the full-undergraduate program. Application is initiated by the student through the student's local bank.

PLUS/ALAS loans, available in most states, allow parents to borrow up to \$3,000 per year per undergraduate child. Interest of 12% begins to accrue, and repayment must start as soon as loan proceeds are disbursed. Parents may repay PLUS/ALAS loans over a period of ten years. Parents should seek PLUS/ALAS applications through their local banks.

STUDENT EMPLOYMENT

Student employment on the Swarthmore campus is handled by the Student Employment Office, which is under student direction. Jobs are available in such areas as the dining hall, library, departmental offices and the post office, and applications are made when students arrive in the fall. On-campus rates of pay run from \$3.35 to \$3.55 per hour. Students on financial aid are usually offered the opportunity to earn up to \$750 during the year and are given hiring priority, but there are usually jobs available for others who wish employment. The Student Employment Office publicizes local off-campus and temporary

employment opportunities. Students are generally able to carry a moderate working schedule without detriment to their academic performance.

For students who qualify under the federal College Work-Study Program (most needy students), off-campus placements in public or private, non-profit agencies in the local or Philadelphia area can be arranged through the Financial Aid Office during the academic year or nation-wide during the summer. Among suitable agencies are hospitals, schools, museums, social service agencies and local, state or federal government agencies.

Swarthmore College National and Regional Scholarships

On occasion Swarthmore College awards four-year National and Regional Scholarships to the outstanding men and women entering the freshman class.

New England Scholarships are awarded to students who reside in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, or Vermont.

Midwest Scholarships are awarded to students who reside in Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North and South Dakota, Oklahoma, or Wisconsin.

Rocky Mountain Scholarships are awarded to students who reside in Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, New Mexico, Utah, or Wyoming.

Southeast Scholarships are awarded to students who reside in Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, or Texas.

Pacific Scholarships are awarded to students who reside in Alaska, California, Hawaii, Nevada, Oregon, or Washington.

The awards are made to those candidates who, in the opinion of Committees of Award, rank highest in scholarship, leadership, character, and personality. The amount of the annual award varies from \$300 to \$12,000 according to the financial need of the winner. In those instances where there is no demonstrated financial need, scholarships carry an honorary award equal to the cost of two round-trips from home to Swarthmore.

Other Scholarships

(Demonstrated financial need is a requirement for all scholarships unless otherwise indicated.)

The *Aetna Life and Casualty Foundation Scholarship* provides assistance to qualified students with financial need.

The *Lisa P. Albert Scholarship* is awarded to a young man or woman on the basis of scholarship and need with preference given to those with a demonstrated interest in the humanities.

The *Vivian B. Allen Foundation* provides scholarship aid to enable foreign students to attend Swarthmore College, as part of the Foundation's interest in the international exchange of students.

The *Jonathan Leigh Altman Scholarship*, given in memory of this member of the Class of 1974 by Shing-mei P. Altman '76, is awarded to a junior who has a strong interest in the studio arts. It is held during the senior year. The recipient may apply for up to \$2,000 for a fellowship in art to be carried out during the summer between the junior and senior year, with the balance of funds available to be used during the academic year, or postgradually.

The *Evenor Armington Scholarship* is given each year to a worthy student with financial need in

recognition of the long-standing and affectionate connection between the Armington family and Swarthmore College.

The *Frank and Marie Aydelotte Scholarship* is awarded biennially to a new student who shows promise of distinguished intellectual attainment based upon sound character and effective personality. The award is made in honor of Frank Aydelotte, President of the College from 1921-1940, and originator of the Honors program at Swarthmore, and of Marie Osgood Aydelotte, his wife.

The *W. Herman Barcus Scholarship Fund* was established in 1982 in memory of W. Herman Barcus, Class of 1927. It is awarded to a meritorious student who has financial need.

The *Philip H. Barley Memorial Scholarship*, established in memory of Philip H. Barley, '66, by his family and friends and the Class of 1966, which he served as president, provides financial assistance for a junior or senior who has demonstrated outstanding leadership qualities at Swarthmore.

The *Boyd and Ruth Barnard Fund Grants* are

awarded by the Department of Music to students at the College who show unusual promise as instrumentalists or vocalists and who need help to pay for private instruction.

The Belville Scholarship has been endowed in memory of Robert Chambers Belville and Margaret Klein Belville. It is awarded annually to an incoming student of particular promise and is renewable for his or her years at Swarthmore.

The Curtis Bok Scholarship was established in the College's Centennial Year 1964 in honor of the late Philadelphia attorney, author and jurist, who was a Quaker and honorary alumnus of Swarthmore. The scholarship is assigned annually to a junior or senior whose qualities of mind and character indicate a potential for humanitarian service such as Curtis Bok himself rendered and would have wished to develop in young people. Students in any field of study, and from any part of this country or from abroad, are eligible. The scholarship is renewable until graduation.

The Book and Key Scholarship, established by the Book and Key men's senior honorary society in 1965 when the Society dissolved itself, is awarded each year to a senior man who has shown quality of leadership and has demonstrated through past performance his eagerness to give service to college and community. He should rank high in scholarship, character and personality.

The Edward S. Bower Memorial Scholarship, established by Mr. and Mrs. Ward T. Bower in memory of their son, Class of '42, is awarded annually to a man or woman student who ranks high in scholarship, character, and personality.

The Daniel Walter Brenner Memorial Scholarship, established by family and friends in memory of Daniel W. Brenner, Class of 1974, is awarded to a senior majoring in biology who is distinguished for scholarship and an interest in plant ecology, or wildlife preservation, or animal behavior research. The recipient is chosen with the approval of biology and classics faculty.

The Leon Willard Briggs Scholarship was established by a bequest of Ina Carey Diller in honor of Leon Willard Briggs '17, to be awarded to worthy engineering students with financial need. In the event there are no engineering students who need the scholarships, they shall

be awarded to students engaged primarily in the study of classics and belles lettres.

The Robert C. Brooks Scholarship was established as a memorial to Professor Brooks by a number of his former students. It is available to a major in Political Science in the junior or senior year.

The Edna Pownall Buffington Fund was established during the College's Centennial Year of 1964. The income from this Fund is used to provide scholarships for a student or students attending Swarthmore College who are concentrating their studies in the field of the social sciences and who indicate an interest in the objects or purposes of the American Friends Service Committee and a desire to serve in those fields following their graduation and post-graduate work. Awards are made to students in any of the four classes.

The Chi Omega Scholarship provides an award annually to a member of the freshman class. Preference is given to daughters or sons of members of the fraternity.

The Susan P. Cobbs Scholarship, established in 1977 through a bequest by Susan P. Cobbs, Dean Emerita of Swarthmore, is awarded to a junior or senior student majoring in some branch of the Classics. The recipient is designated by the Classics Department.

The Cochran Memorial Scholarship was established by a bequest of Marie Cochran in memory of the Cochran family. It is given annually to a student matriculating at Swarthmore College.

The Sarah Antrim Cole Scholarship was founded by her parents in memory of Sarah Antrim Cole of the Class of 1934. Preference is given to a graduate of the Worthington High School, Worthington, Ohio.

The Charles A. Collins Scholarship Fund is awarded every year to a deserving student who is in need of financial assistance, in accordance with the donor's will.

The N. Harvey Collisson Scholarship established by his family and the Olin Mathieson Charitable Trust in memory of N. Harvey Collisson of the Class of 1922 is awarded to a freshman man or woman. Selection will place emphasis on character, personality and ability.

The David S. Cowden Scholarship was established by Professor David S. Cowden, Class of

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1942, who taught English Literature at Swarthmore from 1949 until his death in May 1983. It is awarded on the basis of financial need.

The *Ellsworth F. Curtin Memorial Scholarship* was established by Margaretta Cope Curtin, Class of 1918, in memory of her husband, Class of 1916, to benefit an engineering student with financial need.

The *Marion L. Dannenberg Scholarship* is awarded to a freshman student with financial need who ranks high in personality, character and scholarship. This endowment is in memory of Mrs. Dannenberg who was mother and grandmother of six students who attended Swarthmore.

The *Delta Gamma Scholarship* is to be awarded to a blind student at Swarthmore College. In any year in which there is no such candidate the fund may be awarded to a freshman woman.

The *Francis W. D'Olier Scholarship*, in memory of Francis W. D'Olier of the Class of 1907, is awarded to a freshman. Selection will place emphasis on character, personality and ability.

The *Howard S. and Gertrude P. Evans Scholarship Fund* provides scholarships for worthy students, preference being given to students with highest scholarship from high schools of Delaware County, PA.

The *J. Horace Ervien Scholarships* are awarded annually, with preference given to students who plan to major in engineering. Consideration will be given to academic qualifications, financial need, character and qualities of leadership. The scholarship is renewable for qualified students. These scholarships were named in a bequest by Mrs. Elsa G. Giele Ervien in honor of her husband, J. Horace Ervien, B.S. '03, C.E. '10.

The *Donald Renwick Ferguson Scholarship*, established by Mrs. Amy Baker Ferguson, in memory of her husband, Donald Renwick Ferguson, M.D., of the Class of 1912, is awarded to a young man who is looking forward to the study of medicine.

The *Theodore and Elizabeth Friend Scholarship* is established as an expression of respect and appreciation by Board members and others who have been associated with them in the service of Swarthmore College. The scholarship will be awarded each year on the basis of need to a worthy student.

The *Joyce Mertz Gilmore Scholarship* is awarded to an entering freshman, and may be renewed for each of the following three undergraduate years. The recipient is chosen on the basis of mental vigor, concern for human welfare, and the potential to contribute to the College and the Community outside. The award was established in 1976 by Harold Mertz '26 in memory of Joyce Mertz Gilmore, who was a member of the class of 1951.

The *Barbara Entenberg Gimbel Scholarship Fund* was endowed in memory of Barbara Entenberg Gimbel '39 by her husband, Dr. Nicholas S. Gimbel. The scholarship is awarded on the basis of need to a worthy student, with preference to a black candidate.

The *Mary Lippincott Griscom Scholarship* is given to a woman student with financial need, who ranks high in character, personality and scholarship. Preference is given to a member of the Society of Friends.

The *Stella and Charles Gutman Foundation Scholarships* were established in 1964 by a grant from the Foundation to provide scholarships to defray all or part of the cost of tuition and fees for students who require financial assistance. Preference is given to students of recognized ability who have completed two academic years of college and who are contemplating graduate or professional study. The scholarships are renewable for a second year.

The *J. Philip Herrmann Scholarship* is awarded to an entering freshman on the basis of merit and need and is renewable annually to graduation. This award was established by Katharine F. Herrmann '14 and by Margaret Herrmann Ball '24 in honor of their father.

The *A. Price Heusner Scholarship*, given by his family in memory of A. Price Heusner, Class of 1932, is awarded to an upperclassman from the Middle West. Preference is given to a pre-medical student. Consideration is given to the candidate's character, demonstrated concern for the welfare of others, and participation in team activities, as well as academic standing.

The *Rachel W. Hillborn Scholarship* was founded by Anne Hillborn Philips of the Class of 1892 in memory of her mother, with the stipulation that the income shall go to a student in the junior or senior class who is studying for service in the international field. Preference is

given to a Friend or to one who intends to contribute to world understanding through diplomatic service, participation in some international government agency, the American Friends Service Committee, or similar activities.

The Hadassah M.L. Holcombe Scholarship is awarded to a freshman with financial need and is renewable for four years at the discretion of the College. Preference will be given to members of the Society of Friends.

The Richard Humphreys Fund Scholarship provides assistance to a student (or students) of African descent.

The Everett L. Hunt Scholarship, endowed by the Class of 1937 in the name of its beloved emeritus professor and dean, provides an unrestricted scholarship to be awarded annually by the College.

The Betty P. Hunter Scholarship Fund. Betty P. Hunter, Class of 1948, one of the first Black students to attend Swarthmore College, established this fund through a bequest "to provide scholarship aid to needy students."

The Aaron B. Ivins Scholarship is awarded annually to a young man of the graduating class of Friends Central School, Overbrook, Philadelphia. This scholarship is awarded by the faculty of Friends Central School, and is subject to the approval of Swarthmore College.

The George K. and Sallie K. Johnson Fund provides aid during the senior year for young women who are fitted to become desirable teachers.

The Howard Cooper Johnson Scholarship, established by Howard Cooper Johnson '96, is awarded on the basis of all-around achievement to a male undergraduate who is a member of the Society of Friends.

The Richard Kahn Scholarship is given in memory of Richard G. Kahn '45 by his wife.

Kappa Alpha Theta Scholarship, established by Kappa Alpha Theta Fraternity at Swarthmore, is awarded annually to a woman student.

The Kappa Kappa Gamma Scholarship provides an award to a member of the freshman class, renewable each year. Preference is given to a relative of members of the fraternity.

The Paul and Mary Jane Kopsch Scholarship

Fund, established through a gift of Paul J. Kopsch of the Class of '46, is awarded each year to a junior premedical student(s) with financial need. The scholarship is renewable in the senior year.

The Jessie Stevenson Kovalenko Scholarship Fund, the gift of Michel Kovalenko in memory of his wife, is awarded to a student, preferably a woman, in her junior or senior year and a major in astronomy, or to a Swarthmore graduate, preferably a woman, for graduate work in astronomy at Swarthmore or elsewhere.

The Walter W. Krider Scholarship was established by his wife and daughter for a young man who ranks high in scholarship, character and personality.

The Lafore Scholarship is awarded in memory of John A. Lafore of the Class of 1895. The College in granting this scholarship gives preference to qualified candidates who are descendants of Amand and Margaret White Lafore.

Eugene M. Lang Opportunity Grants. Awarded each year to as many as four entering students. Selection by a special committee on the basis of distinguished academic and extra-curricular achievement and demonstrable interest in social service. Stipends are based on financial need and take the form of full grants up to the amount of total college charges. Each Lang Scholar is also eligible for summer or academic year research or community service support, while an undergraduate, up to a maximum of \$5,000 and for a \$2,000 fellowship for graduate study. The program is made possible by the gift of Eugene M. Lang '38.

The Ida and Daniel Lang Scholarship established by their son, Eugene M. Lang of the Class of 1938, provides financial assistance for a man or woman who ranks high in scholarship, character and personality.

The E. Hibberd Lawrence Scholarship provides for a scholarship to an incoming freshman man or woman who ranks high in scholarship, character, and personality.

The Stephen Girard Lax Scholarship, established by family, friends and business associates of Stephen Lax '41, is awarded on the basis of financial need every two years to a student entering the junior year and showing academic

Financial Aid

distinction, leadership qualities, and definite interest in a career in business.

The Scott B. Lilly Scholarship, endowed by Jacob T. Schless of the Class of 1914 at Swarthmore College, was offered for the first time in 1950. This scholarship is in honor of a former distinguished Professor of Engineering and, therefore, students who plan to major in engineering are given preference. An award is made annually.

The Christian R. and Mary F. Lindback Foundation Scholarship is awarded to deserving students from the States of Pennsylvania, New Jersey, Delaware or Maryland.

The Long Island Quarterly Meeting, N.Y., Scholarship, is awarded annually by a committee of that Quarterly Meeting.

The Mary T. Longstreth Scholarship was founded by Rebecca C. Longstreth in memory of her mother and is awarded annually to assist a young woman student to pursue her studies in the College.

The David Laurent Low Memorial Scholarship, established by Martin L. Low, Class of 1940, his wife, Alice, Andy Low, Class of 1973, and Kathy Low in memory of their son and brother, is awarded to a man or woman who gives the great promise that David himself did. The award assumes both need and academic excellence, and places emphasis, in order, on qualities of leadership, a concern for others, character and/or outstanding and unusual promise. The scholarship is awarded to a freshman and is renewable for the undergraduate years.

The Clara B. Marshall Scholarship, established by the will of Dr. Clara B. Marshall, is awarded to a woman at Swarthmore College with preference given to descendants of her grandfathers, Abram Marshall or Mahlon Phillips.

The Edward Martin Scholarships, established by a bequest of Edward Martin, friend of Swarthmore College, provides financial aid to juniors and seniors majoring in Biology, or pre-medical students taking substantial work in this field. Awards are made in consultation with the Department of Biology.

The Dorothy Maynor Scholarship, established by the Hearst Foundation, is awarded to a student from the Harlem School of the Arts in honor of

its founder. It provides a grant for the full amount of need and for music lessons. The awardee will be nominated by the Harlem School of the Arts and selected by Swarthmore College on the basis of all-around qualifications.

The Thomas B. McCabe Achievement Awards, established by Thomas B. McCabe '15, are awarded to entering students from the Delmarva Peninsula and Delaware County, Pennsylvania, who give promise of leadership. In making selections, the Committee places emphasis on ability, character, personality, and service to school and community. These awards provide a minimum annual grant of tuition, or a maximum to cover tuition, fees, room and board, depending on need. Candidates for the McCabe Awards must apply by January 15 for admission to the College.

The Peter Mertz Scholarship is awarded to an entering freshman outstanding in mental and physical vigor, who shows promise of spending these talents for the good of the college community and of the larger community outside. The award was established in 1955 by Harold, LuEsther and Joyce Mertz in memory of Peter Mertz, who was a member of the class of 1957. It is renewable for the undergraduate years.

The James E. Miller Scholarship. Under the will of Arabella M. Miller, funds are available annually for students from Delaware County (with preference for residents of Nether Providence Township).

The Margaret Moore Scholarship Fund provides scholarships to foreign students with a preference given to students of South Asian origin.

The Florence Eising Naumburg Scholarship, named in 1975 in honor of the mother of an alumna of the Class of 1943, is awarded to a student whose past performance gives evidence of intellectual attainment, leadership, and character, and who shows potential for future intellectual growth, creativity, and scholarship, and for being a contributor to the College and ultimately to society.

The Howard Osborn Scholarships, established by Howard Osborn in memory of his mother and father, Viola L. Osborn and Frank Osborn, are awarded to worthy students of good character

who maintain satisfactory grades and who require financial assistance.

The Harriet W. Paiste Fund provides a scholarship for a young woman who is a member of the Society of Friends (Philadelphia Yearly Meeting).

The Rogers Palmer Scholarships, established in 1973 by Rogers Palmer of the Class of 1926, are awarded to members of the freshman class who show promise of leadership and who have need of financial assistance. The scholarships are renewable for a total of four years at the discretion of the College.

The Penniman Scholarship Fund was established by Ellen Penniman Willets in honor of Dr. Anson Warren and Jane W. Griscom Penniman and David Joseph Griscom. It is awarded to a student with financial need, with preference given to great grandchildren of the Pennimans.

The T.H. Dudley Perkins Memorial Scholarship is awarded annually to an entering freshman on the basis of qualities of manhood, force of character and leadership; literary and scholastic ability; physical vigor as shown by participating in out-of-doors sports or in other ways.

The Cornelia Chapman and Nicholas O. Pittenger Scholarship established by family and friends is awarded to an incoming freshman man or woman who ranks high in scholarship, character and personality and who has need for financial assistance.

The Anthony Beekman Pool Scholarship. This scholarship is awarded to an incoming freshman man of promise and intellectual curiosity. It is given in memory of Tony Pool of the Class of 1959.

The Presser Foundation Scholarship is awarded annually to one or more students, selected by the President and the Department of Music, who plan to become teachers of music.

The Mary Coates Preston Scholarship Fund. A sum of money has been left by the will of Elizabeth Coates, the annual interest of which provides a scholarship to a young woman student in Swarthmore College. Preference is given to a relative of the donor.

The Robert Pyle Scholarship was established by his sisters, Margery Pyle and Ellen Pyle Groff, in memory of Robert Pyle of the Class of 1897 and for many years a member of the Board of

Managers. Applicants who show promise of intellectual attainment based upon sound character and effective personality and who reside in Chester County are given preference.

The Ruruay-Chandra and Niyomsit Scholarships are given by Renoo Suvarnist '47 in memory of his parents. They are given in alternate years: the Ruruay-Chandra Scholarship to a woman for her senior year, and the Niyomsit Scholarship to a man for his senior year, who has high academic standing and real need for financial aid. Preference is given to a candidate who has divorced or deceased parents or a deceased mother or father.

The Lily Tily Richards Scholarship, established by Peirce L. Richards, Jr., in memory of his wife, Lily Tily Richards '29, is awarded to a woman distinguished for high scholarship, character, personality and physical vigor.

The Adele Mills Riley Memorial Scholarship, founded by her husband, John R. Riley, was awarded for the first time for the academic year 1964-65. An annual award subject to renewal is made to a deserving student, man or woman. Selection stresses the candidate's capacity for significant development of his or her interests and talents during the college years. Qualities of intellectual promise as well as potential for service are sought in making this appointment.

The Byron T. Roberts Scholarship, endowed by his family in memory of Byron T. Roberts, '12, is awarded annually to an incoming student and is renewable for his or her years of study at Swarthmore.

The Louis N. Robinson Scholarship was established during the College's Centennial year by the family and friends of Louis N. Robinson. Mr. Robinson was for many years a member of the Swarthmore College faculty and founder of the Economics Discussion Group. A member of the junior or senior class who has demonstrated interest and ability in the study of Economics is chosen for this award.

The Edith A. Runge Scholarship Fund, established by the will of Edith A. Runge of the Class of 1938, provides assistance annually to students who have need of financial aid.

The David Barker Rushmore Scholarship, established in honor of David Barker Rushmore, Class of 1894, by his niece Dorothea Rushmore Egan '24, is awarded annually to a worthy

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student who plans to major in Engineering or Economics.

The Katharine Scherman Scholarship is awarded to a student with a primary interest in the arts and the humanities, having special talents in these fields. Students with other special interests, however, will not be excluded from consideration. Awarded in honor of Katharine Scherman, of the Class of 1938, it is renewable for the full period of undergraduate study.

The William G. and Mary N. Serrill Honors Scholarship is a competitive scholarship for men, awarded to a candidate for admission to the College, based upon the general plan of the Rhodes Scholarships. Preference will be given to men who are residents of Abington Township, including Jenkintown and Glenside, Montgomery County, Pennsylvania.

The Clinton G. Shafer Scholarship endowed by his family in memory of Clinton G. Shafer, of the Class of 1951, is awarded to students interested in engineering and physical science. The committee in making its selection considers character, personality and leadership.

The Annie Shoemaker Scholarship is granted annually to a young woman of the graduating class of Friends Central School, Overbrook, Philadelphia. This scholarship is awarded by the faculty of Friends Central School, and is subject to the approval of Swarthmore College.

The Sarah W. Shreiner Scholarship, given in loving memory by her daughter, Leah S. Leeds of the Class of 1927, is awarded annually to a woman who ranks high in scholarship, character and personality.

The William C. and Barbara Tipping Sieck Scholarship is awarded annually to a student showing distinction in academics, leadership qualities and extra-curricular activities and who indicates an interest in a career in business.

The William W. Slocum, Jr. Scholarship fund established in 1981 by a member of the Class of 1943 is awarded to a deserving student on the basis of merit and need.

The W.W. Smith Charitable Trust provides scholarships for middle income and foreign students.

The Cindy Solomon Memorial Scholarship is awarded by preference to a young woman in

need of financial assistance, and who has special talent in poetry or other creative and imaginative fields.

The Babette S. Spiegel Scholarship Award, given in memory of Babette S. Spiegel, Class of 1933, is awarded to a student showing very great promise as a creative writer (in any literary form) who has need of financial assistance. The Department of English determines those eligible.

The Harry E. Sprogeell Scholarship was established in 1981 in memory of Harry E. Sprogeell '32, and in honor of his class's 50th reunion. It is awarded to a junior or senior with financial need who has a special interest in law or music.

The Clarence K. Streit Scholarship is awarded to a student entering the junior or senior year and majoring in history. Preference is given to persons in the Honors Program, outstanding in initiative and scholarship, who demonstrate a particular interest in Early American History. This scholarship honors Clarence K. Streit, author of *Union Now: A Proposal For An Atlantic Federal Union of the Free*, whose seminal ideas were first made public in three Cooper Foundation lectures at Swarthmore.

The Katherine Bennett Tappen, Class of 1931, Memorial Scholarship, established in 1980 is awarded to a freshman student. The scholarship is renewable for four years at the discretion of the College. Preference is given to a resident of the Delmarva Peninsula.

The Newton E. Tarble Award, established by Newton E. Tarble of the Class of 1913, is granted to a freshman man who gives promise of leadership, ranks high in scholarship, character and personality, and resides west of the Mississippi River or south of Springfield in the State of Illinois.

The Jonathan K. Taylor Scholarship, in accordance with the donor's will, is awarded by the Board of Trustees of the Baltimore Monthly Meeting of Friends. First preference is to descendants of Jonathan K. Taylor; then to members of the Baltimore Yearly Meeting of Friends; then to others.

The Phebe Anna Thorne Fund provides an income for scholarships for students whose previous work has demonstrated their earnestness and ability. This gift includes a clause of preference to those students who are members

of the New York Monthly Meeting of Friends.

The *Titus Scholarships* established by the will of Georgiana Titus of the Class of 1898 are to young awarded women in order that they may pursue their studies in the College.

The *Audrey Friedman Troy Scholarship*, established by her husband, Melvin B. Troy '48, is awarded to a freshman man or woman. The scholarship is renewable for four years at the discretion of the College. In awarding the scholarship, prime consideration is given to the ability of the prospective scholar to profit from a Swarthmore education, and to be a contributor to the College and ultimately to society.

The *Daniel Underhill Scholarship* was established by a bequest from Edward Clarkson Wilson '91, and a gift from Daniel Underhill '94, in memory of this member of the first Board of Managers. The award is made at the discretion of the College.

The *William Hilles Ward Scholarships*, in memory of William Hilles Ward of the Class of 1915, are awarded annually, preferably to students who plan to major in science. The committee in making its selection has regard for candidates who are most deserving of financial assistance.

The *Stanley and Corinne Weithorn Scholarship Fund* was established to provide financial assistance on the basis of need and merit.

The *Barclay and Edith Lewis White Scholarship* is awarded annually by the Music Department to a student of music.

The *Samuel Willets Fund*. This fund provides an annual income for scholarships. A portion of the fund is assigned for scholarships in the name of Mr. Willets' children, Frederick Willets, Edward Willets, Walter Willets, and Caroline W. Frame.

The *I.V. Williamson Scholarship*. Preference is given to graduates of Friends Central, George School, New York Friends Seminary, Baltimore Friends School, Wilmington Friends School, Moorestown Friends School, Friends Academy at Locust Valley, Sidwell Friends School and Brooklyn Friends School.

The *Edward Clarkson Wilson Scholarship* has been established at Swarthmore by friends of Edward Clarkson Wilson, '91, formerly Principal of the Baltimore Friends School. It is

awarded each year to a former student of the Baltimore Friends School, who has been approved by the faculty of the school, on the basis of high character and high standing in scholarship.

The *Elmer L. Winkler Scholarship Fund*, established in 1980 by a member of the class of 1952, is awarded annually to a deserving student on the basis of merit and need.

The *Letitia M. Wolverton Scholarship Fund*, given by Letitia M. Wolverton of the Class of 1913, provides scholarships for members of the junior and senior classes who have proved to be capable students and have need for financial assistance to complete their education at Swarthmore College.

The *Mary Wood Fund* provides a scholarship which may be awarded to a young woman who is preparing to become a teacher.

The income from each of the following funds is awarded at the discretion of the College.

The Barclay G. Atkinson Scholarship Fund

The Rebecca M. Atkinson Scholarship Fund

The Chemical Bank

The Class of 1913 Scholarship Fund

The Class of 1914 Scholarship Fund

The Class of 1915 Scholarship Fund

The Class of 1917 Scholarship Fund

The Class of 1925 Scholarship Fund

The Class of 1956 Scholarship Fund

The William Dorsey Scholarship Fund

The George Ellsler Scholarship Fund

The Joseph E. Gillingham Fund

The Thomas L. Leedom Scholarship Fund

The Sarah E. Lippincott Scholarship Fund

The David L. Price Scholarship

The Reader's Digest Foundation Endowed

Scholarship Fund

The Mark E. Reeves Scholarship Fund

The Caroline Shero Scholarship Fund

The W.W. Smith Charitable Trust Scholarship Fund

The Frank Solomon Memorial Scholarship Fund

The Mary Sproul Scholarship Fund

The Helen Squier Scholarship Fund

The Walter Frederick Sims Scholarship Fund

The Helen G. Stafford Scholarship Fund

The Francis Holmes Strozier Memorial Scholarship Fund

The Joseph T. Sullivan Scholarship Fund

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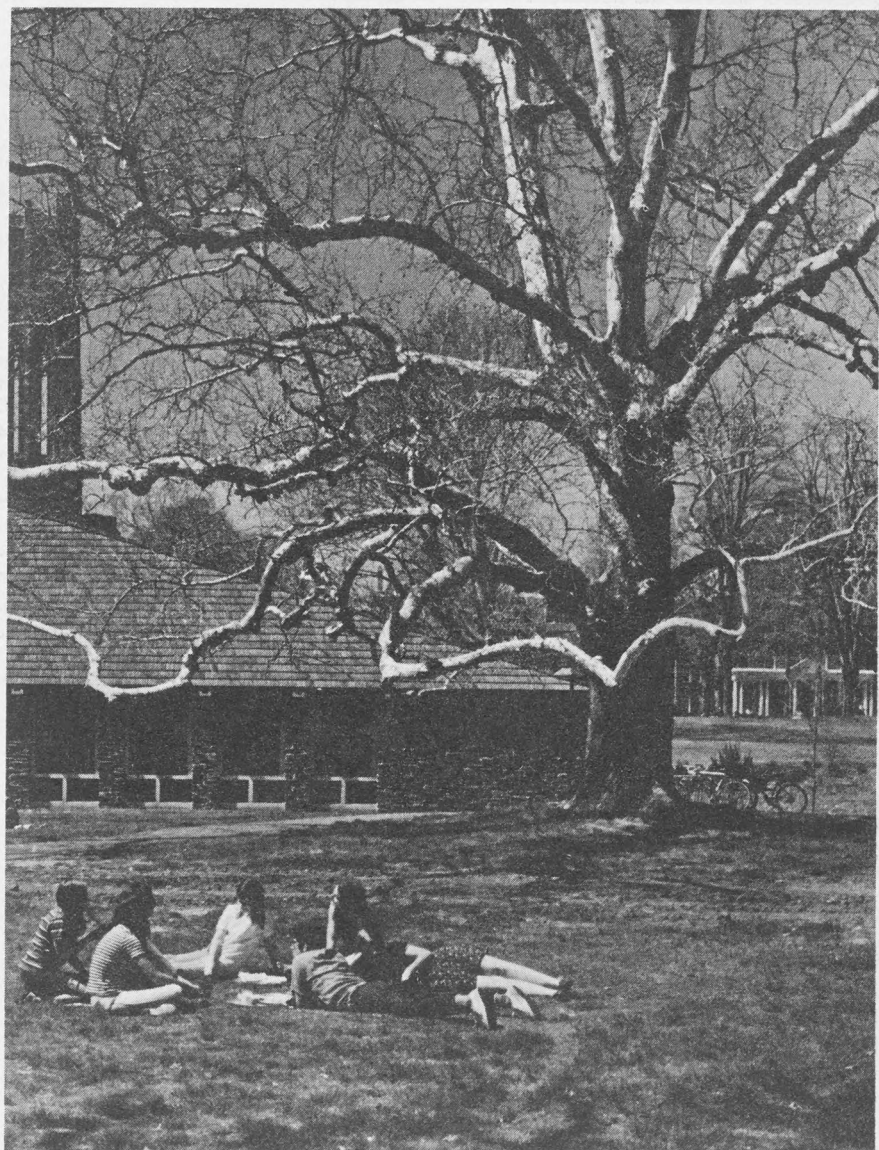
*The Deborah F. Wharton Scholarship Fund
The Thomas H. White Scholarship Fund
The Edward Clarkson Wilson and Elizabeth*

*T. Wilson Scholarship Fund
The Thomas Woodnutt Scholarship Fund*



College Life

Student Community



College Life

HOUSING

Swarthmore is primarily a residential college, conducted on the assumption that the close association of students and instructors is an important element in education. Most students live in College dormitories, which include

coeducational housing as well as single sex dormitories and sections. Many members of the faculty live on or near the campus, and are readily accessible to students.

Residence Halls

Eleven residence halls, ranging in capacity from 21 to 235 students, offer a diversity of housing styles. These dormitories include: Woolman House; Dana and Hallowell Halls which were opened in 1967; the upper floors in the wings of Parrish Hall; Wharton Hall, named in honor of its donor, Joseph Wharton, at one time President of the Board of Managers; Palmer and Roberts Halls on South Chester Road; one building on the Mary Lyon School property; Worth Hall, the gift of William P. Worth and J. Sharples Worth, as a memorial to their parents; Willets Hall, made possible largely by a bequest from Phebe Seaman, and named in honor of her mother and aunts; and Mertz Hall, the gift of Harold and Esther Mertz.

About eighty percent of dormitory areas are designated as coeducational housing either by floor, section, or entire dorm; the remaining areas are reserved for single sex housing. Dormitory sections may determine their own visitation hours up to and including twenty-four-hour visitation.

New students are assigned to rooms by the Deans. Efforts are made to follow the preferences indicated, and to accommodate special needs, such as physical handicaps. Other students choose their rooms in an order determined by lot. All students are expected to

occupy the rooms to which they are assigned or which they have selected through the regular room choosing process unless authorized by the Deans to move. Permission must also be obtained from the Deans to reside outside college housing.

Resident Assistants, selected from the junior and senior classes, are assigned to each of the dormitory sections.

Dormitories remain open during Thanksgiving week but are closed to student occupancy during Christmas and Spring vacations. Students enrolled for the fall semester only are expected to vacate their dormitory rooms within twenty-four hours after their last scheduled examination. Freshmen, sophomores, and juniors are expected to leave immediately after their last examination in the spring so that their rooms may be prepared for use by Commencement visitors.

The insurance program for the College is designed to provide protection for College property and does not include the property of students or others. Students and their parents are strongly urged to review their insurance program in order to be sure that coverage is extended to include personal effects while at college.

Sharples Dining Hall

All students living on campus are required to subscribe to the College board plan for meals in the Philip T. Sharples Dining Hall. The board plan covers 19 meals a week. Although an effort is made to meet the dietary needs of all students, not all special requirements can be

accommodated; permission to reside off campus will be extended to any student not able to participate in the board plan. The dining hall is closed during the Christmas and Spring vacations.

SOCIAL CENTERS

Tarble Social Center

Through the generosity of Newton E. Tarble of the Class of 1913, the building which formerly housed the College Library was completely renovated and, since 1967, has served as the College's Social Center. It includes recreational

facilities, lounges, meeting rooms, and a snack bar. Under the leadership of student co-directors, many major social activities (parties, concerts, plays, etc.) are held in Tarble.

Other Centers

The *Alice Paul Women's Center*, housed in Sharples I, was established to draw all women of the Swarthmore community together through common concerns. The Center, which serves faculty, students, faculty wives, staff and alumnae, maintains a library of resource books, pamphlets and periodicals, provides information, and sponsors a variety of programs, lectures, discussions and symposia for all members of the college community about issues relating to women.

A *Black Cultural Center*, located in the Caroline Hadley Robinson House, provides a library and facilities for various cultural activities of special interest to black students. The

Center and its program are guided by a committee of black students, faculty, and administrators. Programs planned by the Center are open to all members of the College community.

There are two fraternities at Swarthmore; Phi Sigma Kappa is affiliated with a national organization, while Phi Omicron Psi is a local association. Fraternities are adjuncts to the college social program and maintain separate lodges on campus. The lodges do not contain dormitory accommodations or eating facilities. New members are pledged during late fall of their first year at the College. In recent years about ten per cent of the freshman men have decided to affiliate with one of the fraternities.

RELIGIOUS LIFE

The religious life of the College is founded on the Quaker principle that the seat of spiritual authority lies in the Inner Light of each individual. The Society of Friends is committed to the belief that religion is best expressed in the quality of everyday living. There are accordingly no compulsory religious exercises. Students are encouraged to attend the churches of their choice. Seven churches are located in the borough of Swarthmore; other churches and synagogues may be found

in the nearby towns of Morton, Media, Chester, and Springfield. The Swarthmore Friends Meeting House is located on the campus. Students are cordially invited to attend its meeting for worship on Sunday. Extracurricular groups with faculty cooperation exist for the study of the Bible and the exploration of common concerns of religion. The include: The Christian Fellowship, Young Friends, Ruach (Jewish Collective), Newman Club, and Ba'hai.

STUDENT SERVICES

Health and Psychological Services

The Worth Health Center, a gift of the Worth family in memory of William Penn Worth and Caroline Hallowell Worth, houses offices for

the college physicians and nurses, out-patient treatment facilities, offices of the Psychological Services director and staff, and rooms for

students who require in-patient care. Registered nurses are on duty under the direction of the college physicians.

The college physicians hold office hours every weekday at the College, where students may consult them without charge. Students should report any illness to the college physicians, but are free to go for treatment to another doctor if they prefer to do so.

As a part of the matriculation process each student must submit a brief medical history and health certificate prepared by the family physician on a form supplied by the College. Pertinent information about such matters as physical reserve, unusual medical episodes, severe allergies, or psychiatric disturbances will be especially valuable to the college Health Service in assisting each student. All this information will be kept confidential.

The Health Center staff cooperates closely with the Department of Physical Education and Athletics. Recommendations for limited activity may be made for those students with physical handicaps. In occasional cases a student may be excused entirely from the requirements of the Physical Education Department, although adaptive programs are offered.

Each student is allowed ten days in-patient care in the Health Center per term without charge unless the services of a special nurse are required. After ten days, a charge of \$5.00 per day is made. Students suffering from a communicable disease or from illness which makes it necessary for them to remain in bed must stay in the Health Center for the period of their

Student Advising

Each freshman is assigned to a faculty member who acts as course advisor until this responsibility falls to the chairman of the student's major department at the end of the sophomore year. Requests for a change of advisor should be addressed to the Dean and will be freely granted, subject only to equity in the number of advisees assigned to individual faculty members.

The Deans hold overall responsibility for the

illness. Ordinary medicines are furnished without cost, but a charge is made for special medicines, certain immunization procedures and laboratory tests, and transportation when necessary to local hospitals.

The medical facilities of the College are available to students injured in athletic activities or otherwise, but the College cannot assume additional financial responsibility for medical and surgical expenses arising from accidents. Insurance coverage for all students participating in athletics, however, is included in the mandatory health insurance package as is supplementary coverage for all accident injuries.

A program of psychological counseling services for students with personal or emotional problems is coordinated by a director, who also sees students for individual or group consultations. The director and the staff of psychological counselors hold office hours by appointment each week, and a consulting psychiatrist is available as necessary. Brief psychotherapy within the limits of available time will be given to students without charge. In instances where longer treatment is indicated, the student will be referred to an outside psychiatrist or psychologist.

Special educational seminars and workshops on issues of concern to the entire college community are also sponsored by the counselors, usually with the support of or in conjunction with student organizations or interest groups and the Deans. The counselors are also available to consult with faculty members, Resident Assistants, and other members of the college's supportive staff.

advising system. They are themselves available to all students for advice on any academic or personal matters, and for assistance with special needs, such as those arising from physical handicaps.

A consultant for testing and guidance is available to assist students with special problems of academic adjustment, study skills and reading proficiency. In addition, aptitude and interest tests may be given on request.

Career Planning and Placement

The Office of Career Planning and Placement helps students evaluate themselves and their goals in order to plan future career and life style alternatives. Individual counseling sessions and group workshops are available to facilitate this planning. Consultations are kept confidential.

The programs are open to students in all classes and are developmental in nature. Workshops are provided to help students expand their career options through exploration of their values, interests, abilities, and experiences. Sophomore and junior students are encouraged to test options by participating in the Extern Program. This program provides on-site experience in a variety of career fields by

pairing a student with an alumnus/a to work on a mutually planned task during the week of spring vacation. Career exploration and testing is also encouraged during summers, during a semester or year off, or during the school year. Assistance is provided in helping students locate appropriate jobs, internships, or volunteer opportunities.

Placement help is provided through career information seminars, résumé writing and interviewing skills workshops, and on-campus recruiting by representatives from business, industry, government, and graduate schools. Credential files are compiled for interested students to be sent to prospective employers and/or graduate admissions committees.

Academic Support

A program of academic support includes individual tutorial services; special review sections attached to introductory courses in the natural sciences; a mathematics laboratory; an expository writing workshop; and a pre-freshman Summer Program for selected entering stu-

dents sponsored conjointly with Haverford and Bryn Mawr Colleges. The program is overseen by the Deans and a faculty committee in cooperation with the academic departments. There are no fees required for any of these supportive services.

Withdrawal and Readmission for Health Reasons

Students may withdraw voluntarily because of health problems. Where health problems of a physical or psychological nature substantially interfere with a student's academic performance or safety, or the safety of others, the student may be withdrawn at the discretion of the College. The College reserves the right to require withdrawal when, in the judgment of either the Director of Health Services or the Director of Psychological Services, a student's functioning is impaired or in jeopardy.

A student who has withdrawn for health reasons may apply for readmission. Although application for readmission may be made at any time, the College expects that ordinarily

readmission will not be effective except at the beginning of a semester.

A student applying to the College for readmission must provide evidence from his or her physician or psychotherapist of increased ability to function academically or of decreased hazard to health or safety. After such evidence has been provided, the student will ordinarily be required to be evaluated in person by a physician employed by the College Health Services and/or the Director of Psychological Services, as appropriate. Recommendations for readmission are made to the Dean of the College, who makes the final decision.

ALUMNI OFFICE AND PUBLICATIONS

Alumni Relations acts as the channel of communication between the College and its alumni, enabling them to maintain an on-going relationship with each other. Some of the office's programs and activities include Alumni Day in the spring, Homecoming Day in the fall, Swarthmore Today, alumni gatherings off campus all over the country, alumni travel tours, and special events such as centennial celebrations. It also plans the annual Parents' Day/Student Arts Festival. The Alumni Office hires students as events intern, vocational intern, and intern for minority affairs each year to help coordinate these various programs. Students also work as staff for most of the campus events.

The Alumni Office also works closely with the Rapport and Support Committee of Student Council, a liaison group which promotes understanding between students and alumni and supports the College in whatever ways

seem appropriate. The annual Oktoberfest weekend originated in the Rapport and Support Committee. The Alumni Office also helps officers of the senior class plan special events. Every other year the Alumni Office and the Office of Career Planning and Placement sponsor a Career Day at which students meet alumni to exchange career and graduate school information.

The Alumni Office gives staff support to the Alumni Association, which celebrated its 100th anniversary in 1981-82, and to the Alumni Council, the 42-person elected governing body of the Alumni Association.

There are 14,122 alumni, 7,285 men and 6,837 women; and 1,055 alumni are married to each other, giving substance to the traditional appellation for the College of "Quaker Matchbox." The College defines an alumnus/a as anyone who has completed one semester.

College Publications

All alumni, parents of students, seniors, faculty, and staff receive the quarterly *Alumni Bulletin* free of charge, and it is made available to all students. Other complimentary publica-

tions sent to alumni, parents, and friends are an annual engagement calendar, the *President's and Treasurer's Report*, and the quarterly *Garnet Letter*.

NEWS INFORMATION SERVICES

The Office of Information Services (News Office) works with the print and broadcasting media to provide news and information about the College to the public in neighboring communities, in the Philadelphia tri-state area, and throughout the nation. It responds to requests from the media for information on a variety of subjects by calling on the resources and expertise of the faculty and professional

staff. The News Office prepares two publications: *On Campus*, a monthly schedule of activities at the College that are open to the public, distributed on request to over 2,000 households in the Philadelphia area, and the *Weekly News*, a newsletter of events and announcements distributed to faculty, staff, and students.

Student Community

Student Conduct

The influence of the Society of Friends within the College community is one of the important factors in making Swarthmore what it is. Students who choose Swarthmore as their college should understand that they are accepting social and academic standards which, while subject to periodic review, are essential to the well-being of the community. In general, the life of students should be governed by good taste and accepted practice rather than elaborate rules. Certain regulations, however, are of particular importance and are listed below.

1. The possession and use of alcoholic beverages on the campus is regulated by State law and limited to those areas of the campus which are specified by the Student Council and the Dean. The observance of moderation and decorum in respect to drink is a student obligation. Disorderly conduct is regarded as a serious offense.
2. The use or possession of injurious drugs or narcotics without the specific recommendation of a physician and knowledge of the Deans subjects a student to possible suspension or expulsion.
3. The use or possession of firearms or other dangerous weapons is not permitted. Firecrackers or other explosives are prohibited. The setting of fires outside of restricted areas is a serious offense, as is tampering with fire alarms or fire prevention equipment.

Judicial Bodies

There are two judicial committees with distinct jurisdictions. The *Student Judiciary Committee*, elected by the entire student body, acts on cases of alleged violations of students' rules and campus regulations except as they fall within the sphere of the College Judiciary Committee. The *College Judiciary Committee* is composed of

4. The participation by any student in any disruption or interference with the orderly programs, functions, or conduct of College activities of any kind is a serious offense.

5. Occupants of residence halls are expected to show consideration for other residents. Students are held responsible for the behavior of visiting guests.

6. No undergraduate may maintain an automobile while enrolled at the College without the permission of the Car Authorization Committee, a student-faculty group. This permission is not extended to freshmen. Day students may use cars for commuting to College, but special arrangements for stickers must be made for campus parking. More detailed information may be obtained from the Office of the Deans.

Penalties for violations of College regulations such as those listed above are set by judicial committees or the Deans and may involve suspensions or expulsion. Standing regulations may be modified and new rules may be added at any time upon notice to the student body.

The College reserves the right to exclude at any time students whose conduct it regards as undesirable, and without assigning any further reason therefor. Neither the College nor any of its officers shall be under any liability whatsoever for such exclusion.

student, faculty and administration members. It has primary jurisdiction over cases that may involve academic dishonesty. It also acts upon cases referred by or appealed from the Student Judiciary Committee. A more complete description of the judicial system is available from the Office of the Dean.

Student Council

The semi-annually elected Student Council represents the entire undergraduate community and is the chief body of student govern-

ment. Its efforts are directed toward coordination of student activities and the expression of student opinion.

Student Community

Committees of the Council include the Budget Committee, which regulates distribution of funds to student groups; the Elections Committee, which supervises procedure in campus

elections; and the Social Committee (see below). In addition to these, there are several joint Faculty-Student Committees, whose student membership is appointed by Council.

Social Committee

An extensive program of social activities is managed by the Social Committee appointed by the Student Council. The program is designed

to appeal to a wide variety of interests, and is open to all students. There is usually no charge for college social functions.

EXTRA-CURRICULAR ACTIVITIES

In addition to the foregoing organizations, Swarthmore students have an opportunity to participate in a program of extra-curricular activities wide enough to meet every kind of interest. There are more than thirty-five organized activities, not including departmental

clubs or political organizations. They vary as greatly as the interests of the students vary. The College encourages students to participate in whatever activities best fit their personal talents and inclinations.

The Studio Arts Program

The Studio Arts Program, administered by the Department of Art, is an academic program. The Department, however, encourages that students organize and carry out independent extracurricular activities with or without the supervision of its staff, and provides assistance and advice as requested. There are in existence

at present the following student-organized groups in art: Photography Club, Student Art Association, Griffin, and Student Life Drawing Class. There are looms, now unused, for those interested in forming a weaving club. The Wilcox Gallery and the Griffin, both in Parrish Hall, often display student work.

Music

The Department of Music administers and staffs several performing organizations. The College Chorus, directed by Professor Peter Gram Swing, rehearses three hours per week. (The College Singers, a select small chorus drawn from the membership of the Chorus, rehearses an additional one or two hours per week.) The College Orchestra, directed by Geoffrey Michaels rehearses twice a week. (The Chamber Orchestra, a small, unconduted ensemble consisting of first-stand players from the Orchestra, also rehearses frequently.) The Orchestra each year sponsors a Concerto Competiton, open to all Swarthmore College students. The winner performs

with the Orchestra during the Spring Semester. Auditions are normally held the first Thursday after Christmas vacation. A College Concert Band, which rehearses one night weekly and gives two major concerts each year in addition to several outdoor performances, is under the direction of Yinam Leef, a member of the Music Department faculty. Members of the Orchestra, other instrumentalists and solo singers can participate in the chamber music coaching program.

The Chorus and Orchestra give several public concerts each year at the College and elsewhere. Both organizations require auditions for mem-

bership. Several student chamber music concerts (in which all interested students have an opportunity to perform) are given each semester. These concerts also provide an opportunity for student composers to have their compositions performed publicly.

Practice and performance facilities in the Lang Music Building include 16 practice rooms (each with at least one piano), two concert and

rehearsal halls (each with its own concert grand), two organs, two harpsichords, and an electronic studio. The Daniel Underhill Music Library has excellent collections of scores, books, and records.

The William J. Cooper Foundation presents a distinguished group of concerts each year on the campus. The Music Department administers a separate series of public concerts.

Dance

The Swarthmore College Dancers perform public concerts with works choreographed by students, the dance faculty and other professional choreographers.

For the past few years Swarthmore College has been the recipient of National Endowment for the Arts grants which have enabled the College,

in conjunction with the William J. Cooper Foundation, to bring outstanding professional dance companies for short term residencies.

The Department of Physical Education and Athletics sponsors a coeducational performance group in Folk Dance.

Drama

Professor Lee Devin is Director of The Theatre. He supervises the drama program, which includes course work, workshops with guest directors, invited speakers, and a number

of student-directed projects each semester. Interested students should consult the departmental statement in English Literature.

Athletics

Swarthmore's athletic policy is based on the premise that any sports program must be justified by the contributions which it can make to the educational development of the individual student who chooses to participate. In keeping with this fundamental policy, Swarthmore's athletic program is varied and extensive, offering every student a chance to take part in a wide range of sports. Within the

limits of finance, personnel, and facilities, the College feels that it is desirable to have as many students as possible competing on its intercollegiate or club teams, or in intramural sports. Faculty members serve as advisors for several of the varsity athletic teams. They work closely with the teams, attending practices and many of the scheduled contests.

OUTREACH PROGRAMS

Swarthmore College Upward Bound

The Upward Bound Program at Swarthmore College, begun in 1964 and continued with Federal support, is intended to provide simultaneously a valuable experience for Swarth-

more students and a service to members of surrounding communities. It offers both a six-week residential summer school in which Swarthmore students serve as counselors, and

a series of activities during the academic year in which Swarthmore students serve as tutors.

The program is administered by Edwin A. Collins, Project Director.

Chester Internship Program

Beginning in 1983, Swarthmore students may work as volunteers or paid Interns in a project to rehabilitate housing and improve the standard of living for low-income residents in

Chester, Pa., a nearby city. The program is overseen by the Dean and a committee of faculty members, alumni, and Chester community leaders.

Educational Program
Faculty Regulations
Degree Requirements

Awards and Prizes
Fellowships



Educational Program

GENERAL STATEMENT

Swarthmore College offers the degree of Bachelor of Arts and the degree of Bachelor of Science. The latter is given only to students who major in Engineering; the former, to students in the Humanities, the Social Sciences, and the Natural Sciences.* Four years of resident study are normally required for a Bachelor's degree (see page 58), but variation in this term, particularly as a result of Advanced Placement credit, is possible (see page 19).

The selection of a program will depend upon the student's interests and vocational plans. The purpose of a liberal education, however, is not primarily to provide vocational instruction, even though it provides the best foundation for one's future vocation. Its purpose is to help students fulfill their responsibilities as citizens and grow into cultivated and versatile individuals. A liberal education is concerned with the cultural inheritance of the past, with the cultivation of moral, spiritual, and aesthetic values, with the development of analytical abilities. Intellectually it aims to enhance resourcefulness, serious curiosity, open-mindedness, perspective, logical coherence, insight, discrimination.

One comprehensive review of Swarthmore's curriculum (*Critique of a College*, 1967) suggested two principles for a liberal education. "One is the principle of Depth. To make the most of a liberal education, each student must go far enough into some subjects to give him a genuine mastery of disciplinary skills, so that he can use them to generate new discoveries on his own . . . He must go far enough to grasp systematic connections within a field, to see how fundamental principles combine to make intelligible a range of subordinate principles or phenomena . . . The other principle is that of Diversity. To make the most of a liberal education, each student must have enough breadth and variety in his studies so that he can compare and contrast different methods of inquiry . . ., and so that he can have the experience of making the bright spark of connection leap across wide gaps. It is this breadth that gives point to the two senses of 'relevance' that are fundamental in liberal education . . . perception of the relevance of one part of learning to another, even across the

boundaries of fields and subjects (and) . . . perception of the relevance of learning to the exigencies of life . . ." To these two principles the study added that the curriculum should aim to encourage resourcefulness and self-reliance and develop the personal conditions of intellectual progress by placing substantial responsibility upon the student for his or her education, amply allowing individuality of programs and requiring important choices about the composition of programs. "What we are proposing," the study concluded, "is a curriculum that leans rather sharply toward specialized diversity, and away from uniform generality . . . Our emphasis is on serious encounters with special topics and problems at a comparatively high level of competence, and on student programs that reflect individual constellations of diversified interests."

Accordingly, the Swarthmore curriculum requires of the student both a diversity of intellectual experience sufficient to test and develop different capacities and perspectives and concentration on some field(s) sufficiently intensive to develop a serious understanding of problems and methods and a sense of the conditions of mastery. These ends of a liberal education are reflected in requirements for distribution and for the major.

During the first half of their college program all students are expected to satisfy some if not all of the distribution requirements, to choose their major and minor subjects, and to prepare for advanced work in these subjects by taking certain prerequisites. The normal program consists of four courses each semester chosen by the student in consultation with his or her faculty advisor.

The program for upper class students affords a choice between two methods of study: the External Examination (Honors) Program and the Course program. Reading for Honors is characteristically the more intensive, Course work the more diversified. An Honors candidate concentrates on two or three fields, the major and one or more minors; studies are intensive and will occupy three-fourths of the student's working time during the last two years. In addition, the student takes four courses, or the equivalent, which provide

opportunities for further exploration outside the Honors program. At the close of the senior year, the Honors candidate takes a series of six examinations given by visiting examiners.

A student in the Course program has wider freedom of election and normally takes four courses or their equivalent in each of the last four semesters. Before the end of the senior year, students are required to pass a comprehensive examination given by the major department. Students in the Course program are admitted to seminars when space is available;

but work in colloquia as well as independent work is part of the Course program.

The program for engineering students follows a similar basic plan, with certain variations which are explained on page 103. Courses outside the technical fields are distributed over all four years.

The course advisors of freshmen and sophomores are members of the faculty appointed by the Dean. For juniors and seniors the advisors are the chairmen of their major departments or their representatives.

PROGRAM FOR FRESHMEN AND SOPHOMORES

The curriculum of the first two years introduces a student to the content and methods of a variety of fields important to a liberal education. The College distribution requirements are designed to lead the student into serious work in several different, important, and broadly characteristic kinds of intellectual activity without insisting on a specific or narrow classification of knowledge and inquiry.

To meet these distribution requirements a student must take at least two courses in each of the four subject-matter groups listed below, elect work in at least six departments, and complete at least 20 credits outside the major before graduation. Three of the four distribution groups (those dealing with the natural sciences and engineering, literature and the arts, and the social and policy sciences) correspond generally to the College's grouping of academic departments in three divisions; a fourth group comprises subjects especially relevant to more than one division. Mathematics, though not included in the four groups, may be counted as one of the six departments in which work should be elected. Other courses which will not fulfill a distribution requirement (e.g. courses taught jointly by members of different departments, courses in education) may not be counted as one of the six departments. The distribution requirements are reviewed and revised from time to time by the Faculty as perspectives of disciplines and of departments change and in recognition of the pluralism of intellectual work.

The four groups for the distribution requirement at present are:

1. Astronomy, Biology, Chemistry, Engineer-

ing (except Engineering 23), Physics (except Physics 5).

2. Art (courses in art history except Art History 5), Classics (literature courses numbered 11 or above), English Literature (with the exception of English 1A and 1B and workshop and studio courses), Modern Languages (literature courses numbered 11 or above), Music (except courses numbered 40-48 and Dance 1-12 and 40).
3. Classics (Greek 1-2; Latin 1-2; courses in ancient history), History, Linguistics, Modern Languages (courses numbered 1 through 10), Philosophy, Psychology, Religion, Engineering/Philosophy 34.
4. Economics (except Economics 3, 5), Political Science, Sociology and Anthropology.

Unless explicitly listed above, courses taught jointly or alternately by faculty members of departments in different distribution groups may not be used to satisfy distribution requirements; and courses cross-listed between departments in two groups fulfill the distribution requirement only for the group in which the offering department belongs.

Students entering college with special preparation in any of the subjects included in the distribution requirements may apply to the Committee on Academic Requirements for exemption from that requirement, but secondary school courses of an advanced level do not usually provide grounds for such exemption.

It is most desirable that students include in their programs some work in a foreign language, beyond the basic language requirement

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(see p. 58). A student who intends to major in one of the natural sciences, mathematics, or engineering should take an appropriate mathematics course in the freshman year. Students intending to major in one of the social sciences should be aware of the increasing importance of mathematical background for these subjects.

In addition to the requirements listed above, prerequisites must be completed for the work of the last two years in major and minor subjects, and sufficient additional electives must be taken to make up a full program, bearing in mind the requirement that at least 20 credits must be taken outside the major department.

Early in the sophomore year, the student should identify two or three subjects as

possible majors, paying particular attention to departmental requirements and recommendations.

While faculty advisors assist students in preparing their academic programs, it is emphasized that students themselves are individually responsible for planning and adhering to programs and for the completion of graduation requirements. Faculty advisors, department chairmen, other faculty members, the Deans, the Associate Provost and the Registrar are available for information and advice.

In the freshman and sophomore years all students not excused for medical reasons are required to complete a four quarter (two semester) program in physical education. The requirements are stated in full on page 57.

COURSE PROGRAM FOR JUNIORS AND SENIORS

The work of juniors and seniors in the Course program includes some intensive, specialized study within a general area of interest. This comprises enough work in a single department (designated as a "major") to make an equivalent of at least eight courses before graduation. There is no upper limit to the number of courses a student may take in the major field, provided that at least twenty credits be taken outside the major field. Before graduation the student must pass a comprehensive examination in his or her major subject.

Students must determine a major subject by the end of their sophomore year, and apply formally through the Registrar to be accepted by the department or division concerned. Acceptance will be based upon the student's record and an estimate of his or her capabilities in the designated major. Students who fail to secure approval of a major cannot be admitted to the junior class.

With departmental permission it is possible for a student to plan a Special Major that includes closely related work in one or more departments outside the major department. This work (up to four courses normally) is part of the major program for the comprehensive examination; some of it may consist of a thesis or other written research project(s) designed to integrate the work across departmental boundaries. In any case, the program of the Special

Major is expected to be integral in the sense that it specifies a field of learning (not necessarily conventional) or topic or problems for sustained inquiry that crosses departmental boundaries and can be treated as a sub-field within the normal departmental major. Special Majors consist of at least 10 credits and normally of no more than 12 credits. Occasionally, where regular departmental requirements unduly constrain the possibilities of a Special Major, these requirements may be relaxed to a minimum of six courses in the primary department or by the omission of certain courses in that department normally required for the sake of breadth of experience of the major field; but course requirements central to systematic understanding of the major field will not be waived. By extension, Special Majors may be formulated as joint majors between two departments, normally with at least five credits in each department and 11 in both departments, which, in such programs, collaborate in advising and in the comprehensive examination.

During the junior and senior years, Course students are advised by the chairman of the major department (or a member of the department designated by the chairman) whose approval must be secured for the choice of courses each semester.

The faculty may award the bachelor's degree

with Distinction to students who have done distinguished work in the Course program and

have achieved the grade average established for this degree.

EXTERNAL EXAMINATION PROGRAM (READING FOR HONORS) FOR JUNIORS AND SENIORS

The External Examination Program, initiated in 1922 by President Frank Aydelotte and modified most recently in 1977, is a distinctive part of Swarthmore's educational life. While the program is designedly flexible and responsive to new needs, it has been characterized from the beginning by three basic elements, which taken together may be said to be the essence of the system.

(1) Reading for Honors involves a concentration of the student's attention during the junior and senior year upon a limited field of studies. Normally, the student pursues only two subjects each semester, avoiding fragmentation of interests. Content of studies is correspondingly broader and deeper, permitting a wide range of reading and investigation and demanding of the student correlations of an independent and searching nature.

(2) While Reading for Honors frees students from periodic examination, it exposes their thinking to continual scrutiny from both classmates and instructors. In this program, students are prepared for examinations in six subjects, given at the close of the senior year. In these, the student is expected to demonstrate competence in a field of knowledge rather than mere mastery of those facts and interpretations which the instructor has presented. These examinations, consisting of a three-hour paper in each field, are set by examiners from other institutions who also come to the campus to conduct an oral examination of each student.

(3) Reading for Honors is customarily carried on in seminars, in independent projects, or in classes which have been approved as preparations for Honors. Seminars meet once a week, in many cases in the home of the instructor, for sessions lasting three hours or more. The exact technique of the seminar varies with the subject matter, but its essence is a cooperative search for truth, whether it be by papers, discussion, or laboratory experiment. While students preparing for Honors examinations may under unusual circumstances elect to take

as many as eight seminars, an Honors candidate will usually take no more than six seminars; if over six are taken, those six which constitute commitment to be considered for Honors must be designated at the time of entry into the External Examination program. Once a seminar in a designated subject has been taken, the student must stand for the external examination as part of his or her Honors program. Seminars not so designated will be foreclosed from consideration for Honors. Fewer than six seminars may be taken, since it is possible to prepare in other ways for Honors examinations.

In practice three avenues toward an Honors degree are open:

(1) The normal program of reading for Honors consists of six subjects studied during the last two years in preparation for papers, i.e., examinations, given by the visiting examiners at the close of the senior year. The usual pattern is four papers in the major department and two in a minor department, but other combinations of major and minor fields are possible. No student is allowed more than four papers in the major; in those cases where three subjects are offered in each of two fields, one of them is designated as the major. While there is a general belief that two papers in a minor field are desirable because of the mutual reinforcement they provide, there are by custom certain subjects which are allowed to stand alone. Thus there is a considerable flexibility in Honors programs, each being subject to the scrutiny of the departments and divisions in which the work is done.

(2) Students who have a special reason to study for one or two semesters abroad or in another American institution must take the normal number of examinations. Such programs must be worked out in advance, since it may not be possible to provide special visiting examiners for work taken elsewhere and since instruction in some fields of the student's choice may not be available in the other institution. In general the student following

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this avenue to an Honors degree should weigh carefully the advantage of working independently or under tutorial guidance against the loss incurred by missing both the stimulus and criticism provided in seminar.

(3) Students who at the end of the sophomore year did not elect or were not permitted to read for Honors, but whose work has subsequently shown distinction, may be encouraged to enter the External Examination program as late as the middle of the senior year. They shall receive no remission of the number of examinations by reason of their preparation in the Course program. Such students must petition the division before the beginning of the second semester of the senior year for permission to take the Honors examinations and must submit an acceptable list of examinations which they are prepared to take.

A candidate for admission to the External Examination program should consult the chairmen of his or her prospective major and minor departments during the second semester of the sophomore year and work out a program for the junior and senior years. This proposed program must be filed in the office of the Registrar who will forward it to the divisions concerned. The acceptance of the candidate by the divisions depends in part upon the quality of the student's previous work as indicated by the grades received but mainly upon the student's apparent capacity for assuming the responsibility of reading for Honors. The

major department is responsible for the original plan of work and for keeping in touch with the candidate's progress from semester to semester. The division is responsible for approval of the original program and of any later changes in that program.

At the end of the junior year, Honors candidates are required to take the Honors examinations set at that time for the fields they have studied. These trial papers are read by Swarthmore instructors, not by the visiting examiners. On the basis of the showing made in these examinations, the student may be advised or required to drop out of the External Examination program. Those students who move to the Course program under these circumstances or for other reasons will receive grades for the work accomplished while reading for Honors, but in no case without taking examinations in the field covered.

At the end of the senior year the reading of the examinations and the decision of the degree of Honors to be awarded the candidates is entirely in the hands of the visiting examiners. Upon their recommendation, successful candidates are awarded the Bachelor's Degree with Honors, with High Honors, or with Highest Honors. When the work of a candidate does not in the opinion of the examiners merit Honors of any grade, Swarthmore faculty members review the student's examination papers and determine whether or not to grant a degree in the Course program.

EXCEPTIONS TO THE FOUR-YEAR PROGRAM

Although the normal period of uninterrupted work toward the Bachelor of Arts and Bachelor of Science degrees is four years, graduation in three years is freely permitted when a student can take advantage of Advanced Placement credits, perhaps combining them with extra work by special permission. When circumstances warrant, a student may lengthen the continuous route to graduation to five years by carrying fewer courses than the norm of four: this may be appropriate for students who enter Swarthmore lacking some elements of the usual preparation for college, who are physically handicapped, or who wish to free time for activities relating to their curricular work

although not done for academic credit. Such five-year programs are possible in Music and Studio Arts for students who are taking instruction off campus or who wish to pursue studio or instrumental work without full credit but with instruction and critical supervision; but such programs are possible only on application to and selection by the department concerned, which will look for exceptional accomplishment or promise. In all cases where it is proposed to reduce academic credit and lengthen the period before graduation the College looks particularly to personal circumstances and to careful advising and necessarily charges the regular annual tuition (see the

provisions for overloads, p. 20). Full-time leaves of absence for a semester or a year or more are freely permitted and in some cases

encouraged, subject also to careful planning and academic advising.

NORMAL COURSE LOAD

Although normal progress toward the degree of Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science is made by eight semesters' work of four courses or the equivalent each semester, students may and frequently do vary this by programs of five courses or three courses if it is desirable for them to do so. The object of progress toward the degree is not primarily, however, the mere

accumulation of 32 credits. College policy does not permit programs of fewer than three courses within the normal eight semester enrollment. Programs of more than five courses or fewer than four courses require special permission (see p. 20 on tuition and p. 56 on registration).

FORMATS OF INSTRUCTION

While classes and seminars are the normal curricular formats at Swarthmore, faculty regulations encourage other modes as well. These include various forms of individual study, student-run courses, and a limited amount of "practical" or off-campus work.

The principal forms of individual work are attachments to courses, directed reading, and tutorials. The faculty regulation on attachments provides that a student may attach to an existing course, with permission of the instructor, a project of additional reading, research, and writing. If this attachment is taken concurrently with the course it is normally done for half credit. If it is taken in a later semester (preferably the semester immediately following), it may be done for either half or full credit. This kind of work can be done on either a small-group or individual basis. It is not possible in all courses, but it is in most, including some introductory courses. For freshmen and sophomores it is a way of developing capacities for independent work, and for Honors candidates it is an alternative to seminars as a preparation for papers. Students who decide before the middle of the semester to do a half-credit attachment may commonly, with permission, drop a regular course and carry three and a half credits in that term to be balanced by four and a half credits in another term. Students may do as many as two attachments each year.

Directed reading and tutorials are similar; but

the faculty role in the former is more bibliographical than pedagogical, and, because they require somewhat less faculty time, opportunities for directed reading are more frequent in most departments than are opportunities for tutorials. In both cases substantial written work and/or written examinations are considered appropriate, and it is generally desirable that the work be more specialized or more sharply focussed than is usually the case in courses or seminars; the work may range from a course of reading to a specific research project. Such work is available primarily to juniors and seniors in accordance with their curricular interests and as faculty time permits.

The faculty regulation on student-run courses permits "a group of students to propose a topic to an instructor for half or single credit and to run their own course with a reading list approved by the instructor and a final examination or equivalent administered by him, but normally with no further involvement of faculty." In organizing such a course students obtain provisional approval and agreement to serve as course supervisor from a faculty member by December 1st (for the spring term) or May 1st (for the fall term) on the basis of an initial memorandum emphasizing the principal subject matter to be studied, the questions to be asked about it, the methods of investigation, and providing a preliminary bibliography. The course is then registered by its organizers with the Provost, who has administrative supervi-

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sion of such work, and who may waive the foregoing deadlines to recognize problems in the organization of such courses. The course supervisor consults his or her department, and in the case of an interdepartmental course, any other department concerned, whose representatives together with the Provost will decide whether to approve the course. The supervisor also reviews the course outline and bibliography and qualifications and general eligibility of students proposing to participate in the course. After a student-run course has been found acceptable by the appropriate department (or departments) and the Provost, the course supervisor's final approval is due ten days before the term begins, following which a revised reading list and class list are given to the Librarian and the course title and class list are filed with the Registrar. At the end of the course the supervisor evaluates and grades the students' work or arranges for an outside examiner to do so.

Student-run courses may vary in format and content. In particular, they may be provisionally proposed for half credit to run in the first half of the semester, and at midterm, may be either concluded or, if the participants and course supervisor find the work profitable, continued for the balance of the term for full credit. Alternatively, student-run courses may be started after the beginning of the semester (up to midsemester) for half credit and then be continued, on the same basis, into the following term. Or they may be taken for half credit over a full term. The role of the course supervisor may exceed that in planning and evaluation outlined above and extend to occasional or regular participation. The only

essentials, and the purpose of the procedures, are sufficient planning and organization of the course to facilitate focus and penetration. The course planning and organization, both analytical and bibliographical, are also regarded as important ends in themselves, to be emphasized in the review of proposals before approval. Up to four of the 32 credits required for graduation may be taken in student-run courses.

Finally, as to applied or practical work, the College may under faculty regulations grant up to one course credit for practical work, which may be done off campus, when it can be shown to lend itself to intellectual analysis and is likely to contribute to a student's progress in regular course work, and subject to four conditions: (1) agreement of an instructor to supervise the project; (2) sponsorship by the instructor's department, and in the case of an interdisciplinary project, any other department concerned, whose representatives together with the Provost will decide whether to grant permission for the applied or practical work before that work is undertaken; (3) a basis for the project in some prior course work; and (4) normally, the examination of pertinent literature and production of a written report as parts of the project. This option is intended to apply to work in which direct experience of the off-campus world or responsible applications of academic learning or imaginative aspects of the practice of an art are the primary elements. Because such work is likely to bear a loose relation to organized instruction and the regular curriculum, the College limits academic credit for it while recognizing its special importance for some students' programs.

INTERDISCIPLINARY WORK

The requirements of the major typically leave room for significant flexibility in students' programs, both within and outside the major. This may be used to pursue a variety of interests and to emphasize intellectual diversity; it may also be used for the practical integration of individual programs around interests or principles supplementing the major. The College offers interdepartmental majors in Medieval Studies, Literature, and Linguistics-Psychology, and formal interdisciplinary pro-

grams short of the major in Asian Studies, Black Studies, International Relations, and Public Policy. The programs in Education and in Linguistics have departmental status as to staff. It should be recognized that some departments are themselves interdisciplinary in nature; that a considerable number of courses are cross-listed between departments; that each year some courses are taught jointly by members of two or more departments; that departments commonly recommend or require sup-

porting work for their major in other departments; and that students can organize their work into personally selected concentrations in addition to or as extensions of their majors, particularly in Special Majors. Such concentration is formally provided in Black Studies, Asian Studies, International Relations, and Public Policy. Many other opportunities exist informally—e.g., in comparative literature, in African studies, in American studies, in Religion and Sociology-Anthropology, in Engineer-

ing and Social Sciences, in Biochemistry or in Chemical Physics. Students are encouraged to seek the advice of faculty members on such possibilities with respect to their particular interests. In some cases faculty members of several departments have planned and scheduled their course offerings with some consultation so as to afford a de facto concentration in addition to the major, and students may wish to know and take advantage of these cases of overlapping faculty interests.

HEALTH SCIENCES ADVISORY PROGRAM

The function of the health sciences advisory program is twofold: to advise students interested in a career in the health sciences, and to prepare letters of recommendation for professional schools to which students apply. The letters are based on faculty evaluations requested by the student, the student's academic record and non-academic activities.

Students intending to enter a career in the health sciences, especially those applying to medical or dental schools, should plan their academic programs carefully to meet the necessary requirements, as well as the general College requirements. The following courses are among the *minimum* requirements for students entering medical or dental schools: Biology 1, 2 (students who have earned advanced placement credit for Biology 1, 2 should take two other biology courses); Chemistry 10, 22, 32, 36; Physics 1, 2, or 3, 4; Math 5 and one additional math course; and English Literature, two semester courses. Students should note the physics and math prerequisites for Chemistry 36 and plan their sequence of courses accordingly. In addition to the minimal requirements, some medical schools require and many recommend the following courses: Cell Biology, Developmental Biology, Genetics, and one year of calculus. However, the student should bear in mind that requirements change, and should remain in touch with those professional schools in which he or she is interested. The work of the junior and senior years may be completed in either the Course or the Honors Program, and in any major department of the student's choice. However, professional schools in the health sciences generally require a demonstrated

proficiency in the basic sciences. All required courses should therefore be taken on a graded basis after the first semester of the freshman year.

Almost all medical schools require applicants to take the New Medical College Admission Test which is given in April and September each year. It is recommended that students take the test in the Spring of the year that they apply for admission to medical schools. The *Student Manual for the New MCAT* should be reviewed as early as practical and may be purchased in the College bookstore. Swarthmore College is a testing center for the New MCAT. Corollary tests, the Dental Aptitude Test and the Veterinary Aptitude Test, are often required by dental and veterinary schools.

Specific requirements for each medical and dental school along with much other useful information are given in two publications which are available in the College bookstore or the Health Sciences Advisory Office: *Medical School Admission Requirements* and *Admission Requirements of American Dental Schools*. Catalogs for most medical and veterinary schools are also on file in the Advisory Office.

The Health Sciences Advisor meets periodically with students interested in health careers and is available to assist students in planning their programs in cooperation with students' own academic advisors. Further information on opportunities, requirements and procedures can be obtained from the Health Sciences Advisor but it is the student's responsibility to make his or her intentions known to the Advisor at the earliest possible date.

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CREATIVE ARTS

Work in the creative arts is available both in the curriculum of certain departments and on an extracurricular basis. Interested students should consult the departmental statements in

Art, English Literature, and Music. A total of not more than five courses in the creative arts may be counted toward the degrees of Bachelor of Arts and Bachelor of Science.

WRITING COURSES

In 1981 the faculty adopted, as a four-year experiment, a program of voluntary "writing courses" in various disciplines. In these courses students write extensively as an integral part of learning the subject matter in courses of

limited enrollment (or sections of larger courses). Depending on the amount of work involved, the courses may be designated for 1.0 or 1.5 credits.

COOPERATION WITH NEIGHBORING INSTITUTIONS

With the approval of their faculty advisor and the Registrar, students may take a course offered by Bryn Mawr or Haverford College or the University of Pennsylvania without the

payment of extra tuition. This arrangement does not apply to the summer session of the University of Pennsylvania.

STUDENT EXCHANGE PROGRAMS

To provide variety and a broadened outlook for interested students, the College has student exchange arrangements with Howard University, Middlebury College, Mills College, Pomona College, Rice University, and Tufts University. Selection is made by a committee of the home institution from among applicants who will be sophomores or juniors at the time

of the exchange. With each institution there is a limited and matched number of exchanges. Students settle financially with the home institution, thus retaining during the exchange any financial aid for which they are eligible. Exchange arrangements do not permit transfer of participants to the institution with which the exchange takes place.

EDUCATION ABROAD

The College recognizes the general educational value of travel and study abroad and cooperates as far as possible in enabling interested students to take advantage of such opportunities. It distinguishes, however, between those foreign study plans which may be taken for credit as part of a Swarthmore educational program, and those which must be regarded as supplementary. To be acceptable for credit, foreign study must meet Swarthmore academic standards, and must form a coherent part of the student's four-year plan of study. The External Examination (Honors) Program in particular

demands a concentration of study which is not easily adapted to the very different educational systems of foreign universities. Therefore, while some of the programs listed below may normally be taken as substitutes for a semester or a year of work at Swarthmore, each case is judged individually, and the College may withhold its approval of a particular program, or may insist that the program be carried out as an extra college year.

Plans for study abroad must be approved in advance by the Registrar and the chairmen of

departments concerned, if credit is to be given for courses taken. Students may be asked to take examinations upon their return to the College. Requests for credit must be made within the academic year following return to Swarthmore. Individual departments, such as Art and Modern Languages and Literatures, publish separate instructions for transfer of credits from other institutions. These are available from the respective department offices.

1. *The Swarthmore Program in Grenoble, France*, inaugurated in the fall of 1972. Students entering this program spend either one or two semesters at the University of Grenoble, where their course of study is the equivalent of one or two semesters at Swarthmore. This program, under the auspices of the Department of Modern Languages and Literatures, is open to students from any department, but especially those in the humanities and social sciences. Should there be places available, applications from students at other institutions are accepted. The number of participants is limited to twenty-five.

Students are integrated into the academic life at the University of Grenoble through regular courses, when their language competence allows, or through special courses for foreign students. Individual programs are arranged to suit the needs and competencies of students. Preparation of Honors papers is possible in certain fields. The program is designed primarily for juniors and second semester sophomores, but seniors can be accommodated in special cases.

A member of the Department of Modern Languages and Literatures acts as resident Director. The Director teaches a course or a seminar, supervises the academic program and the living arrangements of the students, and advises on all educational or personal problems. A coordinator of the program at Swarthmore handles such matters as admissions to the program (in consultation with the Deans), financial aid, transfer of academic credit to departments within the College and to institutions whose students participate in the program. Applications for the fall semester must be submitted by March 15 and for the spring semester by October 15.

2. *Academic Year in Madrid, Spain*. This pro-

gram is administered by the Romance Language Department of Hamilton College, in cooperation with faculty members of Williams, Mount Holyoke and Swarthmore Colleges. Students many enroll either for the full academic year or for the fall semester only. (Credit at Swarthmore must be obtained through the departments concerned.) The program attempts to take full advantage of the best facilities and teaching staff of the Spanish community, while adhering to the code of intellectual performance characteristic of the most demanding American institutions.

A distinguishing aspect of the program is the individual guidance provided students in non-academic areas, especially in (1) the efforts that are made to find homes well suited for student lodging, and (2) the activities which are planned to insure ample contact with Spanish students.

The program is based in Madrid, where the cultural, educational and geographic benefits are optimum. Classrooms and office space are located at the International Institute (Miguel Angel 8, Madrid). The Institute is centrally located, it houses a library eminently suited for study and research, and it sponsors a series of lectures, concerts and social activities.

The program is under the general guidance of a committee comprised of members of the Hamilton College Department of Romance Languages, who, in rotation with professors from Williams, Mount Holyoke, and Swarthmore Colleges, serve also as directors-in-residence in Madrid.

Applications and further information are available from the Department of Modern Languages and Literatures.

3. *Swarthmore-supported Programs of Study Abroad*. Beginning in the academic year 1980-81 Swarthmore students may apply their scholarship monies to the cost of participating in one of the programs of academic study abroad listed below, subject to the student's acceptance to the program in question and the customary regulations which apply to study abroad as outlined above.

- 1) Swarthmore College Program in Grenoble (France) for either semester or the entire academic year (see above);
- 2) Hamilton College Academic Year in Madrid

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- (Spain) for the fall semester or the entire academic year (see above);
- 3) Wayne State Junior Year in Germany, either at the University of Freiburg or the University of Munich (West Germany) for the entire academic year;
 - 4) Smith College Junior Year at the University of Hamburg (West Germany) for the entire academic year;
 - 5) Great Lakes College Association Latin America Program (Ceuca) in Bogota (Colombia) for either semester or the entire academic year;
 - 6) The Intercollegiate Center for Classical Studies in Rome (Italy) for either semester or the entire academic year.
 - 7) Sweet Briar Junior Year in France (Paris).
 - 8) Intercollegiate Sri Lanka Educational (ISLE) Program at the University of Peradeniya for the fall (August-November) semester.

Students who wish to apply scholarship funds to the above programs should consult with the Financial Aid officer of the College.

4. *Other Established Programs.* Students who wish to study abroad under formal academic conditions but whose needs would not be met by any of the programs listed above may apply to one of the programs administered by other American colleges and universities; for example, those of Oberlin College, with whose Chinese Studies Program at Tunghai University the College is also affiliated, Smith College, or Sweet Briar College. These are full-year programs of study at foreign universities, under the supervision of American college personnel. Interested students should consult the Associate Provost.

5. *Direct Enrollment.* Application may also be made directly to foreign institutions for admission as a special student. This should be done only after consultation with the Associate Provost, the Registrar, and the appropriate

department head. Care must be taken to assure in advance that courses taken abroad will be acceptable for Swarthmore credit. Most foreign universities severely limit the number of students they accept for short periods.

6. *Peaslee Scholarships.* These scholarships, the gift of Amos Peaslee (Class of '07), were instituted in 1953 and are normally awarded each year on the recommendation of the Department of Modern Languages and Literatures, preferably to sophomores and juniors, for academic studies centering on the languages and literatures taught in the Department. Scholarships are awarded for study in Europe, South America, and, under special circumstances, in other non-English speaking countries on the basis of the plan of study submitted by the applicant and the promise of academic distinction. The scholarships are for a minimum of one semester plus a summer; course credit is given for the work done upon approval of the department concerned. Applications are available from the Department of Modern Languages and Literatures. Applications for the spring semester and summer are due on or near November 1 of each year; for the summer and fall semester on or near April 1 of each year.

7. *The Olga Lamkert Memorial Fund.* Income from a fund established in 1979 by students of Olga Lamkert, Professor of Russian at Swarthmore College from 1949 to 1956, is available to students with demonstrated financial need who wish to attend a Russian summer school program in this country or either the Leningrad or Moscow semester programs in the USSR. Awards based on merit and financial need will be made on the recommendation of the Russian section of the Department of Modern Languages and Literatures.

8. *Intercollegiate Center for Classical Studies, Rome.* See announcement of the Art Department, p. 67, and of the Classics Department, p. 88.

Faculty Regulations

ATTENDANCE AT CLASSES

Registration to take a course for credit implies regular attendance at classes, unless a student specifically elects to obtain credit in a course without attending classes. The conditions for exercising this option are set forth below. With this exception, students are responsible for regular attendance. Faculty members will report to the Dean the name of any student whose repeated absence is in their opinion impairing the student's work. The number of cuts allowed in a given course is not specified, a fact which places a heavy responsibility on all students to make sure that their work is not suffering as a result of absences. Since freshmen must exercise particular care in this respect, and since the Faculty recognizes its greater responsibility toward freshmen in the matter of class attendance, it is expected that freshmen, especially, will attend *all* classes.

When illness necessitates absence from classes, the student should report at once to the nurses or to the college physician.

A student may obtain credit for a course without attending class meetings by reading the material prescribed by a syllabus and taking a final examination, under the following conditions:

- 1) The student must signify intent to do so at the time of registration, having obtained the instructor's approval in advance.
- 2) If after such registration the student wishes to resume normal class attendance, the instructor's approval must be obtained.
- 3) The student may be required to perform such work, in addition to the final examination, as the instructor deems necessary for adequate evaluation of his or her performance.
- 4) The final grade will be recorded by the Registrar exactly as if the student had attended classes normally.

GRADES

Instructors report to the Dean's and Registrar's offices at intervals during the year upon the work of students in courses. Informal reports during the semester take the form of comments on unsatisfactory work. At the end of each semester formal grades are given in each course under the letter system, by which *A* means excellent work, *B* good work, *C* satisfactory work, *D* passing but below the average required for graduation, and *NC* (no credit) for uncompleted or unsatisfactory work. Letter grades are qualified by pluses and minuses. *W* signifies that the student has been permitted to withdraw from the course by the Committee on Academic Requirements. *X* designates a condition; this means that a student has done unsatisfactory work in the first half of a year course, but by creditable work during the second half may earn a passing grade for the full course and thereby remove the condition. *R* is used to designate an auditor or to indicate cases in which the work of a foreign student cannot be evaluated because of deficiencies in English.

Inc. means that a student's work is incomplete

with respect to specific assignments or examinations. The Faculty has voted that a student's final grade in a course should incorporate a zero for any part of the course not completed by the date of the final examination, or the end of the examination period. However, if circumstances beyond the student's control preclude the completion of the work by this date, a grade of *Incomplete (Inc.)* may be assigned with the permission of the Registrar. In such cases incomplete work must normally be made up and graded and the final grade recorded within five weeks after the start of the following term. Except by special permission of the Registrar (on consultation with the Committee on Academic Requirements) all grades of *Inc.* still outstanding after that date will be replaced on the student's permanent record by *NC* (no credit). Waiver of this provision by special permission shall in no case extend beyond one year from the time the *Inc.* grade was incurred.

The only grades recorded on students' records for courses taken during their first semester of the freshman year are *CR* (credit) and *NC* (no

Faculty Regulations

credit). In the balance of their work at Swarthmore, students may select up to four courses for Credit/No Credit by informing the Registrar's Office within the first two weeks of the term in which the course is taken, except that repeated courses may not be taken Credit/No Credit. For freshmen and sophomores CR will be recorded for work that would earn a grade of D or higher; for juniors and seniors the minimum equivalent letter grade for CR will be C. Instructors are asked to provide the student and the faculty adviser with evaluation of the student's Credit/No Credit work. The evaluation for first-semester freshmen includes a letter-grade equivalent; for other students the evaluation may be either a

letter-grade equivalent, or a comment. Such evaluations are not a part of the student's grade record. Letter grade equivalents only, for first semester freshmen courses only, may be provided to other institutions if requested by the student and absolutely required by the other institution.

Reports of grades are sent to students at the end of each semester. They are not routinely sent to parents or guardians, but such information may be released when students request it.

A C (2.0) average is required in the courses counted for graduation.

REGISTRATION

All students are required to register and enroll at the time specified in official announcements and to file programs of courses or seminars approved by their faculty advisors. Fines are imposed for late or incomplete registration or enrollment.

A regular student is expected to take the prescribed number of courses in each semester. If more than five or fewer than four courses seem desirable, the faculty advisor should be consulted and a petition filed with the Committee on Academic Requirements.

Applications involving late entrance into a course must be received within the first two weeks of the semester. Applications involving withdrawal from a course must be received not later than the middle of the semester, or the mid-point of the course if it meets for only one-half a semester.

A deposit of \$100 is required of all returning students prior to their registration in both the spring and fall semesters. This deposit is applied to charges for the semester, and is not refundable.

EXAMINATIONS

Any student who is absent from an examination, announcement of which was made in advance, shall be given an examination at another hour only by special arrangement with the instructor in charge of the course.

No examination in absentia shall be permitted. This rule shall be interpreted to mean that instructors shall give examinations only at the College and under direct departmental supervision.

ACADEMIC HONESTY

Members of an academic community have an unequivocal responsibility to present as the result of their own work only that which is truly theirs. Cheating, whether in examinations or by plagiarizing the work of others, is a most serious offense, and one which strikes at the foundations of academic life.

The responsibility of the Faculty in this area is three-fold: to explain the nature of the problem to those they teach, to minimize temptation and to report any case of cheating to the Dean for action by the College Judiciary Committee.

The College Judiciary Committee will consider

the case, determine guilt, and recommend a penalty to the President. The order of magnitude of the penalty should reflect the seriousness of the transgression. It is the opinion of the Faculty that for the first offense failure in the course and, as appropriate, suspension for

a semester or deprivation of the degree in that year is not unsuitable; for a second offense the penalty should normally be expulsion. A full description of College judicial procedure may be obtained from the office of the Dean.

STUDENT LEAVES OF ABSENCE

Student leaves of absence are freely permitted provided the request for leave is received by the date of enrollment and the student is in good standing. If a student has not enrolled and has not arranged for a leave of absence for the subsequent semester, it is assumed that he or

she is withdrawing. Such students must apply to the Dean for re-admission in order to return to College after an interval. The purpose of this policy is to assist the College in planning its enrollments.

SUMMER SCHOOL WORK

Students desiring to receive Swarthmore College credit for work at a summer school are required to obtain the approval of the chairman of the Swarthmore department concerned before doing the work. Prior approval is not automatic: it depends upon adequate information about the content and instruction of the work to be undertaken. Validation of the work for credit depends upon evaluation of the materials of the course including syllabus, reading lists, written papers, and examinations,

by the Swarthmore department concerned after the work has been done. Validation may include an examination, written or oral, administered at Swarthmore. An official transcript from the summer school must be presented to the Office of the Registrar before the work can be validated for credit. Requests for credit must be made within the academic year following the term in which the course is taken. One course credit at Swarthmore is regarded as equivalent to 4 semester hours.

PHYSICAL EDUCATION

In the freshman and sophomore years all non-veteran students not excused for medical reasons are required to complete a four quarter (two semester) program in physical education. All students must pass a survival swimming test or take up to one quarter of swimming

instruction. (See the departmental statement of the Department of Physical Education and Athletics.) Students who have not fulfilled their Physical Education requirement will not be allowed to enter their junior year.

EXCLUSION FROM COLLEGE

The College reserves the right to exclude at any time students whose academic standing it regards as unsatisfactory, and without assigning

any further reason therefor; and neither the College nor any of its officers shall be under any liability whatsoever for such exclusion.

WITHDRAWAL AND READMISSION FOR HEALTH REASONS

(see p. 37)

Degree Requirements

BACHELOR OF ARTS AND BACHELOR OF SCIENCE

The degree of Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science is conferred upon students who have met the following requirements for graduation. The candidate must have:

1. Completed thirty-two courses or their equivalent.
2. An average grade of C in the courses counted for graduation.*
3. Complied with the distribution requirements and have completed at least twenty credits outside the major. (See pages 45-46.)
4. Beginning with the Class of 1987, either: a) passed at least three years' study of one foreign language while in high school; or, b) achieved a score of 600 or its equivalent in a foreign language on a standard achievement test; or, c)

passed one year of a foreign language while at Swarthmore.

5. Met the requirements in the major and supporting fields during the last two years.
6. Passed satisfactorily the comprehensive examinations in his or her major field, or met the standards set by visiting examiners for a degree with Honors.
7. Completed four semesters of study at Swarthmore College, two of which have been those of the senior year.
8. Completed the physical education requirement set forth on page 57 and in statements of the Department of Physical Education and Athletics.
9. Paid all outstanding bills and returned all equipment and library books.

MASTER OF ARTS AND MASTER OF SCIENCE

The degree of Master of Arts or Master of Science may be conferred subject to the following requirements:

Only students who have completed the work for the Bachelor's degree with some distinction, either at Swarthmore or at another institution of satisfactory standing, shall be admitted as candidates for the Master's degree at Swarthmore.

The candidate's record and a detailed program setting forth the aim of the work to be pursued shall be submitted, with a recommendation from the department or departments concerned, to the Curriculum Committee. If accepted by the Committee, the candidate's name shall be reported to the faculty at or before the first faculty meeting of the year in which the candidate is to begin work.

The requirements for the Master's degree shall include the equivalent of a full year's work of

graduate character. This work may be done in courses, seminars, reading courses, regular conferences with members of the faculty, or research. The work may be done in one department or in two related departments.

A candidate for the Master's degree shall be required to pass an examination conducted by the department or departments in which the work was done. The candidate shall be examined by outside examiners, provided that where this procedure is not practicable, exceptions may be made by the Curriculum Committee. The department or departments concerned, on the basis of the reports of the outside examiners, together with the reports of the student's resident instructors, shall make recommendations to the faculty for the award of the degree.

At the option of the department or departments concerned, a thesis may be required as part of the work for the degree.

*"An average of C" is interpreted for this purpose as being a numerical average of at least 2.0 (A+, A = 4.0, A- = 3.67, B+ = 3.33, B = 3.0, B- = 2.67, C+ = 2.33, C = 2.0, C- = 1.67, D+ = 1.33, D = 1.0, D- = 0.67).

Grades of Credit/No Credit and grades on the record for work not taken at Swarthmore College are not included in computing this average.

A candidate for the Master's degree will be expected to show before admission to candidacy a competence in those languages deemed by his or her department or departments most essential for the field of research. Detailed

language requirements will be indicated in the announcements of departments which admit candidates for the degree.

The tuition fee for graduate students who are candidates for the Master's degree is \$8,230.

Awards and Prizes

The Ivy Award is made by the Faculty each year to the man of the graduating class who is outstanding in leadership, scholarship, and contributions to the College community.

The Oak Leaf Award is made by the Faculty each year to the woman of the graduating class who is outstanding in leadership, scholarship, and contributions to the College community.

The McCabe Engineering Award, founded by Thomas B. McCabe, 1915, is presented each year to the outstanding engineering student in the Senior Class. The recipient is chosen by a committee of the faculty of the department of Engineering.

The Flack Achievement Award, presented by the Flack Foundation, one of whose founders is Hertha Eisenmenger Flack of the Class of 1938, is made to a deserving student who, during the first two years at Swarthmore College, has demonstrated a good record of achievements in both academic and extracurricular activities while showing leadership potential as a constructive member of the College. The donor hopes these awards will go to students of demonstrated achievement and high potential who are dedicated to the basic principles of American democracy and of academic freedom. The awards are not related to need.

The Academy of American Poets awards \$100 each year for the prize poem (or group of poems) submitted in a competition under the direction of the Department of English Literature.

The Adams Prize of \$100 is awarded each year by the Department of Economics for the best paper submitted in quantitative economics.

The Stanley Adamson Prize in Chemistry is endowed in memory of Stanley D. Adamson '65 by his parents, June and George Adamson. It is awarded each spring to a well-rounded Junior majoring in Chemistry or Biochemistry who, in the opinion of the Department, gives most promise of excellence and dedication in the field.

The Jonathan Leigh Altman Scholarship, given in memory of this member of the Class of 1974 by Shing-mei P. Altman '76, is awarded to a junior who has a strong interest in the studio arts. It is held during the senior year. The recipient may apply for up to \$2,000 for a fellowship in art to be carried out during the

summer between the junior and senior year, with the balance of funds available to be used during the academic year, or postgradually.

American Chemical Society Award is given to the student who is judged by the Department of Chemistry to have the best performance in chemistry and overall academic achievement.

American Institute of Chemists Award is given to the student who is judged by the Department of Chemistry to have the second best record in chemistry and overall academic performance.

The Brand Blanshard Prize, honoring Brand Blanshard, Professor of Philosophy at Swarthmore from 1925 to 1945, has been established by David H. Scull, of the Class of 1936. The award of \$100 is presented annually to the student who, in the opinion of the Department, submits the best essay on any philosophical topic.

The William and Sophie Bramson Prize in Sociology and Anthropology is awarded each year on the basis of outstanding academic performance, with special emphasis placed upon senior thesis.

The Heinrich W. Brinkmann Mathematics Prize, honoring Hienrich Brinkmann, Professor of Mathematics, 1933-1969, was established by his students in 1978 in honor of his 80th birthday. Two awards of \$100 each are to be presented annually to a Course student and Honors candidate who, in the opinion of the Mathematics Department, have demonstrated excellence in Mathematics.

The Sarah Kaighn Cooper Scholarship, founded by Sallie K. Johnson in memory of her grandparents, Sarah Kaighn and Sarah Cooper, is awarded to the member of the Junior Class who is judged by the faculty to have had, since entering College, the best record for scholarship, character, and influence.

The Alice L. Crossley Prize in Asian Studies of \$100 is awarded to the student who, in the opinion of the Asian Studies Committee, submits the best essay on any topic in Asian Studies.

The Dorothy Ditter Gondos Award, bequeathed by Victor Gondos, Jr., in honor of his wife, Class of 1930, is given every other year to a student of Swarthmore College who, in the opinion of a faculty committee, submits the best paper on the subject dealing with a

literature of a foreign language. The prize of about \$100 is awarded in the spring semester. Awarding of the prize will be under the direction of the Literature Committee.

The John Russell Hayes Poetry Prizes are offered for the best original poem or for a translation from any language.

The Philip M. Hicks Prizes are endowed by friends of Philip M. Hicks, former Professor of English and Chairman of the Department of English Literature. They are awarded to the two students who in the opinion of the Department submit the best critical essay on any topic in the field of literature.

The Jesse H. Holmes Prize in Religion of \$100, donated by Eleanor S. Clarke of the Class of 1918 and named in honor of Jesse Holmes, Professor of History of Religion and Philosophy at Swarthmore from 1899 to 1934, is awarded to the student who, in the opinion of the Department of Religion, submits the best essay on any topic in the field of religion.

The Kwink Trophy, first awarded in 1951 by the campus managerial organization known as the Society of Kwink, is presented by the faculty of the Department of Physical Education and Athletics to the senior man who best exemplifies the Society's five principles: Service, Spirit, Scholarship, Society, and Sportsmanship.

The Ella Frances Bunting Extemporary Speaking Fund and the *Owen Moon Fund* provide income for a poetry reading contest as well as funds for visiting poets and writers.

The Lois Morrell Poetry Award, given by her parents in memory of Lois Morrell of the Class of 1946, goes to that student who, in the opinion of the faculty, submits the best original poem in the annual competition for the award. The award of \$100 is made in the spring of the year.

The A. Edward Newton Library Prize of \$50, endowed by A. Edward Newton, to make

permanent the *Library Prize* first established by W.W. Thayer, is awarded annually to that undergraduate who, in the opinion of the Committee of Award, shows the best and most intelligently chosen collection of books upon any subject. Particular emphasis is laid not merely upon the size of the collection but also upon the skill with which the books are selected and upon the owner's knowledge of their subject-matter.

The May E. Parry Memorial Award, donated by the Class of 1925 of which she was a member, is presented by the faculty of the Department of Physical Education and Athletics to the senior woman who by her loyalty, sportsmanship, and skill in athletics has made a valuable contribution to Swarthmore College.

The Drew Pearson Prize of \$100 is awarded by the editors of *The Phoenix* at the end of each staff academic year to a member of *The Phoenix* for excellence in journalism. The prize was established by the directors of The Drew Pearson Foundation in memory of Drew Pearson, Class of 1919.

The John W. Perdue Memorial Prize, established in 1969 in memory of an engineering student of the Class of 1969, is awarded by the Department of Engineering to the outstanding student entering the junior class with a major in engineering.

The William Plumer Potter Public Speaking Fund, established in 1927, in addition to providing funds for the collection of recorded literature described on page 14, sponsors awards for the best student short stories, and is a major source of funds for campus appearances by poets and writers.

The Melvin B. Troy Award of \$250 is given each year for the best, most insightful paper in Music or Dance, or composition or choreography by a student, judged by the Department of Music and Dance. The prize was established by the family and friends of Melvin B. Troy, Class of 1948.

FACULTY AWARD

The Flack Faculty Award is given for excellence in teaching and promise in scholarly activity to a member of the Swarthmore Faculty, to help

meet the expenses of a full year of leave devoted to research and self-improvement. This award acknowledges the particularly

Awards and Prizes

strong link that exists at Swarthmore between teaching and original scholarly work. The award itself is to be made by the President upon the recommendation of the Provost and the

candidate's academic department. This award is made possible by an endowment established by James M. Flack and Hertha Eisenmenger Flack '38.

Fellowships

Three fellowships (the *Leedom*, *Lippincott*, and *Lockwood* Fellowships—see below) are awarded annually by the Faculty, and two fellowships (the *Mott* and *Tyson* Fellowships—see below) are awarded by the Somerville Literary Society, to seniors or graduates of the College for the pursuit of advanced work. These awards are made on recommendation of the Committee on Fellowships and Prizes for a proposed program of study which has the approval of the Faculty. Applications must be in the hands of the Committee by March 31. The Committee considers applicants for all of these fellowships for which they are eligible and makes recommendations which overall do not discriminate on the basis of sex. These fellowships are:

The Hannah A. Leedom Fellowship founded by the bequest of Hannah A. Leedom.

The Joshua Lippincott Fellowship founded by Howard W. Lippincott, of the Class of 1875, in memory of his father.

The John Lockwood Memorial Fellowship, founded by the bequest of Lydia A. Lockwood, New York, in memory of her brother, John Lockwood. It was the wish of the donor that the fellowship be awarded to a member of the Society of Friends.

The Lucretia Mott Fellowship, founded by the Somerville Literary Society and sustained by the contributions of Swarthmore alumnae. It is awarded each year to a woman senior who is to pursue advanced study in an institution approved by the Committee.

The Martha E. Tyson Fellowship, founded by the Somerville Literary Society in 1913 and sustained by the contributions of Swarthmore alumnae. It is awarded each year to a woman senior or graduate who plans to enter elementary or secondary school work. The recipient of the award is to pursue a course of study in an institution approved by the Committee.

Other fellowships are awarded under the conditions described below:

Susan P. Cobbs Prize Fellowship, established to honor the memory of Dean Susan P. Cobbs, is awarded at the discretion of the Classics Department to a student majoring in Classics for study in Greece or Italy.

The General Electric Foundation Graduate Fellowship, to be awarded to a graduating senior for

the first year of graduate work, is intended to encourage outstanding scholars to pursue an academic career. The recipient, who must be a United States citizen or permanent resident, will receive the amount necessary to cover tuition, fees, and subsistence allowance for study directed toward a PhD in Engineering or Computer Science at another institution in the United States. The precise amount of each fellowship will be based on the costs and policies of the university and department chosen for graduate work.

The Elizabeth Pollard Fetter String Quartet Scholarships, endowed by Frank W. Fetter '20, Robert Fetter '53, Thomas Fetter '56 and Ellen Fetter Gille in memory of Elizabeth P. Fetter '25, subsidize the private instrumental lessons of four top-notch student string players at the College. Interested applicants should write to the Chairman of the Department of Music and should plan to play an audition at the College when coming for an interview.

Friends of Music and Dance Summer Fellowships provide stipends for attendance at summer workshops in music and dance. Recipients are selected by the Department of Music and Dance on the basis of written proposals.

Phi Beta Kappa Fellowship. The Swarthmore Chapter of Phi Beta Kappa (Epsilon of Pennsylvania) awards a Fellowship for graduate study to a senior who has been elected to Phi Beta Kappa and has been admitted to a program of advanced study in some branch of the liberal arts.

The Eugene M. Lang Graduate Incentive Fellowship. All Eugene M. Lang senior Scholars who have completed their Opportunity Project (see Financial Aid) and who have academic achievement at Swarthmore sufficient to earn Distinction or Honors may apply for these fellowships. Applicants should submit to the Committee on Fellowships and Prizes a plan of graduate study with high potential for service to society. This fellowship is made possible by the gift of Eugene M. Lang '38.

The Thomas B. McCabe, Jr. and Yvonne Motley McCabe Memorial Fellowship. This Fellowship, awarded annually to a graduate of the College, provides a grant toward the first year of study at the Harvard Business School. Yvonne and Thomas B. McCabe, Jr., were for a time

Fellowships

residents of Cambridge, Massachusetts, and Mr. McCabe received the M.B.A. from Harvard and was a Visiting Lecturer there. In selecting the recipient, the Committee on Fellowships and Prizes follows the standards that determine the McCabe Achievement Awards, giving special consideration to applicants who have demonstrated superior qualities of leadership. Young alumni and graduating seniors are eligible to apply.

The J. Roland Pennock Undergraduate Fellowship

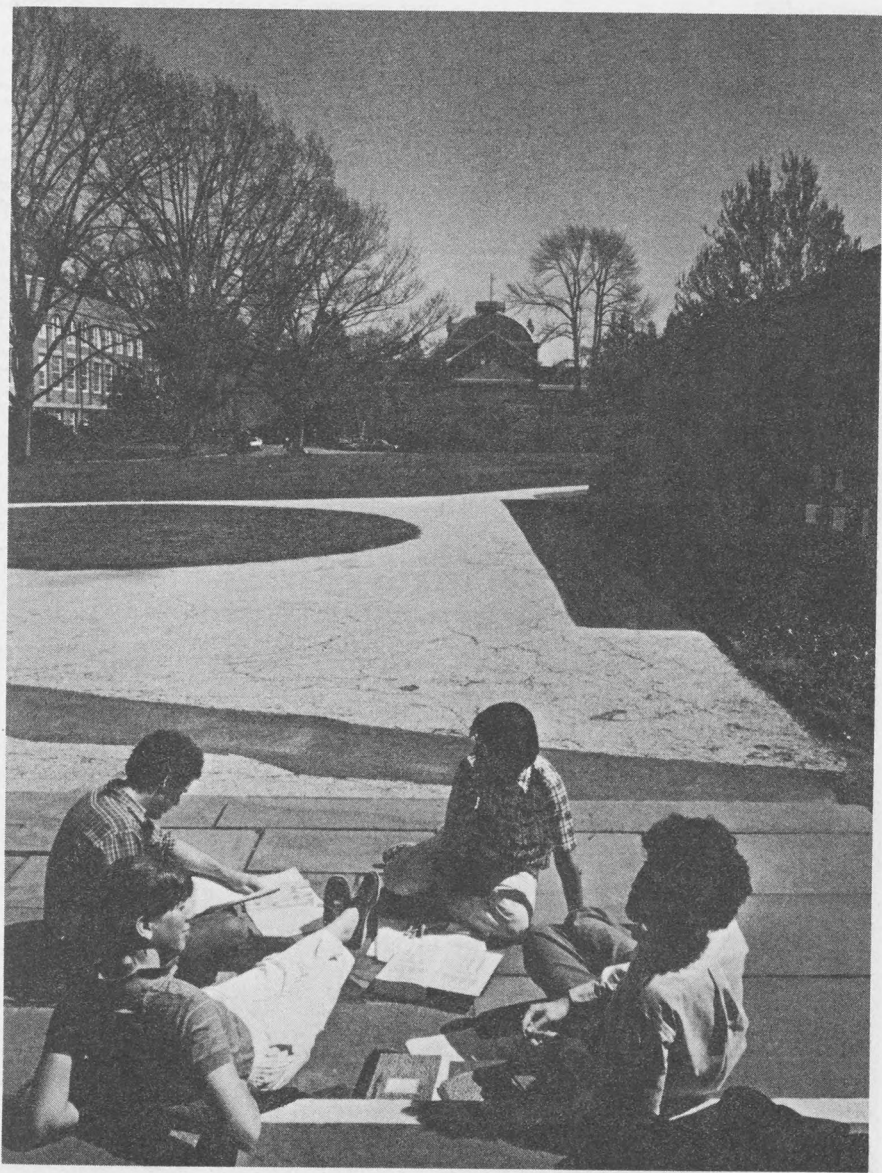
in Public Affairs. The Fellowship, endowed by friends of Professor J. Roland Pennock at his retirement in 1976 and in recognition of his many years of distinguished teaching of Political Science at Swarthmore, provides a grant for as much as \$2,500 to support a substantial research project (which could include inquiry through responsible participation) in public affairs. The Fellowship, for Swarthmore undergraduates, would normally be held off-campus during the summer. Preference is given to applicants from the Junior Class.

FACULTY FELLOWSHIP

The Eugene M. Lang Faculty Fellowship is designed to enhance the educational program of Swarthmore College by contributing to faculty development, by promoting original or innovative scholarly achievement of faculty members, and by encouraging the use of such achievements to stimulate intellectual exchange among scholars. The Fellowship will provide financial support for faculty leaves through a grant of about one half the recipient's salary during the grant year. Upon recommendation of the Selection Committee, there may be a small additional grant for travel and project expenses and for library book purchases. The

Selection Committee shall consist of the Provost, three Divisional Chairmen, and three other persons selected by the President, of whom at least two must be Swarthmore alumni. Any faculty member eligible for leave may apply, and up to four may be chosen. Fellows will be expected to prepare a paper or papers resulting from the work of their leave year, presented publicly for the College and wider community. The Selection Committee may support wholly or in part the cost of publishing any of these papers. These fellowships are made possible by an endowment established by Eugene M. Lang '38.

Courses of Instruction



The course (semester course) is the unit of credit. Seminars and colloquia are usually given for double credit, i.e., equivalent to two courses. A few courses are given for half-course credit.

Courses are numbered as follows:

- 1 to 10 — introductory courses
- 11 to 99 — other courses (Some of these courses are not open to freshmen and sophomores.)
- 100 to 199 — seminars for Honors candidates and graduate students.

Year courses, the number of which are joined by a hyphen (e.g., 1-2), must be continued for the entire year; credit is not given for the first semester's work only, nor is credit given for the first semester if the student fails the second semester.

Although the course listings in this catalogue cannot be guaranteed as accurate, these are intended to facilitate planning by representing probable offerings over a two-year period. Those courses actually offered each semester are listed in the schedule of classes available before enrollment for that semester.



T. KAORI KITAO, Professor

CONSTANCE CAIN HUNGERFORD, Associate Professor and Chairman

CURTIS HANSMAN BRIZENDINE, Assistant Professor

MICHAEL W. COTHREN, Assistant Professor

RANDALL L. EXON, Assistant Professor

BRIAN A. MEUNIER, Assistant Professor

JOYCE J. NAGATA, Assistant Professor (part-time)

The Department of Art offers historical, critical, and practical instruction in the visual arts. Courses in art history consider questions having to do with the forms, traditions, meaning, and historical context of works of art and architecture; studio arts courses explore problems of methods, processes, and personal resources which arise in the actual creation of objects in various media.

Wilcox Gallery: The Florence Wilcox Art Gallery located in Room 303, Beardsley Hall, provides seven to nine exhibitions a year, which are an integral part of the Studio Arts Program. The works of nationally known artists as well as those of younger artists, in various media, are exhibited in group and one-person shows. Randall Exon is in charge of the Gallery.

Heilman Artist: Each year the Department of Art, in cooperation with the majors in art, selects an artist to visit the College to serve as a

visiting artist and critic under the Marjorie Heilman Visiting Artist Program. The work of the invited artist is exhibited in the Wilcox Art Gallery in Beardsley Hall; he or she gives critiques in the studios and also meets and talks with students, both majors and non-majors, on an informal basis.

Lee Frank Lecture: See p. 13.

Benjamin West Lecture: See p. 13.

Jonathan Leigh Altman Scholarship: See p. 24.

Study Abroad: Swarthmore is one of the institutions sponsoring the Intercollegiate Center for Classical Studies in Rome, which provides facilities also for the study of Art History. Art majors, recommended by the Department, are eligible to study at the Center during their junior year, for one semester or two.

REQUIREMENTS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

Prerequisites: ARTH 1 or 2 is the prerequisite for all other art history courses in the Department, unless otherwise noted. It is strongly recommended that the appropriate segment of Introduction be taken before an advanced course in a particular subject. STUA 1 is the usual prerequisite for studio arts courses; it may be waived by presenting a portfolio. All majors and minors must take ARTH 1 and 2; in addition, majors in the Honors and Course Programs alike must take one studio course. It is strongly recommended that these requirements be fulfilled before the junior year. Students are also advised that graduate work in art history requires a reading knowledge of at least German and French.

Course Majors in Art History: The program consists of at least eight courses in Art History

(including ARTH 1 and 2), plus one Studio Arts course and Senior Seminar (ARTH 97, required for graduation). Contingent on departmental approval, a two-credit thesis in the fall semester of the senior year may be substituted for Senior Seminar. The Course major in Art History is required to take at least one course (at Swarthmore) from each of the four core groups: (a) Ancient and Medieval Art—courses 12, 13, 15, 16, and 17; (b) Renaissance and Baroque Art—courses 20, 25, 26, and 28; and (c) Modern Art—courses 30 (only if preceded by ARTH 1 or 2), 32, and 35; and (d) Non-Western Art—courses 45, 46, 47, 48, and 91. Course majors may take Seminars with the consent of the instructor.

Course Majors in Art: The combined program of the Course Major in Art consists of a minimum

of five courses in Art History, including ARTH 1 and 2, and at least one course in a period before 1800; and five courses in Studio Arts including Drawing and one course in 3-D medium for 2-D specialist and vice versa. In lieu of Senior Seminar, the Comprehensive, consisting of Senior Exhibition and Catalog, is a requirement for graduation.

Majors and Minors in The External Examination

Program: In addition to ARTH 1 and 2 (and one studio course for majors), majors in the Honors Program should take four seminars in the Department; minors should take two. A corresponding course with an attachment may be substituted for a seminar if that seminar will not be offered during the period of the student's Honors preparation.

Art History

1. Introduction to Art History, I.

A critical and historical introduction to the study of architecture, sculpture, and painting in the East and the West to the fourteenth century. Two lectures and one hour conference section per week.

Section 4 will be a writing course of 1.5 credits (see p. 52).

Fall semester. Brizendine and Cothren.

2. Introduction to Art History, II.

A survey of art and architecture in the East and the West from the fourteenth century to the present. ARTH 1 is not required for ARTH 2 but is strongly recommended. Two lectures and one hour conference section per week.

Spring Semester. Brizendine, Kitao, and Hungerford.

5. Computing from the User's End.

(Also listed as Physics 5.)

This course provides an introduction to, and immediate use of, a wide range of computing functions. No previous experience in computer is necessary. Lectures are one hour per week and supervised workshop sessions are two hours per week. Workshop emphasizing text processing for students in the humanities. Computing topics introduced are: text and file creation and editing, runoff, simple programming techniques, statistical packages, bibliographic search, and data base handling. ½ unit.

Fall semester. Kitao and Boccio.

6. Picasso.

An introduction to problems and methods in art history through examination of Picasso and his place in modern art. Symbolism, Cubism, and Surrealism will be emphasized. No prerequisite.

Not offered 1983-84. Hungerford.

12. Greek Art.

The art, architecture and archaeology of ancient Greece from the Minoan period through the Hellenistic age.

Not offered 1983-84.

13. Roman Art.

A survey of the art of the Italian peninsula before the ascendancy of the Roman imperium and the subsequent spread of Roman art throughout the empire to the establishment of tetrarchic rule at the end of the third century. Topics to be considered will include the significance of the Greek and Etruscan heritage, art as a manifestation of power, the art of the middle class preserved at Pompeii, portraiture, architecture as theatre, provincialism, and the celebration of triumph. Special attention will be given to the relationship between the social order and artistic production.

Not offered 1983-84. Cothren.

15. Early Christian and Byzantine Art.

An examination of the emergence of a Christian form of artistic expression from the heritage of late antique art, followed by a survey of its international development through the sixth century and its progression in the Byzantine empire centered in Constantinople until the fall of that empire to the Ottoman Turks in 1453. Attention will be given to architecture, its monumental mosaic and fresco decoration, manuscript illumination, iconic devotional images, and the small-scale arts of ivory carving, metalwork, and enamels.

Fall semester. Cothren.

16. Early Medieval Art in the West.

A survey of the art and architecture of Western Europe from the migration of the barbarian

tribes through the establishment of a mature Romanesque style in the twelfth century. The political implications of the Carolingian revival of the classical heritage, monasticism and art, the Book of Kells and Celtic tradition, apocalyptic anxiety around the year 1000, and Romanesque sculpture as ecclesiastical propaganda.

Fall semester, 1984-85. Cothren.

17. Gothic Art.

The course will emphasize the formation of Gothic art around the year 1140 and its development and codification in France during the thirteenth century. Topics will include the role of Abbot Suger's Neoplatonism in the establishment of a Gothic aesthetic, Saint Louis' "court style" as a statement of political ideology, the inspiration for and effectiveness of structural systems in Gothic architecture, and Gothic humanism around the year 1200. Architecture, sculpture, stained glass, and manuscript illustration will be considered.

Spring semester, 1984-85. Cothren.

20. Northern Painting.

Painting and printmaking in the Netherlands and Germany from the 14th century through the 16th century with special emphasis on the art of Robert Campin, Jan van Eyck, Rogier van der Weyden, Hieronymus Bosch, Albrecht Dürer, and Pieter Breughel. Issues to be considered include the development of the altarpiece (formally and contextually), attitude toward realism, the rise of patronage systems, and the effect of the reformation on subject matter.

Fall semester. Brizendine.

25. Italian Renaissance Art.

Study of the emergence of a new style in Italy, especially Florence, circa 1390 and its aftermath, with special emphasis on Leonardo da Vinci and the young Michelangelo. Topics discussed include humanism in art, historicism, scientific method, secularization, and the artist's role in society. Offered alternately with ARTH 26.

Spring semester. Kitao.

26. Michelangelo and His Times.

Michelangelo's art, architecture, poetry, and artistic theory in relation to his Quattrocento predecessors and High Renaissance contemporaries. Topics include classicism, art as prob-

lem-solving, definition of genius, the idea of the canon in art, the rise of art criticism, and Mannerism.

Spring semester, 1984-85. Kitao.

28. Baroque Art.

European art of the 17th century. Special problems considered include: the impact of the Catholic Reformation on art and artists, the question of reality and illusion, the nature of allegory and propaganda in art, the rise of academies and the art market, and the spread of the Baroque style through the Low Countries, France, and Spain. Artists considered include Caravaggio, Bernini, Velazquez, Poussin, Rubens, and Rembrandt.

Fall semester. Kitao.

30. Modern Architecture.

Architecture in Europe and the United States 1750 to the present. The prerequisite is waived for students in Engineering.

Not offered 1983-84.

32. Nineteenth Century Art.

Developments in European painting, sculpture, and architecture from the late 18th century through the Post-Impressionist generation of Cezanne, van Gogh, and Gauguin. Relevant social, political, economic, and cultural contexts are considered.

Fall semester. Hungerford.

35. Twentieth Century Art.

Painting and sculpture from the Post-Impressionists to the present, considered in the context of relevant social, political, economic, and cultural factors. The course focuses on art in Western Europe through the outbreak of World War II and then turns to developments in the United States beginning c. 1940.

Spring semester. Hungerford.

37. American Art.

Painting and sculpture in the United States from the Colonial Period to the present, with special attention to the relationship between developments in American art and those in Western European art.

Spring semester. Not offered 1983-84. Hungerford.

39. Special Topic: American Stained Glass.

Field work and research on windows in the Philadelphia area in conjunction with the ongoing Census of Stained Glass in America 1840-1940. Can be taken for full or half credit.

Enrollment only with the instructor's consent.
Not offered 1983-84. Cothren.

45. Arts of China

This course is an introduction to the religious and secular arts of China from the neolithic period through the 1980s with special emphasis on art in relation to a broad historical context. While the course will focus on painting, sculpture, and the usable arts, architecture, gardens, and city planning will also be discussed.

Not offered 1983-84. Brizendine.

46. Buddhist and Hindu Art.

The course will deal first with the rise of Buddhist art in Indian Asia and its later manifestations in China, Korea, and Japan. It will then turn to Hindu art of India and Southeast Asia. Throughout the course, art will be treated with special reference to religious, cultural and political contexts.

Fall semester. Brizendine.

47. Arts of Japan.

This course is intended to introduce the arts of Japan from ca. 6000 BCE through the present era. Topics will include the arts of Shinto and Buddhism, architecture, ceramics, painting, sculpture, and printmaking, as well as the traditional crafts and decorative arts. Strong emphasis will be placed on viewing art in relation to its larger historical context.

Spring semester. Brizendine.

48. Islamic Art.

An introduction to the art and architecture of the Islamic world. Emphasis will be on the development of a characteristic Islamic form of expression and its major regional and dynastic manifestations.

Spring semester. Cothren.

55. Philadelphia: City and Architecture.

Architecture and urban forms, focusing on Philadelphia, in relation to the Europe of Neoclassicism, Georgian and Victorian London, Paris of the Second Empire, the Chicago School, the International Style, and Post-Modernism; topics include orthogonal planning, Penn's idealism, the row house phenomenon, the Centennial Exhibition, urban renewal and historic preservation.

Fall semester 1984-85. Kitao.

56. Renaissance Rome.

Urban and architectural development of the city of Rome in the Renaissance and Baroque, and its impact on the subsequent history of city planning and architectural design in general.

Spring semester. Kitao.

74. History of Photography.

Origins and development of photography as a form of artistic expression and cultural communication, with emphasis on the 19th and early 20th centuries.

Fall semester. Hungerford.

75. The Cinema.

Cinema as visual and narrative art; close analysis of a few selected works (*Blue Angel*, *Thirty-nine Steps*, *Rules of the Game*, *Citizen Kane*) in the first half, followed by a historical survey and study of principal critical and semiotic theories. Screening, lectures, discussions, papers and filming exercises. Class limited to twenty, primarily advanced students.

Fall semester. Kitao.

85. Architectural Theory: Design, Thought, and Culture.

Tutorial in architectural theory. Topics discussed include functionalism, classicism, theory of structure and decoration; buildings as objects and environmental constructs; architecture in relation to urban planning and systems design; architecture and behavioral sciences; architecture as metalanguage; architectural semiotics; architecture in relation to history and culture. Readings cover Sullivan, Viollet-le-Duc, Ruskin, Alberti, and Vitruvius as well as more recent theories by Kevin Lynch, Christopher Alexander, Norberg-Schulz, Robert Venturi, Umberto Eco, and Manfredo Tafuri. Instructor's consent.

Fall semester. Kitao.

91. Special Topic: Asian Landscape.

The course will examine the concept of landscape and the existence of landscape as a genre in the arts of China and Japan from a variety of points of view, including conceptual, geographical, geological, and formal. We will consider a variety of media, including painting, architecture, sculpture, literature, and possibly film.

Not offered 1983-84. Brizendine.

92. The De-Definition of Art: Issues in Art Since 1945.

After surveying major movements in art from the end of the Second World War until the mid-Seventies and examining the critical and theoretical literature which has emerged with the new art, the course will focus on the art of the late seventies and eighties. Emphasis will be placed on the role of the artist and the gallery in the contemporary art scene. Students in the course will have the opportunity to make a number of field trips to galleries in Philadelphia, Washington, D.C., and New York, and will be involved in the organization and installation of an exhibition in the Wilcox Gallery as well as in writing an extensive catalogue to accompany the show thus gaining experience in the problems of gallery management, exhibition planning and design, and handling works of art.

Spring semester. Brizendine.

93. Special Topic: The City as Artifact.

Analytical study of visual and physical aspects of cities in history from the dawn of civilization to the modern megalopolis.

Offered occasionally. Kitao.

94. Special Topic: Classicism in Architecture.

Intensive analytical and historical study of

Renaissance and Baroque architecture.

Offered occasionally. Kitao.

95. Special Topic: Visual Semiotics.

Theory of signs as applied to artifacts and visual phenomena, including clothing, gestures, art and architecture, everyday objects, and advertising.

Offered occasionally. Kitao.

96. Directed Reading.

Staff.

97. Senior Seminar.

For Course majors in Art History only. As part of this course the students will write a Senior Paper, which will serve as the Comprehensive Examination. The topic of the paper, which may vary periodically, will be defined by the Department.

Spring semester. Cothren.

99. Senior Thesis.

Contingent on departmental approval, a two-credit thesis in the fall semester of the senior year may be substituted for Senior Seminar. For Course majors in Art History only.

Fall semester. Staff.

SEMINARS

Seminars are open to all majors with the consent of the instructor; for Honors candidates an appropriate course with an attachment may be substituted for a seminar in the event that seminar is not offered during the two years in which the student is eligible to take seminars.

117. Gothic Art.

Spring semester. Cothren.

125. Italian Renaissance Art.

Spring semester. Not offered 1983-84. Kitao.

128. Baroque Art.

Spring semester, 1985. Kitao.

132. Nineteenth Century Art.

Fall semester. Hungerford.

135. Twentieth Century Art.

Fall semester, 1985. Hungerford.

146. Chinese Painting.

Not offered 1983-84. Brizendine.

191. Special Topics.

Staff.

195. Thesis.

Staff.

Studio Arts

Studio Arts courses meet six hours weekly in two three-hour sessions; all courses are for full course credit unless otherwise noted. Studio Art I is the usual prerequisite for studio arts courses; it may be waived by presenting a portfolio.

1. Introduction to Studio Arts.

Explorations in the visual description and construction of objects and ideas; problems in drawing, color, and three-dimensional form. Attention will be given both to the theoretical aspects of the work and to the development of studio techniques.

Each semester. Exon and Meunier.

2. Pottery.

An introduction to the techniques of pottery. No credit.

Not offered 1983-84.

3. Drawing.

Work in various media directed toward a clearer perception of space, light and form. A course for all levels of ability. Weekly outside drawing problems and a final project.

Each semester. Exon.

4. Sculpture.

Investigation of three-dimensional forms through modelling, assemblage, and construction; emphasis on contemporary methods and concepts: slide lectures and discussions.

Spring semester. Meunier.

5. Ceramics I.

Ceramics for beginners. Introduction to hand-building and wheel techniques, and artistic use of these techniques.

Spring semester. Nagata.

6. Photography.

Introduction to the technical processes and visual and theoretical concepts of photography, both as a unique medium and as it relates to

other forms of non-photographic composition.

Each semester. Meunier.

7. Ceramics II.

Artistic expression in clay forming, glazing and firing (raku, low-fire, stoneware and some porcelain).

Prerequisite: StuA 5 or equivalent.

Fall semester. Nagata.

8. Painting.

Investigation in oil paint of pictorial structure and of the complex nature of color—how it can define surface, space, light, temperature and mood.

Each semester. Exon.

9. Printmaking.

Techniques of intaglio, serigraph, woodcut, and the aesthetic possibilities of these techniques singly and in combination.

Not offered 1983-84. Exon.

13. Advanced Drawing.

Fall semester. Exon.

14. Advanced Sculpture.

Spring semester. Meunier.

15. Advanced Ceramics.

Tutorial in ceramics; special emphasis on personal development in explorative glazing; decorative techniques with slips, colors, textures; and understanding of firing processes. Admission by consent of the instructor.

Fall semester. Nagata.

16. Advanced Photography.

Each semester. Meunier.

18. Advanced Painting.

Each semester. Exon.

19. Advanced Printmaking.

Not offered 1983-84. Exon.

20. Special Studies.

Staff.

Asian Studies

Coordinator: **LILLIAN M. LI**

The Asian Studies Program provides an opportunity for students to become familiar with the traditions and cultures of East, South, and Southeast Asia. By fulfilling the requirements indicated below students may graduate with a Concentration in Asian Studies in addition to a regular major. A concentration may focus on East, South, or Southeast Asia. Alternatively, it may apply the approaches of one or two disciplines to more than one of these areas. The concentration is open to majors in all departments.

A student intending to concentrate in Asian Studies should submit a program proposal for approval by a subcommittee of the Asian Studies faculty by the end of the Sophomore year. The proposal should be the result of discussion with a member of the Asian Studies faculty drawn, whenever possible, from the student's major department. It will explain what the student intends to undertake and how the Asian Studies Concentration will relate to his or her departmental major. Insofar as possible the courses or seminars required for the major and those for the Concentration should be chosen in a way that will comprise a well integrated and focussed program.

Each concentration must include at least five Asian Studies credits. At least three of them must be outside the major department and must be chosen from at least two other departments. In order to provide students with a common experience, a shared basis for identification and discussion, and a basic preparation for continuing study in the Asian area, each candidate in addition will normally be required to include in his or her program two of the following courses: History 9 (Chinese Civilization), History 72 (Japanese Civilization), Religion 10 (The Hindu Tradition), Religion 11 (The Buddhist Tradition). Finally, in the senior year each student must either write a major research paper on a topic approved by the Asian Studies Committee followed by an oral examination administered by the Committee, or take a comprehensive examination administered by the Committee on the program he or she has set out. A thesis or major paper written for another department

may, with the approval of the Committee, and with an oral examination administered by the Committee, be substituted for this requirement.

Courses and seminars presently offered that count toward fulfillment of the Asian Studies Concentration:

Department of Art

- 45. Arts of China
- 46. Arts of India and Southeast Asia
- 47. Arts of Japan
- 91. Asian Landcape
- 146. Chinese Painting

Department of History

- 9. Chinese Civilization
- 72. Japanese Civilization
- 74. Modern China
- 75. Modern Japan
- 77. China: the Politics of History
- 144. Modern East Asia

Department of Modern Languages

- 1B-2B Introduction to Mandarin Chinese
- 3B, 4B Second-year Mandarin Chinese
- 5, 6 Third-year Chinese

One credit of first- or second-year Chinese may be counted toward the concentration. All work at the third-year level or above may be counted.

Department of Political Science

- 19. Comparative Communist Politics
- 20. Politics of China
- 107. Comparative Communist Politics

Department of Religion

- 2. Patterns of Asian Religions
- 10. The Hindu Tradition
- 11. The Buddhist Tradition
- 31. Religious Belief and Moral Action
- 32. Religions in East Asia
- 104. Religion in Southeast Asia

Other courses and seminars which include Asian materials (see departmental listings for year offered):

Department of Economics

- 11. Economic Development
- 31. Comparative Economic Systems
- 106. Comparative Economic Systems
- 109. Economic Development

Department of Music

- 8. Music of the Orient

Department of Political Science

- 63. Advanced International Politics

Department of Religion

- 13. Comparative Religious Mysticism
- 101. Religious Perspectives East and West

Department of Sociology and Anthropology

- 30. Religion as a Cultural Institution
- 107. Religion as a Cultural Institution

In planning their programs, students may wish to consult one of the following Asian Studies faculty members: Alfred Bloom (Linguistics), Curtis Hansman Brizendine (Art), T. Kaori Kitao (Art), Gerald Levinson (Music), Lillian M. Li (History), Kenneth Luk (Modern Languages), Steven Piker (Sociology-Anthropology), or Donald K. Swearer (Religion).

Students concentrating in Asian Studies should be aware of the opportunities which exist outside of Swarthmore for Asian language and Asian area studies: cross-registration at Bryn Mawr, Haverford, and the University of Pennsylvania during the regular academic year; study at institutes such as the Middlebury College Summer Language School during the summer; and overseas programs in India, Sri Lanka, Japan, Hongkong, the People's Republic of China, and the Republic of China (Taiwan). Overseas programs will normally be undertaken during the junior year and presuppose work in Asian Studies. Students who are interested in participating should plan well in advance so that they can take the necessary prior work as well as fulfill their other academic obligations while at Swarthmore. Work done abroad, as well as Asian languages studied outside of Swarthmore, may (with the provisions stated for Chinese language above) be counted toward the concentration.

Astronomy

JOHN E. GAUSTAD, Professor, Chairman, and Director of Sproul Observatory

WULFF D. HEINTZ, Professor*

DENNIS E. MACHNIK, Lecturer**

Astronomy deals with the nature of the universe about us and with the methods employed to derive the laws underlying the observed phenomena. The Department offers introductory courses for students in all divisions (Astr. 1 to 4) and for science students (5 to 9). Various topics of astronomy and astrophysics are considered in detail in advanced courses, normally given in alternate years.

The principal telescope, the 61-cm. Sproul refractor with a focal length of 11 metres, is used for research on the distances, motions, orbits, and masses of stars by means of visual and photographic observations. It has been in

constant operation since 1912. Other equipment includes a high-precision measuring machine for the photographs, installed in 1971, photoelectric and photographic photometers, and a Brashear micrometer. A 61-cm. reflector equipped with a high-resolution spectrometer, operated in conjunction with the Physics department, is available for solar and stellar spectroscopy. A 15-cm. refractor and a 20-cm. reflector are used for instruction and for student projects. The Astronomy Library possesses a large collection of research publications. Visitors' Nights at the Observatory are announced in the monthly calendar of the College.

REQUIREMENTS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

Students who intend to major in Astronomy should plan to take Mathematics 5, 6 and Physics 3, 4 in their freshman year. Physics 14, 15 and one or more of Mathematics 16, 18, 23 or 30 should be undertaken in the sophomore

year. Astronomy 5, 6 can be completed in either the freshman or sophomore year.

An Astronomy major is required to complete eight credits which include Astronomy 5, 6, 21, 22, and 59.

1. Introductory Astronomy.

A one-semester course which highlights the scientific investigation of the universe by observation and theory, and includes the basic notions of physics as needed in astronomical applications. Topics include astronomical instruments and radiation; the sun and planets; properties, structure, and evolution of stars; the Galaxy and extra-galactic systems; and the origin and evolution of the universe. Three class periods each week plus evening labs.

Fall term. Machnik.

4. Concepts of the Cosmos.

A history-oriented introduction, with emphasis on the oriental and hellenistic development of astronomical and mathematical methods, the

motions of the celestial sphere, and the evolution of observation and astrophysics in the 200 years from Halley to Einstein. Includes nighttime observing sessions.

Spring term. Heintz.

5, 6. General Astronomy I, II.

The courses introduce the methods and results of astronomy and astrophysics, emphasizing both descriptive and mathematical aspects. They are prerequisites for courses numbered 21 and up.

Fall: The celestial sphere. Orbital motions; the solar system. Radiation and astronomical instrumentation. Observed properties of stars and binary stars.

*Absent on leave, fall semester, 1983.

**Fall semester, 1983.

Spring: Structure and evolution of stars; distance and time scales. The Milky Way and extragalactic systems; cosmology.

Prerequisite: Mathematics 5 or equivalent.
Corequisites: Physics 3 and 4.

Fall Term: Gaustad. Spring term: Heintz.

9. Introduction to Meteorology.

The elements of weather, its recording and prediction. Structure and dynamics of the atmosphere. Includes regular weather observations and comparison with maps.

Prerequisites: Mathematics 5, 6 or equivalent.
Spring term. Not offered 1983-84. Heintz.

21, 22. Theoretical Astrophysics I, II.

Techniques applied to the physical interpretation of astronomical phenomena. Topics include electromagnetic processes in space, quantum and relativistic astrophysics, radiative transfer in stellar atmospheres, interpretation of stellar spectra, and stellar structure and evolution. Problems and projects will be assigned.

Prerequisites: Astronomy 5, 6; Physics 14, 15, or consent of instructor.
Gaustad.

23. Methods of Observational Astronomy.

Theory and practice in the techniques of modern optical astronomy. Instrumentation: Telescopes, spectrographs, photometers, electronic detectors, measuring equipment. Spectral classification; data analysis. The photographic process. Students will undertake projects using the Swarthmore telescopes.

Prerequisites: Astronomy 5, 6.
Spring term. Not offered 1983-84. Heintz and Gaustad.

55. Planetary Science.

Methods and results of the exploration of the

solar system. Writing course (containing literature surveys and papers).

Prerequisite: Astronomy 5.
Spring term. Gaustad.

56. Cosmology.

General relativity and the theoretical framework of cosmology. World models. Optical and radio results on galaxies and quasars.

Prerequisites: Astronomy 5, 6; Mathematics 6.
Fall term. Not offered 1983-84. Heintz.

59. Positional Astronomy.

Coordinate systems and transformations; fundamental and apparent positions; proper motion and binary-star analysis.

Prerequisite: Astronomy 6.
Fall term. Not offered 1983-84. Heintz.

61. Current Problems in Astronomy and Astrophysics.

The course will involve reading and discussion of selected research papers from the astronomical literature. Instruction will be given in techniques of journal reading, use of abstract services, and other aids for the efficient maintenance of awareness in a technical field. (Half credit each term)

Fall term: Machnik. Spring term: Gaustad.

66. Peculiar Stars.

A study of the observed properties and physical models for variable stars, novae, supernovae, white dwarfs, neutron stars, black holes, and stars with peculiar spectra.

Prerequisites: Astronomy 5, 6; Physics 15.
Spring term. Not offered 1983-84. Gaustad.

93. Directed Reading.

Staff.

94. Research Project.

Staff.

Biology

JOHN B. JENKINS, Professor and Chairman
ROBERT E. SAVAGE, Professor
NANCY V. HAMLETT, Associate Professor
ROSALIND L. HERLANDS, Visiting Associate Professor
MARK JACOBS, Associate Professor
TIMOTHY C. WILLIAMS, Associate Professor‡
GREGORY L. FLORANT, Assistant Professor‡
SCOTT F. GILBERT, Assistant Professor‡
KENNETH N. PRESTWICH, Assistant Professor
MARY BETH SAFFO, Assistant Professor
JACOB WEINER, Assistant Professor
BARBARA Y. STEWART, Lecturer
TEDD R. GOUNDIE, Assistant
GLORIA U. ROSEN, Assistant

The student may be introduced to the study of biology by taking Biology 1 and Biology 2. Either course may be taken first. A diversity of advanced courses, some offered in alternate years, affords the student the opportunity of building a broad biological background while

concentrating, if he or she chooses, in some specialized areas such as cellular and molecular biology, or organismal and population biology. A special major in biochemistry is offered in cooperation with the Department of Chemistry (cf. *Chemistry*).

REQUIREMENTS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

Students electing a Course major in Biology should include the following supporting subjects in addition to the minimum of eight courses composing the major: introductory chemistry, at least one semester of organic chemistry, and two semesters of college mathematics. These courses should be completed before the senior year. Introductory physics is strongly recommended, and is prerequisite to some departmental offerings. Further, it should

be noted that medical schools and graduate schools in biology require introductory physics for admission.

Students majoring in Biology must take at least one course in each of the following three groups: I, cell and molecular biology (i.e. 20, 21, 32, 34, 38, 51, 53, 56, 61, 74); II, organismal biology (i.e. 12, 31, 36, 37, 52, 57, 66, 73, 76, 78, 178); III, populational biology (i.e. 17, 25, 26, 40, 45, 50, 69, 70, 84, 160).

EXTERNAL EXAMINATION PROGRAM

Qualified students may prepare for External Examinations in areas such as animal behavior, cell or developmental biology, ecology, evolution, genetics, microbiology, plant or animal physiology via seminars or combinations of courses. Admission to the Honors Program is based on academic record and completion of

prerequisites for the courses or seminars used in preparation for external examination. Departmental requirements in chemistry and mathematics must also be fulfilled. Students majoring in Biology include Thesis, Biology 180, as part of their external examination program.

‡ Absent on leave, 1983-84.

1. Cellular and Molecular Biology.

An introductory study of phenomena fundamental to living systems illustrated by examples drawn from the fields of microbiology, cell biology, genetics, and developmental biology. Emphasis is upon the means by which biologists have attempted to elucidate these phenomena rather than upon a survey of them.

One laboratory period per week.

Enrollment limited to 144.

Fall semester. Staff.

2. Organismal and Population Biology.

An introduction to the study of whole organisms, chiefly the higher plants and animals. Stress is placed on adaptive aspects of the morphology and physiology of organisms, their development, behavior, ecology, and evolution.

One laboratory period per week.

Enrollment limited to 144.

Spring semester. Staff.

12. The Vertebrates.

A consideration of the anatomy of vertebrate classes from an evolutionary viewpoint. Structure and function of particular vertebrate organs are emphasized. Laboratory exercises include dissection, physiological demonstrations, films, an introduction to basic histology, and when possible, radiographic presentations.

One laboratory period per week.

Prerequisites: Biology 1, 2.

Enrollment limited to 24.

Fall semester. Florant.

17. Systematic Botany.

Principles and methods of plant systematics approached through the classification and identification of the major families of vascular plants. Emphasis is upon the flora of the northeastern United States. The course is open to biology majors and interested non-majors. Two lecture-laboratory periods or field trips per week.

Prerequisites: Biology 2 or consent of instructor. Enrollment limited to 16.

Spring semester. Weiner.

20. Genetics.

An examination of the transmission, structure, and function of the genetic material. The course content includes the establishment of Mendelism; the chromosome theory of inheritance; the expansion of Mendelism; the identification, structure, and replication of the

genetic material; gene function; bacterial and viral genetics; and the regulation of gene activity.

One laboratory period per week.

Prerequisite: Biology 1.

Enrollment limited to 32.

Spring semester. Jenkins.

21. Cell Biology.

A study of the ultrastructure and function of cell components, cell division, biosynthesis of macromolecules, and intermediary metabolism. Laboratory exercises are designed to illustrate the variety of approaches to findings in cell biology.

One laboratory period per week.

Prerequisites: Biology 1, Organic Chemistry.

Enrollment limited to 32.

Spring semester. Savage.

25. Field Studies in Animal Behavior.

Ethological studies of animal behavior under natural conditions. Subjects of study include primarily vertebrates and the social insects. Class work involves both lectures and seminar format. Laboratories consist of field trips and small group projects in the local area. Partial overlap with Biology 45 and 60.

One laboratory period per week.

Prerequisites: Biology 2. Math 2 recommended.

Enrollment limited to 24.

Alternate years, Fall semester. Williams.

26. Adaptational Plant Anatomy.

An examination of the anatomical adaptations of vascular plants to environmental factors, principally light, water, temperature and biotic factors. Topics include the adaptive anatomy/morphology of hydrophytes, xerophytes, epiphytes, arctic and alpine plants, insectivorous plants, and plants' flowers, fruits, and seeds.

One laboratory period per week.

Prerequisites: Biology 1, 2.

Enrollment limited to 20.

Spring semester. Jacobs.

32. Membrane Molecular Biology.

An examination of the structure and function of biological membranes. Topics include structural organization, lipid metabolism, energy transduction, transport systems, and mechanisms for the recognition and control of cellular activity. Students are required to present a major report on a selected area of contemporary research in any area of molecular biology.

Prerequisites: Biology 1, Organic Chemistry.
Enrollment limited to 24.

Alternate years, spring semester. Stewart.

34. Immunology.

A survey of the humoral and cellular mechanisms by which vertebrates recognize and destroy material foreign to their bodies. Special attention will be given to the cellular interactions leading to immunocompetency and to the strategies whereby certain microorganisms, tumors, and fetal cells avoid immune detection. One laboratory period per week.

Prerequisites: Biology 1 and 2. 20 or 21 recommended.

Enrollment limited to 32.

Fall semester. Gilbert.

36. Invertebrate Zoology.

The evolution and adaptive biology of invertebrate animals. Consideration is given to adaptive morphology, phylogeny, ecology, physiology, and comparative biochemistry of invertebrates.

One laboratory period per week. Occasional field trips. Writing course.

Prerequisites: Biology 1 and 2.

Enrollment limited to 18.

Alternate years, spring semester. Saffo.

37. Plant Physiology.

A study of the principal physiological processes of higher plants, including photosynthesis, gas exchange, water and nutrient transport, mineral metabolism, plant hormone action, and environmental responses.

One laboratory period per week.

Prerequisites: Biology 1, 2, and concurrent enrollment in Organic Chemistry.

Enrollment limited to 20.

Fall semester. Jacobs.

38. Microbiology.

A study of microorganisms with an emphasis on prokaryotes. Mechanisms of energy generation, growth and metabolic regulation, and genetic exchange are studied with stress upon aspects unique to prokaryotes. Ecological diversity is considered with an emphasis on the indispensable role of microorganisms to life on earth. Laboratory exercises are designed to teach techniques of cultivating and identifying bacteria as well as to demonstrate the variety of ways in which prokaryotes can be used to study applied and theoretical questions.

One laboratory period per week.

Prerequisites: Biology 1, and concurrent registration in Organic Chemistry.

Enrollment limited to 24.

Fall semester. Hamlett.

40. Evolution.

An introduction to the history and principles of evolutionary biology. The course content includes a brief history of evolutionary theory; population: structure and concept; the principle of the equilibrium population; microevolutionary changes; the process of speciation; and macroevolutionary changes that include selected evolutionary pathways.

Laboratory/discussion periods.

Prerequisites: Biology 1 and 2, or consent of instructor.

Enrollment limited to 32.

Alternate years, fall semester. Jenkins.

42. History of Biology.

An intensive overview of the history of biological thought and its relationship to other intellectual and social events. The major axis of the course includes the species controversies from Aristotle through Darwin, the triumph of Darwinism, the rise of physiological embryology and genetics, the gene theory, evolutionary synthesis, and the foundations of molecular biology. Two major papers required.

Prerequisites: Biology 1 and 2.

Enrollment limited to 20.

Alternate years, spring semester. Gilbert.

45. Field Studies in Primate Behavior.

An investigation of primate ethology as studied in the animal's natural environment. Particular emphasis is placed on those studies relating social behavior to habitat or population stress. The course includes both lecture and seminar format; one laboratory period per week. Partial overlap with Biology 25 and 160.

Prerequisites: Permission of the instructor and Biology 2 or one introductory level course in Sociology/Anthropology giving an appropriate background in anthropology.

Enrollment limited to 12.

Alternate years, fall semester. Williams.

50. Marine Biology.

Ecology of oceans and estuaries, including discussions of physiological and structural adaptations of marine animals, plants, and micro-organisms.

One laboratory period per week; several all-day field trips.

Biology

Prerequisites: Biology 1 and 2.

Enrollment limited to 16.

Fall semester. Saffo.

51. Cells in Culture.

An examination of the biology of plant and animal cells as revealed by their activities *in vitro*. Discussions focus on the surfaces, growth, locomotion, transformation of eukaryotic cells and on somatic cell hybridization studies. In the laboratory, techniques of animal and plant cell culture and of somatic cell fusion are introduced. Students then undertake independent investigative projects.

Continuing laboratory work.

Prerequisite: Biology 21 or consent of instructor.

Enrollment limited to 12.

Fall semester. Savage.

52. Developmental Biology.

An integration of molecular and organismal aspects of animal development. Topics include fertilization, embryonic cleavage and gene expression, the formation of representative organs, cell migration in development, developmental genetics, and the roles of the cell surface in development. Laboratory exercises investigate the developmental anatomy of selected organisms in normal and manipulated conditions.

One laboratory period per week.

Prerequisites: Biology 1 and 2; either 20 or 21.

Enrollment limited to 18.

Spring semester. Gilbert.

53. Virology.

A study of the molecular biology of viruses, their modes of gaining entrance to specific cells, their regulation of macromolecular synthesis and assembly and their modes of exit from and/or damage to host cells. Viruses as agents of genetic exchange and the problems of defining what is virus and what is cell are also considered. Laboratory exercises demonstrate basic techniques of working with bacteriophage and mammalian viruses.

One laboratory period every week.

Prerequisites: Biology 38 or 21.

Enrollment limited to 18.

Spring semester. Hamlett.

56. Human Genetics.

An examination of human inheritance patterns using techniques of genetic analysis that are appropriate to humans. Research into the

structure, function, organization, and regulation of the human genome will be discussed, along with applications of current research.

Laboratory project.

Prerequisites: Biology 1 or 2; 20 recommended.

Enrollment limited to 12.

Alternate years, fall semester. Jenkins.

57. Animal Physiology.

A comparison of major physiological systems among vertebrates. The endocrine, cardiovascular, renal, respiratory, and central nervous systems are studied in detail. Emphasis is also placed on physiological control processes involved in the various adaptations to unusual environments. Laboratory exercises include investigation of physiological responses to different stimuli in various species, including humans.

One laboratory period per week.

Prerequisites: Biology 12, Physics 2 or 4.

Enrollment limited to 12.

Fall semester. Florant.

61. Advanced Topics in Cell Biology.

A consideration of cellular structure and function, cell development and evolution, and interaction of separate intracellular genetic systems, conducted in seminar format based upon readings in the current research journals. Investigative laboratory projects.

Prerequisite: Biology 21.

Enrollment limited to 8.

Spring semester. Savage.

66. Control of Plant Development.

An examination of cellular, intercellular and environmental control mechanisms operating in plant growth and development. An area of primary interest will be the role and action of plant hormones, both as agents of internal control and as mediators of external factors. Particular examples will be studied in depth, with an emphasis upon critical evaluation of original research literature.

One seminar meeting each week and continuing laboratory projects.

Prerequisites: Biology 1, 2, and one other Biology course.

Enrollment limited to 10.

Fall semester. Jacobs.

69. Ecology.

The scientific study of the relationships that determine the distribution and abundance of organisms. Topics covered include interactions

between organisms and their environments, population dynamics, species interactions, community ecology and nutrient cycles. Prior work in several of the following will be helpful: Biology 20, 37, 40, 57; Chemistry 10, 22; Math 2, 5; Physics 1.

One laboratory period or field trip per week.

Prerequisites: Biology 1 and 2.

Enrollment limited to 18.

Fall semester. Weiner.

70. Plant Ecology.

An advanced course which considers plant individuals, populations and communities in their relationships with their physical and biological environments. Areas developed include climatology, soil science, plant population biology, competition, herbivory, plant communities and ecosystem analysis. Laboratory and field work emphasize hypothesis formation and the collection, analysis, and interpretation of data.

One laboratory period or field trip per week.

All Saturdays during the first half of the semester must be reserved for field work.

Prerequisites: Biology 1, 2, concurrent or previous enrollment in Biology 69 and consent of instructor.

Enrollment limited to 10.

Fall semester. Weiner.

73. Animal Orientation and Migration.

An investigation of the long distance movements of animals, the sensory systems that guide those movements and the physiological mechanisms that stimulate and support migration. Laboratory consists of original research projects. The course is conducted in seminar format. Partial overlap with Biology 78.

Prerequisites: Biology 2 and 12 or permission of the instructor. Physics and Math 2 are strongly recommended.

Enrollment limited to 12.

Alternate years, fall semester. Williams.

74. Developmental Genetics.

An investigation of the various mechanisms governing eukaryotic gene expression concentrating on gene activity in early development and on specific cases of differential gene expression.

Seminar format.

Prerequisites: Biology 21, 52, or permission of instructor.

Enrollment limited to 10.

Alternate years, spring semester. Gilbert.

76. Advanced Topics in Physiology.

This course will focus on physiological problems in animals which relate to neuro-endocrine, thermoregulatory, and behavioral function. The course will require a basic understanding of physiological mechanisms. A seminar format will be used to discuss recent papers. Continuing laboratory work.

Prerequisites: Consent of the instructor.

Enrollment limited to 10.

Alternate years, fall semester. Florant.

78. Physiological Mechanisms of Animal Behavior.

A consideration of the mechanisms underlying animal behavior. Areas of primary interest are neurobiology, sensory physiology, orientation, and biorhythms. Material is presented in both lecture and seminar format. Laboratory work consists of small group research projects. Partial overlap with Biology 73.

One laboratory period per week.

Prerequisites: Biology 1, 2, at least one other Biology course, and Physics 2 or 4. Math 2 recommended.

Alternate years, spring semester. Williams.

79. Topics in Environmental Physiology.

A comparison of the physiological adaptations of plants and animals to common ecological problems. Consideration of water balance, nitrogen catabolism, respiration, locomotion, dormancy, pressure adaptations, thermoregulation, nutrient acquisition and nutrient processing in particular aquatic and terrestrial habitats.

Seminar format, with laboratory.

Prerequisite: one of the following courses: Bio. 36, 37, 38, 50, 57, 69.

Enrollment limited to 12.

Alternate years, spring semester. Saffo.

84. Biology of Symbiosis.

Intimate associations between taxonomically dissimilar organisms. Investigation of relationships between animals, plants, and microorganisms at biochemical, physiological, structural, and ecological levels.

Lectures, discussions, and laboratory. A 2-credit colloquium.

Prerequisites: Biology 1, 2, and one other Biology course.

Enrollment limited to 12.

Fall semester. Saffo.

93. Directed Reading.

With the permission of a staff member who is willing to supervise it, a qualified student may undertake a program of directed reading in an area of biology not included in the curriculum, or as an extension of one of his/her courses.

Fall or spring semester. Staff.

94. Research Project.

With the permission of the Department, qualified students may elect to pursue a research program.

Staff.

95. Senior Paper.

A senior paper is required of all senior Course majors in Biology in satisfaction of the requirement of a comprehensive examination for graduation. However, students are not required to enroll in 95 while writing the paper. Does not count as a course for the major.

160. Behavioral Ecology.

The study of behavior as an adaptation to an environment. The topics covered include those normally encountered in a discussion of sociobiology (reproductive and feeding strategies and the evolution of societies). In addition the seminar treats topics considered in animal ecology: ecological methods, habitat description, the growth and regulation of

populations, and the ecological consequences of migration.

Prerequisites: Biology 2 and one other organismal biology course or permission of the instructor; Math 2 recommended.

Enrollment limited to 12.

Alternate years, Fall semester. Williams.

178. Mechanisms of Behavior.

A discussion of the mechanisms underlying behavior. In addition to traditional discussions of sensory physiology and orientation, a large segment of the seminar is devoted to discussion of neurobiology, especially those preparations in which behavior can be understood by the actions of a small number of neurons. Relatively little time is spent on vertebrate CNS function or brain function as these topics are treated extensively in other biology or psychology courses at the College.

Prerequisites: Biology 1, 2 and one other Biology course, Physics 2 or 4, or permission of the instructor; Math 2 recommended.

Enrollment limited to 12.

Alternate years, spring semester. Williams.

180. Thesis.

A research project required only of students who major in Biology for the external examination program. Students minoring in Biology may elect to do a thesis as part of their external examination program.

Black Studies

Coordinator: **CHARLES L. JAMES**

The purpose of the Black Studies Program is (1) to introduce students to the history, culture, society, and political and economic conditions of Black people in Africa, the Americas, and elsewhere in the world; and (2) to explore new approaches—in perspectives, analyses and interdisciplinary techniques—appropriate to the study of the Black experience.

Students in any department may add a Concentration in Black Studies to their departmental major by fulfilling the requirements stated below. Applications for admission to the Concentration should be made in the spring semester of the sophomore year to the Coordinator of the Program. All programs must be approved by the Committee on Black Studies.

All Concentrators in Black Studies are required to take History 7, as early as feasible, and Black Studies 91, ordinarily in the last semester of the senior year. They must take a minimum of five courses in Black Studies. These must include at least three courses (which may include Black Studies 91) outside the departmental major, from at least two departments other than the major.

Black Studies 91, Special Topics in Black Studies, will take the form of a one-credit tutorial (if there are three or fewer students in any one year) or a seminar (if there are four or more students), with all senior Concentrators participating. The topics selected for reading, class discussions, and the writing of seminar papers will be drawn from a list of representative works in Black Studies from a variety of disciplines and perspectives and will depend on the interests and backgrounds of the participants. The tutorial or seminar will normally be taken in the spring semester of the senior year, and will culminate in a comprehensive examination administered by the Black Studies Committee.

Courses of the Black Studies Concentration are listed below. Courses of independent study, special attachments on subjects relevant to Black Studies, and courses offered by visiting faculty (those courses not regularly listed in the College Bulletin) may, at the discretion of the Black Studies Committee, be included in the

Program. Students who wish to pursue these possibilities should consult with the appropriate department and with the Black Studies Committee.

Economics 26. Social Economics.

English Literature 11. Figures in the Veil.

English Literature 29. The Black American Writer.

English Literature 47. The Contemporary Black Writer of the United States.

English Literature 55. The Black African Writer.

English Literature 82. Colloquium: The Harlem Renaissance.

English Literature 121. Modern Black Fiction

History 7. African-American History.

History 8. Africa.

History 53. Black Culture and Black Consciousness.

History 56. Ex-Slave Narratives.

History 58. The World of W.E.B. Du Bois.

History 63. South Africa.

History 67. The African in Latin America.

History 140. Modern Africa.

History 141. South Africa.

Political Science 21. Politics of Black Africa.

Political Science 92. Race, Ethnicity and Public Policy.

Sociology-Anthropology 27. Afro-American Culture and Society.

Sociology-Anthropology 36. Peoples and Cultures of Africa.

Black Studies 91. Special Topics in Black Studies.

Chemistry

EDWARD A. FEHNEL, Professor
JAMES H. HAMMONS, Professor
ROBERT F. PASTERNAK, Professor
PETER T. THOMPSON, Professor and Chairman
CAROL C. KAHLER, Assistant Professor †
JUDITH G. VOET, Assistant Professor
ROBERT J. MOORE, Instructor
URSULA M. DAVIS, Assistant
MARGARET M. LEHMAN, Assistant
NITA H. SICILIANO, Assistant

The aim of the Department of Chemistry is to provide sound training in the fundamental principles and basic techniques of the science

and to provide interested students with the opportunity for advanced work in the main subdisciplines of modern chemistry.

REQUIREMENTS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

The normal route for entrance to the advanced level program is to take Chemistry 10 followed by 22, 32. Students with especially strong pre-college background in chemistry may be advised to begin with Chemistry 22. Such students will normally be asked to take a placement examination. Students seeking Advanced Placement credit may also be required to take this examination. Consult with the Department Chairman.

The minimum requirement for a major in Chemistry is nine courses in the Department. These must include Chemistry 10, 22, 32, 34, 36, 45 and three additional courses of which at least two must have a laboratory (chosen from Chemistry 56, 57, 78, 94 or 96). Students should note the Mathematics and Physics prerequisites for Chemistry 34, 36 and 45. Those considering a major in Chemistry are strongly urged to complete these prerequisites by the end of the Sophomore year.

Those students planning professional work in Chemistry should include in their programs a fourth semester of mathematics and at least

two additional courses in chemistry. Those wishing to obtain a degree accredited by the American Chemical Society should include both Chemistry 57 and 76 in their programs. ACS accreditation is useful for those who intend to pursue a career in chemical industry. Further, proficiency in reading scientific German, Russian, or French is an asset to the practicing chemist.

Research opportunities with individual staff members are available through Chemistry 94, 96 and 180. Majors are encouraged to consult the staff about current research problems under investigation.

In collaboration, the Departments of Chemistry and Physics provide for a Special Major in Chemical Physics (see discussion of Special Major, page 46), which offers students the opportunity to gain strong background in the study of chemical processes from a microscopic, molecular point of view. Interested students should consult Dr. Kahler and the Chairmen of both departments.

BIOCHEMISTRY SPECIAL MAJOR

In collaboration with the Department of Biology, the Department of Chemistry also

offers a Special Major in Biochemistry, which provides the student with the opportunity to

† Absent on leave, 1983-84.

gain a strong background in chemistry with special emphasis on the application of chemistry to biochemical and molecular biological problems. The requirements include Chemistry 10, 22, 32, 34, 36, 45, 58 and either 78, 94,

or 96. Work in Biology includes Biology 1; two courses chosen from 20, 21, 32, 34, 37, 38, 52, 57, 76, and 77; and one course elected from 53, 68 and 74. Interested students should consult the Chairmen of the two departments.

EXTERNAL EXAMINATION PROGRAM

Students preparing for the External Examination program in Chemistry should complete Chemistry 10, 22, 32 and 36 (or 34), two years of college mathematics, and two semesters of physics by the end of the sophomore year. Preparation for each paper consists of a combination of one course and one seminar-course as follows: Organic Reaction Mechanisms (62+72); Quantum Chemistry (34+74); Thermodynamics and Kinetics (45+75); Inorganic Chemistry (36+76); Biological Chemistry (58+78). A research thesis (180) must be included as one of the Papers. Interested students should consult with the Chairman of the Department.

10. General Chemistry.

A study of the central concepts and basic principles of chemistry; the interpretation of chemical properties and reactions on the basis of equilibrium constants, oxidation potentials, free energies, thermochemistry; atomic structure; bonding and molecular structure; rates and mechanisms of chemical reactions.

One laboratory period weekly.
Fall semester. Pasternack and Staff.

22. Organic Chemistry I.

An introduction to the chemistry of some of the more important classes of organic compounds; nomenclature, structure, physical and spectroscopic properties, methods of preparation and reactions of aliphatic and aromatic hydrocarbons, halides and several types of monofunctional oxygen compounds, with an emphasis on ionic reaction mechanisms.

One laboratory period weekly.
Prerequisite: Chemistry 10.
Spring semester. Hammons.

32. Organic Chemistry II.

A continuation of Chemistry 22 with emphasis on more advanced aspects of the chemistry of monofunctional and polyfunctional organic compounds, multi-step methods of synthesis, and an introduction to bioorganic chemistry.

One laboratory period weekly.

Prerequisite: Chemistry 22
Fall semester. Fehnel.

34. Quantum Chemistry.

An introduction to some basic physical chemistry concepts at the atomic and molecular level including particles and waves, elementary quantum theory, atomic and molecular structure, valence bond and molecular orbital theory, symmetry and group theory, spectroscopy, solid state structure and statistical mechanics.

One laboratory period weekly.
Prerequisites: Chemistry 10, Mathematics 18, Physics 4 (or 2).
Spring semester. Moore.

36. Inorganic Chemistry.

A study of the main group elements, acid-base reactions, oxidation-reduction reactions, electrochemistry, and an introduction to transition metal chemistry. Laboratory will emphasize the preparation and analysis of inorganic compounds.

One laboratory period weekly.
Prerequisites: Chemistry 10, Mathematics 6, and concurrent enrollment in Physics 4 (or 2).
Spring semester. Pasternack.

45. Thermodynamics and Kinetics.

An introduction to some basic concepts of physical chemistry including states of matter, kinetic theory of gases, laws of thermodynamics, chemical and phase equilibria, solutions and reaction rates.

One laboratory period weekly.
Prerequisites: Chemistry 10, Mathematics 18, Physics 4 (or 2).
Fall semester. Thompson.

56. Organic Structure Determination.

Classroom and laboratory study of the principles and techniques involved in the elucidation of the structures of organic compounds. Emphasis is placed on the correlation of structure and properties of organic molecules

Chemistry

and on the theoretical principles underlying various chemical and spectroscopic methods of identification and structure determination. One four-hour laboratory period weekly. Prerequisite: Chemistry 22, 32 (or 28, 29). *Spring semester.* Fehnel.

57. Instrumental Chemical Analysis.

A study of the principles and techniques of modern instrumental analysis in chemistry. Elementary electronics with emphasis on digital logic and computer applications of data collection and control in chemical analysis are studied.

One four-hour laboratory period weekly.

Prerequisites: Chemistry 45 and concurrent enrollment in Chemistry 34.

Spring semester. Thompson.

58. Biological Chemistry.

An introduction to the chemistry of living

systems: protein conformation, principles of biochemical preparation techniques, enzyme mechanisms and kinetics, bioenergetics, intermediary metabolism, and molecular genetics. Prerequisites: Chemistry 32, 36 and Biology 1. *Fall semester.* Voet.

62. Organic Reaction Mechanisms I.

A variety of topics in physical organic chemistry including valence bond theory, stereochemistry, linear free-energy relationships, thermochemistry, kinetics and mechanisms, acid-base theory, nucleophilic aliphatic substitution, ionic addition and elimination reactions, aromatic substitution, and ionic reactions of carbonyl compounds.

Prerequisite: Chemistry 32 and concurrent enrollment in Chemistry 45.

Fall semester. Hammons.

SEMINAR COURSES

The following single credit courses taught in seminar style may be taken for course credit or combined with other courses to prepare for Papers in the External Examination Program.

72. Organic Reaction Mechanisms II.

A continuation of the study begun in Chemistry 62 with topics to include molecular orbital theory; free-radical, pericyclic and photochemical reactions.

Prerequisites: Chemistry 45 and concurrent enrollment in Chemistry 62. Prior enrollment in Chemistry 34 is recommended.

Fall semester. Hammons.

74. Advanced Quantum Chemistry.

Topics to be studied will be selected from laser chemistry, molecular orbital calculations, spectroscopy, quantum theory of light, scattering theory, group theory, and time-dependent perturbation theory.

Prerequisites: Chemistry 34 and 45 and Mathematics 16.

Fall semester. Not offered 1983.

75. Advanced Physical Chemistry.

Topics to be studied will be selected from more advanced aspects of thermodynamics and statistical mechanics including interactions in the gaseous and liquid states, the theory of solutions, and chemical reaction dynamics.

Prerequisites: Chemistry 34 and 45.

Spring semester. Thompson.

76. Advanced Inorganic Chemistry.

The study of topics to be selected from applications of symmetry and group theory; transition metal chemistry; bonding; reaction mechanisms; spectroscopy; organometallic chemistry; bioinorganic chemistry; and solid state chemistry.

Prerequisites: Chemistry 34, 36, and 45 or permission of the instructor.

Fall semester. Pasternack.

78. Advanced Biological Chemistry.

Reading and laboratory projects in a few important areas of current biochemistry, such as enzyme structure and function, spectroscopic methods, nucleic acid conformation, mechanisms of transcriptional and translational control in bacteriophage and in higher organisms, chromosomal organization in eucaryotes, immunochemistry, and membrane-associated phenomena.

One four-hour laboratory period weekly.

Prerequisites: Chemistry 45 and 58 or permission of the instructor. Prior or concurrent enrollment in Biology 20 and 21 is recommended.

Spring semester. Voet.

STUDENT RESEARCH

All students enrolled in research courses are required to attend weekly colloquium meetings.

94. Research Project.

This course provides the opportunity for qualified students to participate in research with individual staff members. Periodic group meetings of all participants will allow interchange of ideas on research plans, progress, and results. Students who propose to take this course should consult with the staff during the preceding semester concerning problem areas under study. This course may be elected more than once.

Each semester. Staff.

96. Research Thesis.

Chemistry and biochemistry majors will be provided with an option of writing a senior research thesis in lieu of taking comprehensive examinations. Students must apply for the thesis option by the beginning of the second semester of the junior year and are strongly urged to participate in on-campus research during the summer between their junior and senior years. The student will form an advisory committee to consist of (but not be limited to) two members of the Chemistry Department,

one of whom is to act as the student's research mentor. Whereas the details of the research thesis program will be determined by the committee and the student, certain minimum requirements must be met by all students selecting this option:

- i) A minimum of two credits of Chem. 96 to be taken during the last three semesters of the student's residence at Swarthmore.
- ii) A minimum of eight Chemistry courses other than Chem. 94 and/or Chem. 96.
- iii) A thesis based upon the student's research activity to be submitted prior to the last week of classes of the final semester. Guidelines for the preparation of the thesis will be provided to the student.

Each semester. Staff.

180. Research Thesis.

An opportunity for students in the External Examination program to participate in research with individual staff members. The thesis topic must be chosen in consultation with some member of the staff and approved early in the semester preceding the one in which the work is to be done.

Each semester. Staff.

Classics

HELEN F. NORTH, Professor and Chairman †
MARTIN OSTWALD, Professor and Acting Chairman
GILBERT P. ROSE, Professor
RICHARD P. SALLER, Assistant Professor
WILLIAM W. TURPIN, Assistant Professor

The Department of Classics offers instruction in the various fields which constitute the study of Greek and Roman culture. Courses numbered from 1 to 20 are devoted to the Greek and Latin languages and literatures. Courses numbered from 21 onwards presuppose no knowledge of the Greek or Latin languages and are open (except for 42 and 44) without prerequisite to all students; they deal with the history, mythology, religion, archaeology, and other aspects of the ancient world and include the study of classical literature in translation.

Swarthmore College contributes to the American Academy in Rome and the American School of Classical Studies in Athens, and its

students have the privileges accorded to undergraduates from contributing institutions (use of the library at both schools and consultation with the staff). Swarthmore is also one of the institutions sponsoring the Intercollegiate Center for Classical Studies in Rome, which provides facilities for the study of Classics, Archaeology, and Ancient History. Classics majors, recommended by the Department, are eligible to study at the Center, usually during their junior year, either for one semester or for two. Students of the classics are eligible for the Susan P. Cobbs Scholarship and the Susan P. Cobbs Prize Fellowship (see pp. 25 and 63).

REQUIREMENTS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

Greek, Latin, or Ancient History may be offered as a major subject either in the Course Program or in the External Examination Program, and as a minor subject in the latter Program.

A student majoring in Greek or Latin in the External Examination (Honors) Program or in the Course Program should complete during the first two years either Intermediate Greek or Intermediate Latin.

In the Honors Program, a student majoring in Greek is also expected to study Latin through the intermediate level and a student majoring in Latin is expected to study Greek through the intermediate level before graduation.

Students minoring in either Greek or Latin in the Honors Program should complete during the first two years either Intermediate Greek or Intermediate Latin.

A major in Greek or Latin in the Course Program will consist of at least 8 courses in the

appropriate language above the introductory level.

Students majoring in either the Honors Program or the Course Program are required to take for at least one semester a course in prose composition (Greek 9, 10, or Latin 9, 10).

In the Honors program, three or four papers constitute a major in Greek or in Latin. Normally all or all but one of these will be prepared for by seminars. Either Directed Reading in a field in which a seminar is not given (course 93), a thesis, or a course supplemented by additional independent work (i.e., an "attachment") may be used to prepare for the remaining paper. A minimum of two papers constitutes a minor in Greek or in Latin, at least one of which must be prepared for by a seminar.

A major in Ancient History will consist of (1) Classics 42, with attachments, (2) Classics 44, with attachments, and (3) either or both of the

† Absent on leave, 1983-84.

following: Greek 113, Latin 102. The prerequisites for Classics 42 and 44 are Classics 21 or 31, and Classics 32. For Greek 113 the prerequisite is one year of Intermediate Greek,

for Latin 102, one year of Intermediate Latin. A minor in Ancient History will normally consist of (1) and (2) above, with the specified prerequisites.

Greek

1-2. Intensive First-year Greek.

Greek 1 (fall) imparts a basic knowledge of Ancient Greek grammar sufficient to equip the student to begin reading after one semester. It meets four days per week and carries 1½ credits. Greek 2 (spring) is an introduction to Greek literature. A major work of the Classical period is read, usually a dialogue of Plato. It meets four days per week and carries 1½ credits.

Year course. Rose.

9, 10. Greek Prose Composition.

Course meets one hour a week. A requirement for majors, this course is recommended in conjunction with courses at the intermediate level or above, to provide the student with grammatical and stylistic exercise.

Half course, one semester each year. Ostwald.

11. Intermediate Greek Reading.

The main reading is Plato's *Republic*, Bk. 1.

Fall semester. Rose.

12. Homer.

Selections from either the *Iliad* or the *Odyssey* are read in Greek; the remainder of the poem is read in translation.

Spring semester. Ostwald.

19. Comparative Grammar of Greek and Latin.

A study of the phonology, morphology, and inflection of Greek and Latin words derivable from their common source, Proto-Indo-European. Students should have some knowledge of both Classical languages, but no prior experience in linguistics is assumed.

Given in alternate years.

Fall semester. Not offered 1983-84. Rose.

91. Special Topics.

Readings selected to fit the needs of individual seniors in preparation for their comprehensive examinations.

Spring semester. Staff.

93. Directed Reading.

A program of independent work under the supervision of the instructor. It is open only to advanced students and may be taken only with the consent of the Department chairman.

Staff.

95. Attachment.

Additional, independent work attached to an advanced course, normally used to prepare for an external examination, but available also to Course students for the purposes described on page 49 (Formats of Instruction).

Staff.

Latin

1-2. Intensive First-year Latin.

An intensive course in the essentials of Latin grammar aiming to provide sufficient knowledge of the language to make possible the study and appreciation of Latin literature.

The course will have four one-hour meetings each week. It carries one and one-half course credits each semester.

Year course. Turpin.

9, 10. Latin Prose Composition.

The development of Latin prose style is studied, with an analysis of Latin texts and extensive translation of English into Latin. A requirement for majors, it is recommended in conjunction with Latin 11 and Latin 12. The course meets one hour a week.

Half course, one semester each year. Ostwald.

11. Intermediate Latin: Catullus.

The study of Catullus is preceded by an

Classics

intensive, three-week review of the fundamentals of the language, accompanied by readings in Latin prose.

Fall semester. Saller.

12. Intermediate Latin: Cicero.

An oration and selected letters. This course is designed to introduce students to a great historical and literary figure of the Roman Republic. It combines a study of his major political and literary achievements with a careful analysis of his prose style.

Spring semester. Saller.

13. Literature of the Augustan Age.

Virgil: *Eclagues* and *Georgics*.

Fall semester. Turpin.

14. Mediaeval Latin.

Works chosen from the principal types of mediaeval Latin literature (including religious and secular poetry, history and chronicles, saints' lives, satire, philosophy, and romances)

are studied in this course.

Spring semester. Turpin.

91. Special Topics.

Readings selected to fit the needs of individual seniors in preparation for their comprehensive examinations.

Spring semester. Staff.

93. Directed Reading.

A program of independent work under the supervision of the instructor. It is open only to advanced students and may be taken only with the consent of the Department chairman.

Staff.

95. Attachment.

Additional, independent work attached to an advanced course, normally used to prepare for an external examination, but available also to Course students for the purposes described on page 49 (Formats of Instruction).

Staff.

Ancient History and Civilization

21. Ancient Greece.

Greek thought, literature, and history from the Homeric age to Plato, with emphasis upon the interrelationships between the intellectual currents and the social, economic, and political systems. Readings (in translation) include Homer, Herodotus, Thucydides, Greek tragedy and comedy, and Plato. Two lectures and one discussion session per week. Two credits, one in distribution group 2, one in group 3. Satisfies prerequisite requirement for Classics 42 and advanced courses in the Department of History. Counts as part of a major in History.

Fall semester. Rose and Saller.

31. History of Greece.

The course is devoted to the study of the political and social history of the Greek states to the time of the Hellenistic kingdoms. Special attention is given to the 6th and 5th centuries B.C. Considerable reading is done in the primary sources in translation. Classics 31 meets the distribution requirement for Group 3; it counts toward a major in History, and also serves as prerequisite for advanced courses in History.

Fall semester. Not offered 1983-84. Ostwald.

32. The Roman Republic and Augustus.

A study of Rome from its foundation through the reign of Augustus (753 B.C.-A.D. 14). The following subjects will be considered in detail: (1) The evolution of the republican constitution, (2) Rome's wars of expansion, (3) The accompanying changes in Roman Society and economy, (4) The Roman Revolution, (5) The Augustan Principate.

Students will read the pertinent original sources in translation as well as a selection of modern viewpoints. There is no prerequisite. This course meets the distribution requirement for Group 3; it counts toward a major in History, and also serves as prerequisite in advanced courses in History.

Spring semester. Saller.

33. Greek Literature in Translation.

The works studied in this course range in time from Homer to Plato and Aristotle and include selected masterpieces of epic, lyric and elegiac, and dramatic poetry, history, and philosophy. Lectures on the historical and cultural context supplement class discussion.

Not offered 1983-84.

35. Latin Literature in Translation— Classical and Mediaeval.

The works studied in this course range in time from the age of the Roman Republic to the twelfth century after Christ. They include the major authors of the classical period, St. Jerome and St. Augustine from the Latin Fathers, and from the Middle Ages, Boethius, Prudentius, the chief figures of the Carolingian Renaissance, and the writers of Mediaeval Latin hymns and secular poetry. The course is given in alternate years.

Fall semester. Not offered 1983-84. North.

36. Classical Mythology in Literature and Art.

A study of selected myths in works of Greek and Latin literature ranging from Homer's *Odyssey* to the *Metamorphoses* of Ovid and Apuleius. Attention is given not only to works of art inspired by mythical figures and cycles, but also to ancient sites connected with them.

Fall semester. Not offered 1983-84. North.

37. Literature and Society in Imperial Rome.

This course will consider some of the principal Greek and Roman writers of the Roman Empire. Works will be read with a view to assessing their literary merits and significance, but the course will also emphasize the cultural and historical context which produced them. Authors to be considered will include the poets Horace, Virgil, Propertius, Ovid; the historian Tacitus; the biographer Suetonius; the novelists Petronius and Apuleius; and the literary critic known as Pseudo-Longinus. Writers of religious and philosophical importance will include Philostratus, Porphyry, and Plotinus, as well as their Christian adversaries.

Fall semester. Turpin.

42. Greece in the Fifth Century B.C.

An intensive study, chiefly on the basis of primary sources, of Athens and the Greek world from the reforms of Cleisthenes to the end of the Peloponnesian War. Special emphasis is placed on the political, social, and economic institutions of the Athenian democracy and on the problems of the Delian League, both internal and in its relation to the Greek and non-Greek world. Classics 42 counts towards a major in History.

The course is normally given in alternate years.

Prerequisite: Classics 31 or its equivalent.

Spring semester. Ostwald.

44. The Early Roman Empire.

A detailed study, using primary sources, of the political, economic, social, and cultural history of the Roman world from the fall of the Republic through the Antonine Age (50 B.C.-A.D. 192). Classics 44 counts toward a major in History.

Prerequisite: Classics 32 or its equivalent.

Fall semester. Not offered 1983-84.

45. Greek Political Theory.

A study of Greek political concepts and institutions as a background to the political thought of Thucydides, Plato, and Aristotle, on which the major attention of this course is focused.

Spring semester. Not offered 1983-84. Ostwald.

46. An Introduction to Archaeology.

This course imparts a knowledge of techniques and procedures applicable to archaeological study in any part of the world. Specific examples and problems are drawn in the main from classical archaeology, with emphasis on a particular period (e.g. Bronze Age, Hellenistic, Etruscan, etc.).

Spring semester. Not offered 1983-84. Staff.

82. The Ancient Theatre.

A representative selection of Greek and Roman drama, both tragedy and comedy, will be read in translation, together with the *Poetics* of Aristotle, and there will be a study of ancient dramatic production and the physical remains of Greek and Roman theatres.

Given in alternate years.

Spring semester. Not offered 1983-84. North.

91. Special Topics.

Readings selected to fit the needs of individual seniors in preparation for their comprehensive examination in Ancient History.

Spring semester. Staff.

93. Directed Reading.

A program of independent work under the supervision of the instructor. It is open only to advanced students and may be taken only with the consent of the Department chairman.

Staff.

95. Attachment.

Additional, independent work attached to an advanced course, normally used to prepare for an external examination, but available also to Course students for the purposes described on page 49 (Formats of Instruction).

Staff.

SEMINARS

102. The Age of Nero.

This seminar will study a range of Silver Latin authors writing about the reign of Nero (Tacitus, Suetonius, Seneca). The value of the works as historical evidence and their literary merits will be considered.

Fall semester. Saller.

103. Latin Epic.

This seminar is devoted to one or more of the following: Lucretius' *De Rerum Natura*, Virgil's *Aeneid*, Ovid's *Metamorphoses*.

Fall semester. Not offered 1983-84. Rose.

105. The Age of Cicero.

This seminar will focus primarily on Cicero's speeches, letters, and philosophical works in the context of the history and thought of the final years of the Republic. In addition, works of Sallust and Caesar will be studied for their historical evidence and their differing prose styles.

Spring semester. Not offered 1983-84.

107. Horace: Lyric and Hexameter Poetry.

The seminar emphasizes the *Odes* and *Epodes* and their place in the tradition of Greek and Roman lyric poetry. Attention is also given to the *Satires* and *Epistles*, especially the *Ars Poetica*, and to their importance for the history of satire and literary criticism. An effort is made to grasp the totality of Horace's achievement in the context of the Augustan Age.

Spring semester. Turpin.

111. Greek Philosophers.

This seminar is devoted mainly to the study of Plato, which is supplemented by study of the pre-Socratic philosophers and of Aristotle and the Hellenistic schools. The orientation of the seminar is primarily philosophical, although the literary merits of the Greek philosophers receive consideration.

Fall semester. Ostwald.

112. Greek Epic.

This seminar will study primarily Homer's *Odyssey*. Selections from Hesiod and Apollonius will also be read, with some attention to the development of Greek epic.

Spring semester. Not offered 1983-84. North.

113. Greek Historians.

This seminar is devoted to a study of Herodotus and Thucydides, both as examples of Greek historiography and as sources for Greek history.

Fall semester. Not offered 1983-84. Ostwald.

114. Greek Drama.

The whole body of extant Greek tragedies and comedies is studied, with a careful reading in the original language of one play by each of the major dramatists.

Spring semester. Rose.

115. Greek Elegiac and Lyric Poetry.

The whole body of extant Greek elegy and lyric is studied, with attention to the political and social background, and to the relation of these literary types to epic and dramatic poetry.

Fall semester. Not offered 1983-84.

Economics

ROBINSON G. HOLLISTER, JR., Professor (part-time)
HOWARD PACK, Professor
FREDERIC L. PRYOR, Professor (part-time) and Acting Chairman
BERNARD SAFFRAN, Professor
F. M. SCHERER, Professor
STEPHEN S. GOLUB, Assistant Professor
MARK KUPERBERG, Assistant Professor
LEAH JOHNSON SMITH, Assistant Professor
CHARLES F. STONE, III, Assistant Professor
DAVID F. WEIMAN, Assistant Professor ‡
DAVID L. MUETHING, Lecturer**
JACK TOPIOL, Visiting Lecturer ††

The courses in economics are designed: first, to acquaint the student with the institutions and processes through which the activity of producing, exchanging, and distributing goods and services is organized and carried on; second, to train the student in the methods by which these institutions and processes may be analyzed; and third, to enable the student to arrive at informed judgments concerning relevant issues of public policy.

Economics 1-2 or its equivalent is a prerequisite to all other work in the Department.

The Department requires that all majors take Economics 4 (Statistics) or its equivalent such as Mathematics 13 or 23 (Mathematics 1-2 does not meet the requirement). The statistics course in the Economics Department focuses more upon the application of statistical tools to economic problems; the statistics courses in the Mathematics Department focus more attention on derivation of statistical properties and the mathematical properties of various estimators.

In order to read critically the literature in economics, a knowledge of the materials covered in an elementary calculus course is necessary. Although certain basic calculus concepts are reviewed briefly in Economics 4, we strongly recommend that students take Mathematics 5 and 6 (differential and integral calculus). Math 16 and 18 (linear algebra and several variable calculus) are useful for those

intending to focus on the more technical aspects of economics. Other types of mathematics also find use in economics and would be useful for those with specialized interests.

The Department recommends that all students intending to take advanced work in applied economics, as well as those intending to go into business or into certain professional schools (such as law or business) take Economics 3 (accounting). Students intending to pursue careers dealing with the international aspects of economics are also strongly advised to have mastery of at least one foreign language.

To graduate as a major in course, students must have at least eight credits in economics, must meet the statistics requirement, and must pass the comprehensive examination given in the second semester of their senior year. To be prepared, students must complete Economics 20 and Economics 59 *before* the second semester of their senior year.

To graduate as a major in the external examination program, students must have at least eight credits in economics (each seminar counts for two credits), must meet the statistics requirement, and must pass the external examination.

1-2. Introduction to Economics.

This course is designed both to afford the general student a comprehensive survey and to

‡ Absent on leave, 1983-84.

** Fall semester, 1983.

†† Spring semester, 1984.

provide students doing further work with a foundation on which to build.

The first semester course describes the organization of the economic system and analyzes the allocation of resources and the distribution of income. Section 9 will be a writing course of 1.5 credits (see p. 52).

Fall semester.

The second semester course deals with the problems of inflation, unemployment, monetary and fiscal policy, the determination of national priorities, and international economic relations.

Spring semester.

Students must take Economics 2 to receive credit for Economics 1.

3. Accounting

The purpose of this course is to equip the student with the rudiments of accounting needed for advanced work in business finance, banking, taxation, and public regulation. (This course does not satisfy the distribution requirements as outlined previously in this catalogue.)

Spring semester. Topiol.

4. Statistics for Economists.

The primary focus of this course is on the understanding of how simple and multiple regression can be used to estimate magnitudes in economic relationships, e.g. elasticities, and tests of hypotheses about these magnitudes. The course also covers elements of probability, sampling distributions, and decision theory. No mathematics pre-requisite except high school algebra. An introduction to selected elements of calculus and linear algebra used for quantitative methods in economics is contained in the course. As this course will include problem solving using the computer, students taking it must also take Economics 5 (unless they have taken or are taking the equivalent course in other disciplines).

Fall semester. Hollister.

5. Computing from the User's Point of View.

(Also listed as Mathematics 6A and Physics 5.) This course provides an introduction to, and immediate use of, a wide range of computing functions. No previous experience in computer use is necessary. Lectures are one hour per week and supervised workshop sessions are two hours per week. In the workshop students apply computing procedures directly to prob-

lems of economic analysis. Computing topics introduced are: text and file creation and editing, runoff, graphics, simple programming techniques, statistical packages, bibliographic search, and data base handling. ½ unit.

Fall semester. Hollister and Boccio.

11. Economic Development.

Peasant economic responses, agricultural and industrial technology, interaction between rural and urban sectors, analysis of international terms of trade, export instability, the new international economic order, import substitution, the role of multinational corporations, foreign aid, political factors.

Spring semester. Pack.

12. Econometrics.

A survey of fundamental econometric methods emphasizing application. Some empirical work will be required.

Prerequisite: Economics 4.

Spring semester. Hollister.

15. Investments.

This course will deal with the operation of financial markets from three different perspectives. First, from the viewpoint of the individual investor, investment alternatives and strategies will be studied, with special emphasis on the stock market. The second perspective will be that of a business enterprise. Key topics here are the capital budgeting decision and alternative sources of capital. Third, from a public policy viewpoint certain issues concerning the link between financial markets and resources allocation will be studied. Two specific issues in this category are (1) the connection between the stock market and capital formation, (2) housing and financial.

Fall semester. Muething.

16. Women in the Economy.

Four major themes will be explored in this course. The first relates to the unpaid work performed by women in the home. We will examine the nature of the family as an institution, changes in the nature of unpaid household work, the "value" of such work, and the social status accorded it. The other major topics are concerned with the labor market experiences of women. After a thorough discussion of alternative economic theories of the labor market (no prior knowledge of this topic is assumed) and of economic approaches to discrimination, we will consider (1) why so

many women are working for pay (labor supply/labor demand), (2) why so many women are clerical workers (occupational segregation), and (3) why so many women earn substantially less than men (wage differentials).
Spring semester.

18. Money, Banking, and the Economy.

This course will examine the behavior of financial markets and their connection to real economic activity, using a combination of analytical and institutional perspectives. Among the topics to be considered are (1) the structure of U.S. financial markets: the banking system, the bond and stock markets, etc.; (2) the Federal Reserve System and the conduct of monetary policy; (3) monetarism; (4) interest rates, monetary policy, and inflation; (5) rationality and irrationality in financial markets; (6) international financial relations; the Eurodollar market, the foreign exchange market, and international lending.

Fall semester. Golub.

19. Economics of the Environment and Natural Resources.

Micro and macroeconomic theory applied to problems of the environment and natural resources. Long run implications of resource use for economic growth, evaluation of alternative uses of natural environment and methods of pollution control. Government response to situations involving externalities, public goods and common property resources. Case studies of air pollution, recreation versus mineral or fuel development on public lands, the fishing industry and offshore petroleum development.

Fall semester. L. Smith.

20. Economic Theory.

Microeconomic theory at an intermediate level. Determination of prices in theory and in practice. Distribution of income. Economic welfare aspects of various market structures. Other selected topics. This course will be offered in two sections: one section will meet once a week in a problem-oriented seminar format, the other section will meet twice a week in a lecture/discussion format.

Fall semester. Stone.

22. Public Finance.

Introduction to welfare economics including the role of the market in allocating resources and distributing income, market imperfections, and public choice theory. Analysis of tax and

expenditure policies on economic efficiency and the income distribution. Special topics include cost-benefit analysis and general equilibrium tax incidence.

Fall semester. Kuperberg.

24. The Economics of Industry.

Through a series of case studies, the strategic responses of firms and industries to their market and policy environments are analyzed. Emphasis is on the pricing, technological innovation, and marketing behavior of firms and on such government policy instruments as import restrictions, price controls and subsidies, antitrust, and patent policy.

Fall semester. Scherer.

25. Labor Problems and Manpower Policy.

The structure and behavior of labor markets, issues in labor relations, the development of manpower, the role of unions, employers, and government.

Fall semester, Not offered 1983-84.

26. Social Economics.

The extent, consequences, and causes of poverty and economic inequality; an appraisal of reforms in income support programs, medical care, education, housing, and rural and ghetto development; the economics of discrimination.

Not offered 1983-84.

27. Government Regulation of Industry.

The economics of the "new" regulation: occupational safety and health, affirmative action, pollution, auto insurance, consumer product safety, pension plans, restrictions on industrial location and mobility, etc. In each case the economic rationale for current and proposed regulation is examined in the context of the theory of market failure and evaluated in terms of its effects upon economic efficiency and social equity. In certain cases, "optimal" schemes devised by economists which differ greatly from current policy will be considered. Throughout, the emphasis is on the theory of government intervention and its implementation as opposed to current institutional failures.

Not offered 1983-84.

28. Technological Change and Economic Growth

An exploration of how technological change affects economic growth, with emphasis on

such institutions as academic science and industrial research and development. Covers production function analysis, induced innovation, the patent system, government R&D program conduct, and macrodynamic phenomena.

Spring semester. Scherer

30. The International Economy.

The course consists of a brief introduction to the historical development and institutional structure of the international economy and an introduction to the theory of trade, commercial policy, and balance of payments adjustment. These tools are used to analyze contemporary international economic problems; tariffs and non-tariff barriers, common markets, multinational corporations, international oil, gold, inflation, and the future of the international monetary system.

Spring semester. Stone.

31. Comparative Economic Systems.

This course focuses on the methods by which different economic systems can be analyzed. Considerable attention is paid to the structure and performance of nations with different economic systems and on the origins of selected economic institutions. Particular emphasis is placed on the study of the Soviet Union, China, and Yugoslavia. Methods of drawing inferences using the comparative method are explored.

Fall semester. Pryor.

41. Urban Economics.

This course examines the economic structure and development of American urban economies. Topics covered include housing, transportation, urban renewal, local government finance, and pollution.

Spring semester. Smith.

47. Marxist Political Economy.

A study of Marxist economics and political theory with particular attention to general problems of historical materialism. Primary emphasis in the reading is placed on the works of Marx, Engels, and Lenin; however, some time is also devoted to the background of Marxist thought as well as the development of Marxist theory in the present era.

Prerequisites include two semesters of either Political Science or Economics.

Spring semester. Not offered 1983-84.

49. American Economic History.

(Also listed as History 49.) Survey of American economic development from the colonial settlement to the New Deal. Explores the transition from a colonial system, based on agricultural exports within the mercantile system, to an advanced, industrialized economy supported by a vast internal market. Emphasis on i) the role of agriculture in the process of economic development, in particular a comparative analysis of the plantation system of the South and the system of family farming in the North, ii) the changing industrial structure after the Civil War as a consequence of the growth of the large-scale, vertically integrated corporation, and iii) the political and social bases of economic development, with particular attention to the American Revolution, the Civil War, the new Deal and the evolution of the legal system, and the political responses to industrialization.

Prerequisites: Economics 1-2, History 5 or 6, or permission of the instructor.

Spring semester. Not offered 1983-84.

57. Operations Research.

(Also listed as Engineering 57.) The principles of operations research as applicable to defining optimum solutions of engineering and financial problems as an aid to managerial decision making. Probability and probability distributions, reliability, random number simulation, queuing theory, linear programming, dynamic programming, allocation and transportation theory. The working principles of engineering economy are introduced and combined with operations research topics. Normally for junior and senior students.

Spring semester.

58. Health Policy.

(Also listed as Political Science 58.) Analysis of government policy toward health care and public health, its impact upon institutions and resource allocation, and major alternatives for action. Central topics are the organization of health care delivery (roles and views of physicians, nurses, administrators, patients and insurers); the interplay of federal, state, and local governments, quasi-public authorities, and interest groups; technical and political aspects of health insurance alternatives; health manpower (medical and nursing schools, paraprofessionals); biomedical research programs.

Students wishing to take this course should consult in advance with the instructors. Prior work in at least two of the following will be helpful: Economics 1-2, 4, 26; Political Science 2, 51; Mathematics 1; Engineering 4, 32.

Spring semester. Not offered 1983-84.

59. Macroeconomic Theory and Stabilization Policy.

The theory of the determination of the level and composition of aggregate output, employment, prices and interest rates. Analysis of conflicting views of the relationship between inflation and unemployment and of the proper role of government stabilization policy.

Spring semester. Kuperberg.

62. Economics, Justice, and Law.

The purpose of this course is to explore the premises behind the use of utilitarian constructs in the analysis of public policy issues. In particular, the appropriateness of the growing utilization of economic methodology will be examined through an intensive study of issues in law and distributive justice. The necessary background in welfare economics will be developed as needed.

Fall semester. Kuperberg.

65. The Evaluation of Public Policies

The methods used for systematic, quantitative evaluations of the effects of public policies, the problems in implementing such evaluations, and the use of such evaluations in policy decision-making. Examples are drawn from evaluations of social policies such as employment and training, welfare reform, health insurance, housing allowances. The use of large social experiments as a method of policy evaluation receives particular attention. Students will work directly with data taken from actual major evaluations of policies and social experiments.

Prerequisite: at least one course in statistics.

Spring semester. Hollister.

66. Energy Policy.

(See Political Science 66 or Engineering 66.)

67. Social Insurance and Welfare Policy.

(Also listed as Political Science 67.) The principal American policies and programs dealing primarily with relief of poverty and economic insecurity, and the prospects and options for reform in this field. Topics include: Social Security, national health insurance,

unemployment compensation, and welfare reform. The various public objectives and methods of income support and related social services, as well as certain contextual or alternative programs and regulatory policies. Conceptions of "welfare"; economic, social, political, and administrative or professional considerations in policy; historical and comparative perspectives. Intended as a single- or double-credit seminar for students in the Public Policy Concentration and open for single credit to others who have taken appropriate Public Policy prerequisites, on which consult the Catalogue and, as to exceptions, one of the instructors.

Spring semester. Hollister and Gilbert.

73. History of Economic Thought.

An examination of classical political economy (Smith and Ricardo) and Marx with emphasis on the origins of economic analysis in the tradition of political theory and the structure and development of classical thought. We will study the precursors of Adam Smith (James Steuart and the Physiocrats) to provide the intellectual background to the *Wealth of Nations* and to explain why Smith marks the starting point of economic science. This will be followed by a careful analysis of Smith and Ricardo, in particular the issues of value, distribution, and capital accumulation. Finally we will conclude with Marx's critique of the Classical School and his reformulation in *Capital*, especially Volume I. Emphasis on the original texts. Prerequisites: Economics 1-2 or permission of the instructor.

Fall semester. Not offered 1983-84.

81. Economics of the Middle East.

Study of selected Middle Eastern economies. Focus on different economic development strategies of countries, some with limited and others with substantial natural resource bases. Investigation of agricultural and industrial policies, issues in natural resource pricing, and technology absorption problems.

Fall semester. Pack.

91. Political Economy of Macroeconomic Policy.

(Also listed as Political Science 91.) Focus on the congressional and administrative processes by which macroeconomic policy is formulated, approved, and implemented.

Spring semester. Pack and Gilbert.

SEMINARS

101. Public Finance.

Introduction to welfare economics including the role of the market in allocating resources and distributing income, market imperfections and public choice theory. Analysis of tax and expenditure policies on economic efficiency and the income distribution. Special topics include cost-benefit analysis, general equilibrium tax incidence and optimal tax theory.

Fall semester. Kuperberg.

102. Macroeconomic Theory and Stabilization Policy

(formerly Economic Stability and Growth) The theory of the determination of the level and composition of aggregate output, employment, prices and interest rates. Analysis of conflicting views of the relationship between inflation and unemployment and of the proper role of government stabilization policy. Special topics include microfoundations of macroeconomics and economic growth.

Spring semester. Kuperberg.

103. Economic Theory.

This seminar provides the theoretical background for the more advanced economic theory seminars. Both microeconomics (8 weeks) and macroeconomics (6 weeks) are covered.

Both semesters. Saffran.

105. International Economics.

Theory and policy of international economic relations. The theory of international trade and balance of payments adjustment. Commercial policy of tariffs and non-tariff barriers. Common markets, customs unions, and regional economic integration. Multinational enterprise and economic imperialism. The world monetary system, international inflation, and the international economics of oil.

Fall semester. Stone

106. Comparative Economic Systems.

This seminar focuses on the methods by which economic systems can be analyzed. Considerable attention is paid to the structure and performance of nations with particular economic systems. Special case studies are made of the U.S.S.R., China, and Yugoslavia; briefer case studies are made of several capitalist economies of Western Europe. Causal forces underlying the origins and development of

particular economic institutions are also discussed. The seminar also covers questions of convergence of important economic institutions, influences of ideology on the operation of the system, and forces underlying changes in both capitalist, market and socialist, centrally administered economies.

Fall semester. Pryor.

107. Labor and Social Economics.

Economic analysis of the organization of labor and labor markets; education, medical care, housing, discrimination. Determinants of wages and income inequality, government policies with respect to labor relations, health, education, and welfare.

Fall semester. Hollister.

108. Econometrics.

Econometric theory and empirical studies. An empirical research paper is required.

Prerequisites: Mathematics 6 and Economics 103.

Spring semester. Hollister.

109. Economic Development.

Peasant economic responses, agricultural and industrial technology, interaction between rural and urban sectors, analysis of international terms of trade, export instability, the new international economic order, import substitution, the role of multinational corporations, foreign aid, political factors.

Spring semester. Pack.

110. Urban Economics.

This seminar will deal in depth with the structure and development of American urban economies. Topics covered will include housing, transportation, urban renewal, local government finance, and pollution. Methodological as well as substantive issues will be discussed.

Spring semester. Not offered 1983-84.

111. Industrial Organization and Public Policy.

Applications of theoretical and empirical analysis to major issues in industrial economics: optimality and the price system; theories of the firm; market structure; the causes of market failure and alternative policy responses.

Fall semester. Scherer.

112. Mathematical Economics.

Review of static optimization theory; theory of consumption and production from a dual

point of view; elementary approaches to the existence, stability, and optimality of general equilibrium; additional topics of student interest as time permits.

Spring semester. Not offered 1983-84.

114. History of Economic Thought.

An in depth survey of the development of economic science from post-Mercantilist writers (Steuart and Quesnay) to Keynes. The object of the seminar will be two-fold. First we will examine the origins of economic analysis and the structure and development of Classical Political Economy (Smith and Ricardo); the transition from political theory to economic analysis and the issues of value, distribution, and capital accumulation in classical analysis. Then we will consider the two paths of economics following Ricardo: Marxian and neoclassical economics. We will study the relationship of these two traditions to classical thought; Marx's development of the classical tradition, as opposed to the neoclassical reformulation with its emphasis on the allocation of scarce resources. Particular attention will be paid to the neoclassical theory of production and capital, which provides the logical basis for the Keynesian and post-Keynesian critique. Finally a critical analysis of the neoclassical tradition, its treatment of production and capital (Sraffa, Robinson) and of investment

and effective demand (Keynes), as well as the synthesis of these criticisms and of the two post-Ricardian traditions in the works of Kalecki, Robinson and Steindl. Permission of instructor required.

Fall semester. Not offered 1983-84.

115. American Economic History.

Survey of American economic development from the colonial settlement to the New Deal. Explores the transition from a colonial system, based on agricultural exports within the mercantile system, to an advanced, industrialized economy supported by a vast internal market. Emphasis on i) the role of agriculture in the process of economic development, in particular a comparative analysis of the plantation system of the South and the system of family farming in the North, ii) the changing industrial structure after the Civil War as a consequence of the growth of the large-scale, vertically integrated corporation, and iii) the political and social bases of economic development, with particular attention to the American Revolution, the Civil War, the New Deal and the evolution of the legal system, and the political responses to industrialization. Prerequisites: Economics 1-2, History 5 or 6, or permission of the instructor.

Spring semester. Not offered 1983-84.

Education

EVA F. TRAVERS, Assistant Professor and Program Director

K. ANN RENNINGER, Assistant Professor

FRANCIS VANNI, Lecturer (part-time)††

The Program in Education has three purposes: to expose students to issues in education from a variety of disciplinary perspectives, to provide a range of field experiences for students who wish to explore their aptitude and interest in teaching, counseling or research in an educational setting, and to prepare students to be certified for entry into public school teaching. Courses in the Program in Education are intended to be integral to the College's academic offerings. The Program's most important goal is to help students learn to think critically and creatively about the process of education and the place of education in society. To this end, both its introductory and upper level courses necessarily draw on the distinctive approaches of Psychology, Sociology, Political Science, Philosophy, and History. Because students major in one of the traditional disciplines, courses in Education offer both an opportunity

to apply the particular skills of one's chosen field to a new domain and interaction with other students whose disciplinary approaches may differ significantly from their own.

A competency-based program for preparing secondary teachers is offered for students who seek public school certification from the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. Competency is judged by an interdisciplinary committee of the faculty whose members have established criteria for certification in Biology, Chemistry, English, French, German, Mathematics, Spanish, and Social Studies. Individual programs are developed in conjunction with departmental representatives and members of the Education staff. There is no major in Education. All students seeking certification must meet Swarthmore College's general requirements for course distribution and a major.

REQUIREMENTS FOR TEACHER CERTIFICATION

Students planning to seek secondary certification should take Introduction to Education, Educ. 14, by the end of their Sophomore year and enroll for Practice Teaching, Educ. 16 (a double credit course) and Curriculum and Methods Seminar, Educ. 17, no earlier than the Spring Semester of the Junior year. In addition, they must complete the following sequence of courses:

- Educational Psychology, Educ. 21
- Child Development, Psychology 39, or Adolescence, Educ. 23
- An additional course from the following:
 - a. Adolescence, Educ. 23
 - b. Counseling: Principles and Practices, Educ. 25
 - c. Education and Society, Educ. 47

- d. Education in America, Educ. 52
- e. Political Socialization and Schools, Educ. 64
- f. Urban Education, Educ. 68
- g. Special Topics, Educ. 91

Students preparing for certification must attain at least a grade point average of C in courses in their major field of certification and a grade of C+ or better in Introduction to Education in order to undertake Practice Teaching. In addition, students must be recommended by their major department and by their cooperating teacher in Introduction to Education. Placement of students in schools for Practice Teaching is contingent on successful interviews with members of the Education Program staff and appropriate secondary school personnel.

Swarthmore College is not authorized by the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania to certify

††Spring semester, 1984.

elementary teachers. However, students taking courses in the Education Program have an opportunity to concentrate their field work in an elementary setting and may do practice teaching for credit in an elementary school. Placements for students who do not desire certification are also available in a variety of special education or counseling settings.

14. Introduction to Education.

A survey of issues in education within an interdisciplinary framework. In addition to considering the impact of individuals such as Dewey, Skinner, and Bruner, the course will explore some major economic, historical, and sociological questions in American education and discuss alternative policies and programs. The course will give students an opportunity to determine their own interest in preparing to teach, as well as furnish them with first-hand experience in current elementary and secondary school practice. Field work is required.

Each semester. Staff.

16. Practice Teaching.

Supervised teaching in either secondary or elementary schools. Double credit. Students seeking secondary certification must take Education 17 concurrently. (Single credit practice teaching may be arranged for individuals not seeking secondary certification.)

Each semester. Staff.

17. Curriculum and Methods Seminar.

This course will consider theoretical and applied issues related to effective classroom instruction. It must be taken concurrently with Educ. 16 for students planning to be certified and may not be taken without taking Educ. 16.

Each semester. Staff.

21. Educational Psychology.

(also listed as Psychology 21). This course will focus on the psychological dimensions of the learning process in the classroom. Specific issues will include: methods and styles of learning; student motivation, social and emotional climate of the classroom, role problems of teachers, and individual diagnosis and assessment. Field research is required.

Fall semester. Renninger.

23. Adolescence.

(also listed as Psychology 23). This course will review recent studies of adolescent develop-

ment as a basis for establishing a theoretical framework. These, in turn, will be brought to bear on adolescent behavior, especially in schools and other social institutions. There will be an emphasis on the relationship between adolescence as a stage of development and the curriculum and programs of the institutions serving adolescents. The course will include a component of field observation and research.

Spring semester. Renninger.

25. Counseling: Principles and Practice.

An introductory course focusing on theories, techniques, and issues in school and agency counseling. Field work, guest lectures, role playing, and analysis of case studies will provide practical information and experience. Recommended for students considering graduate programs in educational counseling or those planning to teach or do youth work in an agency setting. Enrollment limited.

Spring semester. Vanni.

47. Education and Society.

The course will explore the social and cultural functions and consequences of formal and informal education in both Western and non-Western societies. Modes of intended and unintended socialization within the school and outside will be examined. A range of factors which can promote or inhibit learning will be explored and linked to educational performance. Topics include: school as an agent of social mobility and its relationship with the community; the school as a social system and the dynamics of classroom life; and the behavioral and academic outcomes of curricular innovation. Students will be required to conduct weekly field work in an educational setting.

Not offered 1983-84.

52. Education in America.

(also listed as History 52). A history of primary, secondary, and higher education in America from the European and colonial origins to the present. The course will consider both theory and practice within the context of American society and culture, and in relation to other agencies of socialization.

Prerequisite: Introductory level History course.

Not offered 1983-84. Bannister.

64. Political Socialization and Schools.

(also listed as Political Science 64). The course will consider the development of political concepts, attitudes, and behavior in students through the period of formal education. The inter-related but often inconsistent influences of family, school, peers, media and critical events in the socio-political system will be examined; special emphasis will be given to the formal and informal messages of schooling. The course will include a component of field research.

Not offered 1983-84. Travers.

67. Special Topics in Child Development: Social Cognition.

(See Psychology 67 for description.)

Fall semester. Hirsh-Pasek.

68. Urban Education.

(also listed as Sociology-Anthropology 68).

This course will focus on topics of particular significance to urban educators and policy makers, including desegregation, compensatory education, curricular innovation, community control, bilingual education, and standardized testing. The special problems and challenges faced by urban schools in meeting the needs of individuals and groups in a pluralistic society will be examined using the approaches of sociology, anthropology, and political science. Current issues will also be viewed in historical perspective. Field work is required.

Spring semester. Travers.

91. Special Topics.

With the permission of the instructor, qualified students may choose to pursue a topic of special interest, which for thorough investigation will usually require field work as well as research.

Each semester. Staff.

Engineering

CARL BARUS, Professor
DAVID L. BOWLER, Professor†
H. SEARL DUNN, Professor
NELSON A. MACKEN, Professor and Chairman
SEYMOUR MELMAN, Lang Visiting Professor††
M. JOSEPH WILLIS, Professor
FREDERICK L. ORTHLIEB, Associate Professor
ARTHUR E. MCGARITY, Assistant Professor
FARUQ M. A. SIDDIQUI, Assistant Professor
STEPHEN M. PLATT, Instructor

The professional practice of engineering requires skill and resourcefulness in applying scientific knowledge and mathematical methods to the solution of technical problems of ever-growing complexity. In addition, the role of engineering in our society demands that the engineer recognize and take into account the economic and social factors that bear upon all important technical problems. The successful engineer must, therefore, possess a thorough understanding of social and economic forces, and have a deep appreciation of the cultural and humanistic traditions of our society. Our program supports these needs by offering the student the opportunity to acquire a broad technical and liberal education. The structure of the Department's curriculum permits engineering majors to take almost forty percent of their course work at the College in the humanities and social sciences. With careful planning it is possible for a student to acquire a double major with two degrees, the Bachelor of Science in Engineering and the Bachelor of

Arts in a second academic area in a four-year course of study.

The Department's physical facilities include a wide range of laboratories for general instruction and individual student projects in the areas of electronics, system control, communications, instrumentation, strength of materials, solid and structural mechanics, fluid mechanics, thermodynamics, soil mechanics, and environmental diagnostics. Supporting these laboratories with on-line data acquisition and graphical display is the Department's computer laboratory which is equipped with two PDP systems as well as with smaller digital and analog computers. Excellent shop facilities for both metal- and woodworking are available for student use.

The overall plan leading to the degree of Bachelor of Science with a major in Engineering is accredited by the Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology.

Courses Available to Non-Majors

The Department offers courses in computer education for students throughout the College; courses numbered 21 through 27 serve this purpose. Although Mechanics (6) is primarily for prospective majors, other interested students, particularly those interested in preparing for a career in architecture, are encouraged to enroll. Problems in Technology (3,4) is designed chiefly for students not contemplating further work in engineering or the natural

sciences. Operations Research (57), and Environmental Engineering (63) will also appeal to many students majoring in other departments. Students majoring in the physical sciences or mathematics frequently enroll in advanced engineering courses.

Students may minor in the External Examination (Honors) Program in the Engineering Department by taking appropriately related advanced engineering courses as preparation

† Absent on leave, spring semester, 1984.

†† Spring semester, 1984.

for external examinations. Generally the advanced engineering courses require one or more introductory courses as prerequisites.

Program for Engineering Majors

The general departmental requirements fall into three categories: successful completion of at least (i) twelve engineering courses, (ii) four courses in the sciences including General Physics 3 and 4, to be taken in the freshman year, and (iii) four courses in mathematics, including Math 5 and 6 to be taken in the freshman year and Math 18, normally taken in the sophomore year. The two unspecified science courses in category (ii) and the mathematics course in category (iii) may be chosen to complement the student's overall program of study; in general, the Department recommends Introduction to Chemistry (10) and Linear Algebra (16) or Mathematical Statistics (23) or Differential Equations (30).

Within the Department, the following core courses are required of all students: Mechanics, Physical Systems Analysis I and II, Experimentation for Engineering Design, Thermofluid Mechanics, and Engineering Design. The first four courses are normally taken in the freshman and sophomore years: Mechanics in the second semester of the freshman year, Physical Systems Analysis I in the first semester of the sophomore year, and the remaining two in the second semester of the sophomore year. In special circumstances, however, students with adequate preparation in mathematics and physics can begin the engineering curriculum as late as the second semester of the sophomore year and still complete all of the core requirements and elective work in the Department. The course Engineering Design, the culminating experience for engineering majors, is taken in the second semester of the senior year.

In consultation with his or her advisor, each student constructs a program of advanced work in the Department. These programs, normally consisting of six courses, are submitted to the Department when the student formally applies for a major in engineering during the spring semester of the sophomore year.

The program constitutes the student's elected

field of concentration which may or may not conform closely to the traditional areas of engineering specialization, i.e. civil, electrical, mechanical, etc. For non-traditional plans for advanced work, the Department requires a coherent program that, in its judgment, meets the student's educational objectives.

Observe that the following courses *cannot* be counted in the minimum number of twelve engineering courses required of each major: Problems in Technology I, II, Digital Computers I, II, Values and Ethics in Science and Technology, Energy Policy, and Environmental Policy.

Several suggested fields of concentration follow:

- (1) General civil engineering: Mechanics of Solids, Structural Theory and Design, Soil and Rock Mechanics, Fluid Mechanics, and Operations Research. Students with a particular interest in environmental topics may replace several of the above courses with Environmental Engineering or Solar Energy Systems.
- (2) General electrical engineering: Electronic Circuit Analysis and Design I and II, Electromagnetic Theory, Communication Systems, and Control Theory and Design. Students having an interest in digital systems might replace one or more of these courses with Digital Logic, Computer Organization, Computer Systems, or Laboratory Computer Applications.
- (3) General mechanical engineering: Mechanics of Solids, Thermodynamics, Engineering Materials, Fluid Mechanics, Heat Transfer, and Control Theory and Design. Students with a special interest in the field of energy may wish to include Solar Energy Systems or Energy Policy.
- (4) Computer engineering and general computer science: Digital Logic, Computer Organization, Computer Systems, and Laboratory Computer Applications. Students with an interest in computer hardware may include Electronic Circuit Analysis and Design I and II, or Control Theory and Design. Courses in mathematics can be used to broaden the theoretical foundation of the program.

ENGINEERING

3, 4. Problems in Technology I and II.

Designed primarily for those not planning to major in science or engineering, this course is intended to provide some depth of understanding of technology and its impact by examining in each semester a particular technology. Technical considerations underlying policy issues will be stressed. Examples of semester topics are: aspects of the energy problem, satellite communications, managing environmental hazards, and developments in data processing. A strong background in high school mathematics is assumed. Includes laboratory. Credit may be given for either semester, or both.

6. Mechanics.

Fundamental areas of statics and dynamics. Elementary concepts of deformable bodies including stress-strain relations, beam, torsion, and stress transformations. Laboratory work is related to experiments on deformable bodies. Prerequisite: Physics 3 or equivalent.

Spring semester.

11, 12. Physical Systems Analysis I and II.

These courses are devoted to the study of physical phenomena which may be represented to a good degree of approximation by a linear, lumped-parameter model. E11 (fall semester) is oriented mainly toward electrical devices and the development of mathematical techniques for the analysis of their linear behavior. E12 (spring semester) is more concerned with mechanical, thermal, and fluid systems, but emphasis throughout both courses will be placed upon the unity resulting from the common mathematical representation and analysis of diverse physical systems. The content of E11 is: Behavior of electrical circuits; natural and forced transient response, steady-state harmonic excitation. Modeling of active devices, operational amplifiers, and their use in circuit design. Introduction to the Fourier series and Laplace transform. Pole-zero concepts, notions of stability, and energy considerations. E12 will be devoted to: multi-degree of freedom mechanical, electromechanical, thermal and fluid systems. Transfer function and matrix descriptions of compound systems, the eigen-value problem and state space techniques. Mechanical systems in two and three dimen-

sions, energy methods, coupled modes of motion. Transition from many degree of freedom systems to continuous systems; the Fourier integral with applications to wave motion.

Credit may be given for either semester, or both. Staff.

14. Experimentation for Engineering Design.

Theories of experimentation and measurement are presented and are related to engineering design and research projects. Lectures present probability theory and its applications in experimentation. Topics include random variables, probability distributions, measurement errors, random noise, system reliability, statistical analysis of experiments and simulated experiments, and decision making with experimental results. The laboratory section treats the analysis of measurement systems and involves the experimental determination of measurement system parameters.

Prerequisites: E11 and E12 (taken concurrently)
Spring semester. Staff.

21. Digital Logic.

An introduction to the theory and design of digital logic circuits. Following a discussion of number systems and Boolean algebra, minimization and realization techniques are studied for combinational systems. The latter part of the course will be concerned with the treatment of sequential systems. Switching devices will be characterized only as to their terminal behavior and no consideration will be given to the physical basis for their operation. The course is intended for students with a good background in basic mathematics through algebra. Includes laboratory.

Fall semester.

22. Computer Organization.

A study of the ways in which the functional units of a typical digital computer may be interconnected. Hardware implementation of registers, counters, adders and the functional units themselves. Micro-programmed control. Characteristics of the several types of memory. Includes laboratory.

Prerequisite: E21.

Spring semester.

23. Digital Computers I: Programming and Applications.

An introduction to problem solving by computers. A high-level computer language will be taught with a brief introduction to an assembly language. Examples of computer applications in education, industry, commerce, and government will be presented. Extensive use of the Computing Center facilities.

Prerequisite: None; intended for non-science and non-engineering majors. (Does not satisfy distribution requirement.)

Fall semester.

24. Digital Computers II: Advanced Computer Applications.

Advanced features of programming languages; use of tapes and disks, data structures, sorting and searching algorithms, file processing, operating systems, and introduction to simulation languages and statistical packages.

Prerequisite: E23, or equivalent. Intended for non-science and non-engineering majors.

Spring semester.

25. Laboratory Computer Applications.

The study and selection of microprocessor architecture, hardware modules, and interfaces for use in laboratory instrumentation. The laboratory exercises are designed for the development of a working microprocessor-based system.

Prerequisite: Permission of instructor. Intended for engineering and science majors.

Fall semester.

26. Computer Systems: Organization and Programming.

An introduction to the organization and system design of a small computer. Machine language, addressing techniques, assembly language, and macro instructions. Re-entrant and recursive programming techniques. Input/output programming. Operating systems and system interrupts. Extensive use of computer laboratory.

Prerequisites: E23, or Mathematics 7 or equivalent.

Spring semester.

27. Numerical Methods.

(Also listed as Mathematics 67). This course will deal with the numerical solution of various mathematical problems, pure and applied. The computer will be used extensively.

Prerequisite: Math 6 and E23 or equivalent.
Fall semester.

34. Values and Ethics in Science and Technology

(Also listed as Philosophy 34). The course deals with topics such as the following: historical and current attitudes toward technology; the nature of ethics; origins and impact of professional ethics (chiefly in the engineering professions); ethical dilemmas faced by engineers and scientists; values in the technological society; forecasting and assessment of technological growth; how policy decisions about technology are made; the role of personal ethics of the engineer or scientist.

Open to all who have completed the science distribution requirement.

Spring semester. Barus.

35. Solar Energy Systems.

Fundamental principles in the analysis and design of systems which collect, store, and use the direct and indirect forms of solar energy. Examples of current solar technology are used as illustrations. Stochastic and deterministic mathematical models are used to describe the performance of components and systems. Computer functions are developed for use in economic assessments. Techniques for system optimization are discussed.

Prerequisites: Mathematics 5, 6; Physics 3, 4
Fall semester. McGarity.

41. Thermofluid Mechanics.

Introduction to macroscopic thermodynamic first and second laws, properties of pure substances, thermodynamics of an ideal gas, applications using system and control volume formulation. Introduction to fluid mechanics, development of conservation theorems, hydrostatics, dynamics of one-dimensional fluid motion. Includes laboratory.

Prerequisites: E12 and E14 (or equivalent background).

Fall semester. Macken, Orthlieb.

57. Operations Research.

(Also listed as Economics 57). The principal mathematical tools for optimal decision making are presented and applied through case studies from the private and public sectors. Topics include assignment and transportation problems, linear and dynamic programming, decision making under uncertainty, game theory.

stochastic processes, and queuing theory. Also, the working principles of engineering economy are introduced and combined with operations research topics. This course may precede or follow Mathematics 28 (Mathematical Programming) for a strong introduction to the theory and practice of optimization. Normally for sophomore and junior students.

Fall semester.

58. Control Theory and Design.

An introduction to the control of engineering systems. Analysis and design of linear control systems using root locus and frequency response techniques. Over-driven operation of first- and second-order controlled systems. Digital control techniques, including analysis of A/D and D/A converters, digital filters, and numerical control algorithms. Laboratory includes design of both analog and digital controllers.

Prerequisite: E12 or equivalent.

Spring semester. Dunn.

59. Mechanics of Solids.

This course deals with the internal stresses and changes of form when forces act on solid bodies. State of stress and strain, strength theories, stability, deflections, and photoelasticity. Elastic and Plastic theories. Includes laboratory.

Prerequisite: E6 or equivalent.

Fall semester.

60. Structural Theory and Design I.

Principles of structural analysis. Statically determinate analysis of frame and trusses. Approximate analysis of indeterminate structures. Introduction to indeterminate analysis. Elements of design of steel and concrete structural members. Includes laboratory.

Prerequisite: E6; E59 preferred.

Spring semester.

61. Soil and Rock Mechanics: Theory and Design.

Principles of soil and rock mechanics. Subjects include soil and rock formation, soil mineralogy, soil types, compaction, soil hydraulics, consolidation, stresses in soil masses, slope stability, and bearing capacity. These topics are applied to engineering design problems. Includes laboratory.

Prerequisite: E59 or equivalent.

Fall semester.

62. Structural Theory and Design II.

Advanced structural analysis. Classical and matrix methods of analysis. Digital computer applications. Design of steel and concrete structures. Includes laboratory.

Prerequisite: E60.

Fall semester; alternate years.

63. Environmental Engineering.

An introduction to the elements of water quality management. Effects of human activities on water quality and quantity. Environmental impact assessment. Analysis and treatment of natural and wastewaters. Introduction to water quality models. Laboratory and field studies of local water quality problems.

Prerequisite: Two semesters of science or engineering.

Fall semester. Willis.

64. Water Resources.

An introduction to the fundamentals of water resources engineering. Pertinent areas of hydrology, hydraulics, and systems analysis are included. Fundamentals are related to engineering aspects of planning and designing water resources projects. Includes laboratory.

Prerequisite: E12; E83 recommended.

Spring semester.

66. Energy Policy.

(Also listed as Political Science 66 and Economics 66). Presentation and exploration, in seminar format, of political, economic, and technological issues affecting development of energy policy, and investigation of the influence of energy policy on policymaking in other areas. Possible topics include: development of the U.S. energy bureaucracy, international political/economic decision-making and OPEC, development and impact of energy price decontrol, economic and political aspects of U.S. energy technology exports, economic and environmental perspectives of energy resource development (renewable and otherwise). Enrollment by permission of instructors. Suggested preparation includes Economics 1-2 and Political Science 2 or 51.

Fall semester. (Does not satisfy distribution requirement.)

68. Environmental Policy.

(Also listed as Political Science 68.) Issues in environmental policy formulation and implementation are explored. Both of these aspects

require an understanding of environmental processes, including natural and technological processes. Trade-offs between environmental and economic objectives are examined using quantitative policy models. Enrollment is by consent of instructor. Operations Research and/or Statistics are recommended as prerequisites. *Spring semester.* (Does not satisfy distribution requirement.)

71. Circuits and Systems.

Analysis and synthesis of electric circuits and other dynamic systems. Properties of linear system functions and their application to system design, active systems and stability, response to random signals, energy functions and theorems, digital filters, state variable analysis of linear and non-linear systems, optimization. Application of theory to engineering design. Includes laboratory.

Prerequisite: E12 or equivalent.

Fall semester. Offered when demand and staffing permit. Barus, Dunn.

73, 74. Electronic Circuit Analysis and Design I and II.

This course begins with an introduction to the physics of semiconductor devices and modern device technology. The remainder of the year is devoted to the study of analog and digital circuits and includes an introduction to digital logic design. Circuits employing both bipolar and field effect devices are considered. Use of the circuit simulation program SPICE is emphasized. Laboratory work is oriented toward design problems.

Prerequisite: E12 or equivalent. E73 is a prerequisite for E74.

Bowler.

75. Electromagnetic Theory.

Engineering applications of Maxwell's equations. Macroscopic field treatment of magnetic, dielectric and conducting materials. Forces, motion, and energy storage. Field basis of circuit theory. Electromagnetic waves; waveguides, transmission lines, and antennas. Includes laboratory.

Prerequisite: E12 or equivalent; Mathematics 18.

Fall semester. Barus.

78. Communication Systems.

Theory and design principles of analog and digital electronic communications. Such topics as information theory, coding, analog and

digital modulation, multiplexing, noise, filtering, and data transmission will be treated. Emphasis will be placed on theoretical and practical limitations and functional design. Application will be made to a variety of practical systems such as television relay, facsimile, telemetry, broadcasting, and data communications. Includes laboratory.

Prerequisite: E12 or equivalent.

Spring semester. Batus.

81. Thermal Energy Conversion.

Development and application of the principles of thermal energy analysis to energy conversion systems. Brief examination of world energy supplies. Review of the principles of the first and second laws of thermodynamics. Development of the concepts of availability, reacting and non-reacting mixtures, chemical and nuclear reactions. Applications investigated include: Rankine cycles, gas turbines, internal combustion engines, heat pumps, and solar energy systems. Includes laboratory.

Prerequisite: E41.

Spring semester; alternate years. Not offered 1984-85. Macken.

82. Engineering Materials.

Study of the physical structure and properties of a wide variety of engineering materials, and the processes by which they are transformed into useful products. The course includes analysis of material microstructures, macroscopic physical properties, and in-service performance with regard to mechanical, thermal, electrical, and chemical factors. Metals, plastics, concrete, wood, fiber-reinforced and structural composites are considered, both with regard to industrial processing and property modification and to materials selection in engineering design. Laboratory work includes exercises in property testing and material selection, field trips to materials-processing plants, and a substantial individual project.

Prerequisite: E59 (may be taken concurrently or permission of instructor).

Fall semester; alternate years. Not offered 1984-85. Orthlieb.

83. Fluid Mechanics.

Fluid mechanics is treated as a special case of continuum mechanics in the analysis of fluid flow systems. Relevant equations for the conservation of mass, momentum, and energy are derived. These are then applied to the study

of flows of inviscid and viscous, incompressible and compressible fluids. Includes laboratory. Prerequisites: E41 or equivalent. *Spring semester; alternate years. Not offered 1983-84. Macken.*

84. Heat Transfer.

A basic introduction to the physical phenomena involved in heat transfer. Analytical techniques are presented together with empirical results to develop tools for solving problems in heat transfer by conduction, forced and free convection, boiling, condensation, and radiation. Numerical techniques are discussed for the solution of conduction problems. Includes laboratory.

Prerequisites: E41 or equivalent.

Fall semester; alternate years. Not offered 1984-85. Macken.

90. Engineering Design.

This project-oriented course serves as a culminating exercise for all Engineering majors. Under the guidance of a faculty member, students investigate a problem of their choice in an area of interest to them. In some cases,

group projects are possible. At the end of the semester students prepare a written report and make an oral presentation.

Spring semester.

91. Special Topics.

Subject matter dependent on a group need or individual interest. Normally restricted to senior students and offered only when staff interests and availability make it practicable to do so.

93. Directed Reading.

With the permission of a staff member who is willing to supervise it, a qualified student may undertake a program of directed reading in an area of engineering as an extension of one of his or her courses.

96. Thesis.

With approval, a student may undertake a thesis project as a part of his or her program in the senior year. The student is expected to submit a prospectus of the thesis problem before the start of the semester in which the thesis project is carried out.

PREPARATION FOR EXTERNAL EXAMINATIONS

The Department will arrange External Examinations in the following areas to be prepared for by the combinations of courses indicated.

Electronics

Electronic Circuit Analysis and Design I and II

Digital Systems

Digital Logic

Computer Organization, or Laboratory Computer Applications

Systems and Control

Circuits and Systems

Control Theory and Design

Communications

Electromagnetic Theory

Communication Systems

Energy Conversion

Heat Transfer

Thermal Energy Conversion

Water Resources Engineering

Environmental Engineering

Water Resources

Structural Mechanics

Mechanics of Solids

Structural Theory and Design

Mechanics of Materials

Mechanics of Solids

Engineering Materials

English Literature

THOMAS H. BLACKBURN, Professor
LEE DEVIN, Professor and Director of The Theatre
HAROLD E. PAGLIARO, Professor ‡
SUSAN SNYDER, Professor
PHILIP M. WEINSTEIN, Professor and Chairman
CHARLES L. JAMES, Associate Professor
MARY L. POOVEY, Associate Professor
CRAIG WILLIAMSON, Associate Professor ‡
ERIC A.G. BINNIE, Assistant Professor and Technical Director of The Theatre
PETER J. SCHMIDT, Assistant Professor ‡
NATHALIE F. ANDERSON, Instructor
ELIZABETH CHADWICK, Lecturer
MARCEL L. CHERRY, Lecturer
JO ELLEN PARKER, Lecturer
ANDREA SUNUNU, Lecturer

This Department offers courses in English literature, American literature, theatre, and some foreign literatures in translation. The departmental curriculum is planned to provide experience in several critical approaches to literature and play production, in the intensive

study of works of major writers, the study of literature of limited periods, and the study of the development of literary types. The Department also provides instruction in the techniques of writing, acting, and design for the theatre.

REQUIREMENTS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

Any introductory course—English 2 through 13—or its equivalent by departmental examination, is the prerequisite for all other courses in literature and theatre. (This prerequisite does not apply to seniors, nor is it required of those who wish only to take studio courses.) Introductory courses are characterized by syllabi with less reading than in advanced courses, by frequent short papers, and by considerable attention to class discussion; they are viewed by the Department as particularly appropriate for freshmen. Enrollment will be limited to 25 students per course; priority is given to freshmen and sophomores. Students will not normally take a second introductory course unless approved by the instructor of the first course. Only one such course may be counted towards the major. The minimum requirement for admission as a major or as a minor in English is two semester-courses in the Department.

Students considering a major in English are strongly urged to take one or two additional courses during the sophomore year. Majors and prospective majors should consult a member of the English Department for information about courses in other departments complementary to their work in English; work in foreign languages is especially recommended.

Students who plan to do graduate work, to follow a course of professional training, or to seek teacher certification in English, should see a member of the Department for early help in planning their programs, as should students who plan to include work in English literature in a program with a major in Literature or Medieval Studies. Students planning to qualify for teacher certification in English are reminded that work in American literature and in linguistics or the history of the English language is required in addition to other requirements of the major.

‡ Absent on leave, 1983-84.

Major in the Course Program: The work of a major in Course consists of a minimum of eight semester courses in the Department, including Shakespeare (English 97), at least two courses in literature written before 1800 (such courses are marked with a *), and one course featuring critical theory (such courses are marked with a **). The Comprehensive Examination, taken at the end of the spring semester of the senior year, will be based on a list of major authors. This list will be available to majors and prospective majors at least two years before the date of the exam itself.

Major in the External Examination (Honors) Program: Majors in the Honors Program must prepare three or four papers in the Department, two of which must be on subjects covered in seminars in Group I or on other early material decided upon after consultation with the Department. Majors must also take a course or seminar that features critical theory (such courses and seminars are marked by **).

Minor in the External Examination (Honors) Program: Minors are ordinarily required to prepare two papers in the Department.

Theatre Concentration: The work of a major in Course with a concentration in Theatre consists of a minimum of eight semester courses in the Department, including Shakespeare (English 97), Play Directing (English 78), Introduction to Design (English 76), and one other course in dramatic literature written before the modern period. The remaining work in Theatre may include studio courses to a maximum of two credits. The Comprehensive Examination in the Theatre Concentration (taken at the end of the spring semester of the senior year) will consist of two parts: 1) a take-home essay describing solutions to artistic and critical problems; 2) a regular three-hour examination covering a reading list and some cultural/historical aspects of materials covered in courses.

Students are urged to consult the announcements of other departments which offer courses appropriate to the concentration. It is useful for those anticipating a theatre concentration to plan their programs early to avoid possible conflict with the twenty-course rule.

1A. Expository Writing (Workshop).

Individual and group work as intensive prepa-

ration for further work and with applications to a variety of fields. For students to whom the course is recommended. Does not meet the distribution requirements. May be taken in more than one semester, but for a maximum of one and one half credits.

Each semester. Cherry.

1B. English for Foreign Students.

Individual and group work on an advanced level for students with non-English backgrounds. Does not meet distribution requirements.

Each semester.

2. Science and the Literary Imagination.

An introduction to the critical reading of literature, using texts (in prose and verse from the 16th century to the present) which are concerned with or reflect the impact of science and scientific thinking on individual and society.

Spring semester. Blackburn.

3. Marriage in Literature.

Marriage has been portrayed in literature as comic and as tragic, as poetic and as prosaic; as a topic, marriage involves at once the political, economic, sexual, spiritual, and psychological aspects of human life. In this course we will examine marriage as a theme in the works of several major authors, including Chaucer, Shakespeare, Austen, Brontë, Tennyson, and Fitzgerald.

Each semester. Parker.

4. The Outsider.

Alienation as stance and theme in drama, narrative, and lyric poetry: close study of works by Shakespeare, Milton, Marvell, Conrad, Charlotte Brontë, T. S. Eliot, and Margaret Atwood.

Spring semester. Snyder.

5. Coming of Age.

This course will deal with various treatments of growing up in plays, lyrics, and novels from ancient Greece to contemporary America. Writers to be studied include Sophocles, Shakespeare, Dickens, Morrison and several contemporary poets.

Fall semester. Poovey.

6. Rites of Passage.

The course will focus on various rites of passage, symbolic actions which chart crucial

changes in the human psyche, as they are consciously depicted or unconsciously reflected in different literary modes, and will examine the shared literary experience itself as ritual process. Topics will include innocence and experience, transition and stasis, community and liminality, and the mediation of the sacred and the profane. Major authors will include the *Beowulf* poet, Blake, Shakespeare, Conrad, and Lawrence.

Not offered 1983-84. Williamson.

7. Quest Romances.

Unlike tragedy (which dramatizes death) and comedy (which dramatizes the pleasures of reform), romance deals with the possibility of rebirth and renewal. Versions of romance will be examined in works by Shakespeare, Dickens, James, Yeats, Raymond Chandler, and Samuel Beckett.

Not offered 1983-84. Schmidt.

8. The Ironic Spirit.

This course focuses on the way the ironic mode—both verbal and philosophical—accommodates responses to fundamental contradictions and paradoxes. Authors include Shakespeare, Fielding, Hardy, Emily Dickinson, Twain, Stephen Crane, and Ralph Ellison.

Fall semester. James.

9. Four Secular Men of the Spirit.

A study of iconoclastic authors—Blake, Shaw, Lawrence, and Heller—whose works attack orthodox ways and offer moral alternatives as necessary to human well-being.

Not offered 1983-84. Pagliaro.

10. Ruin and Re-begetting.

An introduction to the artist who, through skillful geometry and the power of the word, counters fragmentation, chaos, or oblivion. Our study of the imagery of ruin and re-begetting will include works by the *Pearl* poet, Shakespeare, Donne, Herbert, Browne, Melville, Eliot, and Woolf.

Each semester. Sununu.

11. Figures in the Veil.

A study of the phenomenon of double-consciousness in selected narratives and poetry written by Afro-Americans since the Civil War. Authors will include Chesnut, W.E.B. DuBois, Ellison, Hughes, Zora Hurston, J.W. Johnson, and selected poets.

Spring Semester. James.

12. The Picaresque.

This course will consider the western development of a resilient theme in literature: adventures of a rogue or scoundrel. The class will identify structural and thematic concerns typical of the literature of roguery and discuss the theoretical problems involved in the definition of literary genre. Readings will be in English but will be drawn from more than one linguistic tradition. Major authors will include DeFoe, Twain, Jonson, Shakespeare, Byron, and a choice among such twentieth-century authors as Bellow, Kerouac, Ellison, and Beckett.

Spring semester. Chadwick.

13. Studies in the Literature of the Fantastic.

Drawing on writings of Freud, Jung, Bettelheim, and others, this course will examine the literary uses of folk and fairy tale material. Authors to be studied will include Shakespeare, Keats, Bram Stoker, Yeats, Anne Sexton, and others.

Each semester. N. Anderson.

16. Survey of English Literature, I.*

An historical and critical survey of poetry, prose, and drama from *Beowulf* to Milton.

Not offered 1983-84. Pagliaro.

17. Survey of English Literature, II.

An historical and critical survey of poetry, prose, and drama from Dryden to Lawrence.

Not offered 1983-84. Pagliaro.

19. Introduction to Old English: Language, Literature, and Culture.*

The course will be an introduction to Old English language, literature, and culture with an emphasis upon elegiac and heroic poetry. Initially, two days a week will be devoted to learning the language and to reading selected prose passages. One day a week will be spent on a cultural topic such as history, art, architecture, religion, or Germanic traditions. The latter part of the course will be devoted entirely to the study of Old English poetry. With the permission of the instructor this course may be taken without the usual prerequisite course; however, it may not serve in the place of prerequisite for other advanced courses.

Not offered 1983-84. Williamson.

21. Medieval English Literature.*

The course is a survey of English literature, primarily poetry, from the 8th through the

15th century. Readings will include: Old English riddles, elegies, and charms, *Beowulf*, several of Chaucer's *Canterbury Tales* and *Troilus and Criseyde*, selected mystery plays, *Everyman*, *Sir Gawain and the Green Knight*, *Pearl*, portions of *Piers Plowman*, and Malory's *LeMorte d'Arthur*. Selected lyrics and *Canterbury Tales* will be read in Middle English; other works in translation or modernized forms. No previous knowledge of Middle English is required.

Not offered 1983-84. Williamson.

22. Satire.

This examination of satire as a literary genre focuses on satiric forms and objectives. Emphasis is placed on distinguishing between two main conceptions of satire and, therefore, two different types of satirists. Selections are chosen from Horace and Juvenal, Petronius, Shakespeare, Pope, Swift, Voltaire, Twain, Huxley, and Ishmael Reed.

Spring semester. James.

23. Studies in English Fiction.

This course will study developments in fiction (mainly English) from Dickens, George Eliot, and Flaubert to Lawrence and Joyce.

Fall semester. Weinstein.

24. Female Voices, Feminine Wiles.

An examination of novels in which 19th and 20th century women writers explore issues central to women and attempt to create a female literary tradition. Topics we will discuss include Anger and its Relationship to Power, Mother-Daughter Relationships, Madness and Monstrosity, and Women's Place in Language and Literary History. Authors to be studied include Shelly, Austen, Brontë, Eliot, Woolf, Rhys, Lessing, and Drabble.

Fall semester. Poovey.

25a, 25b. Shakespeare.

(Advanced courses for non-majors, with normal prerequisites for admission.) Each course will be complete in itself, will aim at covering a wide range of Shakespeare's career, and will avoid duplicating material used in the other course. (Students may take both 25a and 25b.)

Fall semester, 25a—*Henry IV Parts 1 and 2*, *Henry V*, *Midsummer Night's Dream*, *Merchant of Venice*, *As You Like It*, *Measure for Measure*, *Othello*, *King Lear*, *Coriolanus*, *The Tempest*. Blackburn.

Spring semester, 25b—*Richard III*, *Richard II*,

Much Ado about Nothing, *Romeo and Juliet*, *Twelfth Night*, *Troilus and Cressida*, *Hamlet*, *Macbeth*, *Antony and Cleopatra*, *Julius Caesar*, *The Winter's Tale*.

Binnie.

27. Theory of the Novel.**

An examination of various novel types and conventions, the interpretive problems raised by the genre, and some of the critical approaches contemporary theorists have taken to these problems. Novelists to be read include Defoe, Sterne, Austen, Brontë, Conrad, and Nabokov. This course will be a Writing Course of 1.5 credits (see p. 52).

Fall semester. Poovey.

29. The Black American Writer.

This survey of prose fiction and poetry pays particular attention to the way the Afro-American author engages the modes of the pastoral and "antipastoral" as thesis and antithesis. Writers include Charles Chesnut, Jean Toomer, Zora Hurston, Sterling Brown, Richard Wright, Gwendolyn Brooks, and James Baldwin.

Not offered 1983-84. James.

31. Chaucer.*

Reading in Middle English of most of Chaucer's major poetry with emphasis on *The Canterbury Tales* and *Troilus and Criseyde*. The course attempts to place the poetry in a variety of critical and cultural contexts—both medieval and modern—which help to illuminate Chaucer's art.

Not offered 1983-84. Williamson.

33. Renaissance Poetry.*

Lyric and narrative poetry of the Elizabethan age and early 17th century.

Fall semester. Snyder.

34. Renaissance Comparative Literature.*

Humanism and "Counter-Renaissance" developments in major writings of Renaissance Europe: Erasmus, More, Rabelais, Petrarch, Gaspara Stampa, Ariosto, Marguerite de Navarre, St. John of the Cross, and Cervantes (all studied in translation).

Not offered 1983-84. Snyder.

35. Tudor-Stuart Drama.*

Development of the English drama in the sixteenth and seventeenth centuries.

Fall semester. Blackburn.

36. Milton.*

Study of Milton's poetry with particular emphasis on *Paradise Lost*. This course will be a Writing Course of 1.5 credits. (see p. 49).
Spring semester. Blackburn.

37. Eighteenth-Century Literature.*

A study of English prose and poetry from 1660-1800, with attention given to the cultural and intellectual setting.
Not offered 1983-84. Pagliaro.

38. Romantic Poetry.

A study of the poetry of Blake, Wordsworth, Coleridge, Byron, Shelley, and Keats, with attention given to the ideas as well as to the form and structure of their works.
Not offered 1983-84. Pagliaro.

39. Images of Women in the Eighteenth-Century Novel.*

An examination of selected eighteenth-century novels which focus on the maturation of a young woman. We will read novels by both men and women in an attempt to discover major cultural stereotypes and the extent to which these stereotypes were internalized or resisted. Writers to be studied include Defoe, Richardson, Rousseau, Burney, Wollstonecraft, and Austen.
Not offered 1983-84. Poovey.

40. Topics in American Literature.

A survey of several enduring issues in American literature, among them the myth of the self-made man or woman, the "plain style" in prose and poetry, and the concept of manifest destiny in Puritan, Deist, and Romantic historiography. The reading will include a variety of texts, from autobiographies, histories, essays, diaries, and political tracts, to poems and fiction. Among the authors we will study this year are the Puritans Bradstreet, Winthrop, Taylor, and Edwards; the Deists Franklin, Jefferson, and Paine; and Douglass, Hawthorne, Emerson, Thoreau, Whitman, Dickinson, Twain, Chopin, and Fitzgerald.
Not offered 1983-84. Schmidt.

41. Studies in American Fiction.**

A sustained examination of Faulkner's major novels, from a variety of critical perspectives that draw on the following orientations: textual, New Critical, psychological, mythopoetic, sociological, philosophical, and structuralist/post-structuralist.
Spring semester. Weinstein.

42. Eminence and Decadence: The Victorian Poets.

A study of the poetry of Tennyson, Robert and Elizabeth Barrett Browning, Arnold, Meredith, the Rossettis, Wilde, and others, with particular attention to each artist's response to the stresses of the era.
Fall semester. N. Anderson.

43. Contemporary Poetry.

An examination of representative volumes by contemporary British and American poets, including the famous (Lowell's *Life Studies*, Plath's *Ariel*), the infamous (Ginsburg's *Howl*, Hughes's *Crow*), and the relatively obscure (Forché's *The Country Between Us*).
Not offered 1983-84. N. Anderson.

44. Twain, Faulkner, Richard Wright, and Flannery O'Connor.

Selected works, with emphasis on Faulkner. The course will focus on the ways in which the writer's imagination confronts some of the ideals and contradictions of American life (with special attention to relations between blacks and whites).
Not offered 1983-84. Weinstein.

45. Modern American Poetry.

Selected poems and prose by Williams, Pound, Stevens, and Moore, with special attention given to how each poet invents early, middle, and late styles.
Not offered 1983-84. Schmidt.

46. Modern British Poetry.

A consideration of the major British poets from Hardy to Ted Hughes, with particular attention given to each poet's individual response to the circumstances of modern life.
Spring semester. N. Anderson.

47. The Contemporary Black Writer of the United States.

An examination of the way history, myth, and blues (as oral form) are transformed into metaphor, ritual, and motif by contemporary Afro-Americans. Writers discussed will include Baldwin, Baraka, David Bradley, Morrison, Alice Walker, and selected poets.
Fall semester. James.

48. Modern Drama.

See CEL 48. An examination of the range of dramatic literature, theatre aesthetics, critical theories and production styles since Ibsen.
Fall semester. Devin.

49. The American Autobiography.

In addition to an examination of the creative impulse to order that is key to the nature and form of autobiography, this course suggests pairings of interrelated black and white autobiographies. Writers include Benjamin Franklin, W.E.B. DuBois, Mark Twain, Gertrude Stein, Henry Adams, Richard Wright, Malcolm X, and Maya Angelou.

Not offered 1983-84. James.

50. The Modern English Novel.

Study of the development of the modern novel beginning with James and continuing to the present.

Spring semester.

51. Contemporary American Prose.

An examination of the myriad regional accents, aims, and styles—from documentary realism to symbolic fantasy—which distinguish American prose since World War II. Writers to be studied include Eudora Welty, Peter Taylor, Vladimir Nabokov, Thomas Pynchon, Donald Barthelme, Ann Beattie, Raymond Carver, Toni Morrison, and John McPhee.

Not offered 1983-84. Schmidt.

54. Proust, Joyce, and Faulkner.

Selections from Proust's *Remembrance of Things Past*, Joyce's *Portrait of the Artist and Ulysses* entire, and selected Faulkner novels. Emphasis on fictional autobiography, the writers' preoccupation with time and the past, and the ideological and formal tenets of modernism.

Not offered 1983-84. Weinstein.

55. The Black African Writer.

This study gives particular attention to the way black African writers portray Africa emerging from the age of myth—where the conceptualization of time shaped and was shaped by a traditional way of life—into a conception of time as we know it in our industrialized culture. Readings will be chosen from works written in English and in translation, including Achebe, Armah, Ngugi, Sembene, Senghor, and Soyinka.

Spring semester. James.

56. Fictions of American Naturalism.

This course examines several important attempts by American writers of fiction to redefine the tragic experience in modern terms and consistent with the way scientific method, deistic faith, and biological discoveries con-

verged in their imaginations. Writers will include Kate Chopin, Stephen Crane, Theodore Dreiser, W. D. Howells, Jack London, Frank Norris, and Richard Wright.

Fall semester. James.

57. The Nineteenth-Century English Novel.

A study of the development of the novel during the Romantic and Victorian periods. The novelists discussed will include Austen, the Brontës, Dickens, Thackeray, Eliot, Trollope, and Hardy.

Fall semester. Parker.

58. Introduction to Anglo-Irish Literature.

This course will cover the background to the modern literature through such topics as epic literature, the monasteries, the Big House, the Irish storyteller, and will include readings from *The Tain and the Finn Cycle*, as well as from Somerville and Ross, Synge, O'Casey, Kavanagh, Heaney, and others.

Spring semester. Durkan.

60. Fiction Writers' Workshop.

The course is devoted to the analysis of stories submitted by students. It meets once a week for three hours. In addition to receiving practical help from fellow writers, students have an opportunity to articulate and explore theoretical aspects of fiction writing. Students should submit one story for admission, at a time announced during the fall semester. Admission and credit are granted at the discretion of the instructor.

Not offered 1983-84. Williamson.

61. Poetry Workshop.

A class, limited to twelve, in which students write, read, translate, and talk about poetry. We will emphasize the discovery and development of each individual's distinctive poetic voice, imagistic motifs, and thematic concerns, within the context of contemporary poetics. Students should submit 3-5 pages of poetry for admission, at a time announced during fall semester. The workshop will meet once a week for three hours. Admission and credit are granted at the discretion of the instructor.

Spring semester. N. Anderson.

62. Theatre: Playwriting Workshop.

Projects in playwriting. Discussion of play-scripts supported by some reading and analysis

of appropriate models. Students should submit a completed one-act play in the fall preceding the semester they wish to take the course. Admission and credit are granted at the discretion of the instructor.

Spring semester. Devin.

71. Theatre: Techniques of Acting.

Identification and exploration of some fundamental acting techniques through exercise and scene study, including rehearsal practice, scene analysis, and warm-up. (Studio course)

Fall semester. Devin.

72. Theatre: Scene Study.

A studio for intermediate and advanced actors. Emphasis on scene study of scripted material, using exercises, improvisations and studio games as tools for character development and interaction. One-half semester course credit. Prerequisite: English 71 or the instructor's permission. This course may be repeated for credit, with the instructor's permission. (Studio course)

Each semester. Devin.

73. Theatre: Production Workshop.

Introduction to theatre technology: problems in lighting, costume, sound, and scene design. One-half semester course credit. This workshop may be repeated for credit with the instructor's permission. NOTE: Two sections of this course are offered each semester. Each section will be devoted to different aspects of technology selected from those mentioned above. Interested students should consult with the instructor in choosing the section appropriate to their interests. (Studio course)

Each semester. Binnie.

74. Theatre: Topics in Theatre History.

An historical approach to dramatic literature and its performance. Social and intellectual backgrounds, together with theatre architecture and technology, as they influence dramatic artists and the audience.

Not offered 1983-84.

75a. Theatre: Ensemble I.

An intensive course in theatre technique consisting of a rehearsal and performance of scenes in association with classes in dramatic literature, principally Shakespeare. Members of the ensemble deliver short presentations on the performance history of selected plays, and work with the literature classes preparing

scenes. The class meets three days a week, and some Sunday evenings; it may be repeated for credit with the instructor's permission. Prerequisite: Techniques of Acting. One semester course credit. (Studio course)

Fall semester. Devin and Binnie.

75b. Theatre: Ensemble II.

Study and rehearsal of a full-length play. Tryouts as announced. One semester course credit. This course may be repeated with the instructor's permission. (Studio course)

Spring semester. Devin and Binnie.

76. Theatre: Introduction to Design.

The theoretical and historical foundations of contemporary theatrical design. Lab work investigates theory through the practical application of basic techniques.

Fall semester. Binnie.

77. Theatre: Advanced Design.

An intensive course in theatre technique consisting of rehearsal and performance of literature. Development of design presentation techniques through lab work. Normally offered on an individual basis to qualified students completing an actual design project for production. Prerequisite: English 76, or the instructor's permission.

Spring semester. Binnie.

78. Theatre: Play Directing.

Analysis of dramatic literature for production. Exploration of performance and production possibilities. Lab sessions held jointly with Theatre: Design. Prerequisite: one credit of studio course work in theatre, or the instructor's permission.

Spring semester. Devin.

83. Restoration and Eighteenth-Century Drama.*

An examination of the English theatre in search of a new identity of purpose, genre and style, following eighteen years of Puritan suppression, focusing on plays by Dryden, Wycherley, Congreve, Gay, Goldsmith, and Sheridan, with appropriate attention to related developments in English opera and visual arts.

Fall semester. Binnie.

85. European Romanticism.

(Crosslisted CEL 85). The class will elaborate a definition of literary romanticism in a European context. We will consider popular forms such as ballads and folk tales, as well as hymns,

poems, gothic and epistolary novels, and drama. Discussion of such themes as Orientalism, medievalism, the supernatural and the scientific. Authors include: Shakespeare, Wordsworth and Coleridge, Shelley, E.T.A. Hoffman, Goethe, Novalis, Chateaubriand, Beckford, Constant, Foscolo. All texts available in translation; students with working knowledge of French and German are encouraged to read in the original language.

Fall semester. Chadwick.

86. Folklore and Folklife Studies.

An introduction to the major forms of folklore and selected forms of folklife materials. The course includes the study of myth, legend, folktales, proverbs, jokes, riddles, and other verbal arts including folk music. It explores superstition, witchcraft, magic and popular beliefs; and considers the function of folklore in highly industrialized modern societies as well as in traditional ones. Crosslisted as History 86.

Spring semester. Morgan.

93. Directed Reading.

Students who plan directed reading must consult with the appropriate instructor and submit a prospectus to the Department by way of application for such work before the beginning of the semester during which the study is actually done. Deadlines for the receipt of written applications are the second Monday in November and the first Monday in April. Normally limited to juniors and seniors.

96. Criticism/Theory Colloquium.**

A study of some of the theoretical and practical problems of representation. Texts will include plays and narratives by such authors as Shakespeare, Artaud, and Ann Beatty and

theorists such as Freud, Derrida, Barthes, and Foucault. We will also examine films and live performances. Limited enrollment.

Spring semester. Devin and Poovey.

97. Shakespeare Conference.

(for course majors only) Study of at least twenty-two plays, tracing the development of Shakespeare's craftsmanship and ideas. Required of course majors in the Department, who meet weekly in small groups during the fall semester. Students should read through the plays before beginning the course.

Two credits.

Fall semester. Staff.

98, 99. Senior Essay, Senior Thesis.

In the fall semester of the senior year, Course majors in the Department may pursue a literary project (English 98) of their own choosing. The major part of the semester is devoted to preparing an essay (or essays) under the supervision of a member of the Department. A brief prospectus for the project must be submitted for approval by the Department in April of the junior year. Before submitting this prospectus, Course majors should consult with the Department Chairman and with the Department member who might supervise the project.

The project, culminating in an essay (or essays) of 20-25 pages, will be completed in December of the senior year. Students who do well on this project and wish to develop it into a comprehensive thesis will take English 99 in the spring semester. The work on the thesis will normally deepen or expand work completed during the fall; the relation of the thesis to the fall essay (essays) will of course vary according to the nature of the student's project.

Courses Projected for Subsequent Years:

52. Representations of Women's Identity.

53. Proust and Joyce.

59. Religion and Literature.

82. Colloquium: The Harlem Renaissance.

English Literature

SEMINARS

Group I

101. Shakespeare.

Study of Shakespeare as dramatist and poet. The emphasis is on the major plays, with a more rapid reading of the remainder of the canon. Students are advised to read through all the plays before entering the seminar.

Each semester. Staff.

102. Chaucer and Medieval Literature.

A survey of English literature, primarily poetry, from the 8th through the 15th century with an emphasis upon Chaucer. Texts will include *Beowulf* and other selected Old English poems, *Sir Gawain and the Green Knight*, Chaucer's *Troilus and Criseyde* and a major portion of *The Canterbury Tales*, *Piers Plowman*, *Pearl*, *Everyman*, selected mystery plays, and portions of Malory's *LeMorte d'Arthur*. Background readings will include selections from Andreas Capellanus and Boethius. Works in Chaucerian dialect will be read in Middle English; other works will be read in translation or in modernized versions.

Fall semester, 1984. Williamson.

104. Milton.

Study of Milton's works with special emphasis on *Paradise Lost*.

Spring semester, 1985. Blackburn.

Group II

110. The Romantic Poets.

Examination of the poetry of Blake, Wordsworth, Coleridge, Byron, Shelley, and Keats.

Fall semester, 1984. Pagliaro.

112. The Nineteenth-Century English Novel.

Studies in four novelists: Austen, Dickens, Eliot, and Hardy.

Spring semester, 1985.

113. The Modern Novel.

Studies in four novelists: James, Conrad, Joyce, and Woolf.

Spring semester, 1984.

115. Modern Comparative Literature.

Studies in fiction from Flaubert and Melville to the present. Students are advised to read

105. Tudor-Stuart Drama.

The development of English drama from medieval morality plays to Jacobean tragedy and comedy.

Not offered 1983-84. Blackburn.

106. Renaissance Epic.

The two major English epics of the period, Spenser's *Faerie Queene* and Milton's *Paradise Lost*, considered in the context of the work of each poet and in relation to two antecedents, Virgil's *Aeneid* and Tasso's *Jerusalem Delivered*.

Spring semester 1984. Snyder.

108. Renaissance Poetry.

Poetic modes and preoccupations of the English Renaissance, with emphasis on Sidney, Shakespeare, Spenser, Donne, Herbert, and Marvell.

Not offered 1983-84. Snyder.

109. Eighteenth-Century Literature.

Examination of the literary forms and critical values of the age, with special attention given to the works of Dryden, Swift, Pope, and Johnson.

Spring semester, 1985. Pagliaro.

Ulysses before taking the seminar. Fall and Spring reading lists will be different.

Each semester. Weinstein.

116. American Literature.

This year, Emerson, Whitman, Hawthorne, and James. The writers will be studied individually, but they will also be considered as "fathers and sons" in literary history: Emerson and Hawthorne as the parental figures, Whitman and James as their progeny.

Fall semester, 1984. Schmidt.

118. Modern Poetry.

A study of the poetry and critical prose of Yeats, Eliot, and Stevens in an effort to define their differences and to assess their influence on later poets and theorists.

Fall semester. N. Anderson.

119. Modern Drama.**

A survey of dramatic literature from Ibsen to the present. Texts will be examined both as scripts for living theatre and as literary and cultural documents. The seminar will visit various theatres, meet with actors and directors, and shape appropriate acting exercises. Secondary readings on dramatic theory, criticism, and intellectual history relevant to the plays under discussion will be assigned each week.

Spring semester, 1985. Devin and Williamson.

120. Theory of Criticism.**

A course designed to provide a working knowledge of the major schools of contemporary criticism. In addition to questions of interpretation, issues addressed by these critics include the nature of language, the formation of the literary canon, and the social and political role of the critic. Theories to be studied include New Criticism, Structuralism, Post-structuralism, Psychoanalysis, Feminism, and Marxism.

Spring semester, 1984. Poovey.

121. Modern Black Fiction.

A comparative approach to black fiction of the United States, Africa, and the Caribbean. This

study attempts a unity of themes arising out of shared experiences of heritage and exile—exile from sources, tradition, and landscape. Emphasis will be on works by Wright, Baldwin, and Morrison (U.S.A.), Achebe and Tutuola (Nigeria), McKay and Harris (Caribbean).

Not offered 1983-84. James.

180. Thesis.

A major in the Honors Program may elect to write a thesis as a substitute for one seminar. The student must select a topic and submit a plan for Department approval no later than the end of the junior year. Normally, the student writes the thesis, under the direction of a member of the Department, during the fall of the senior year.

Staff.

183. Independent Study.

Students may prepare for an Honors Examination in a field or major figure comparable in literary significance to those offered in the regular seminars. Independent study projects must be approved by the Department and supervised by a Department member. Deadlines for the receipt of written applications are the second Monday in November and the first Monday in April.

Staff.

History

ROBERT C. BANNISTER, Professor and Chairman†

JAMES A. FIELD, JR., Professor*

BERNARD S. SMITH, Professor

JEROME H. WOOD, JR., Professor‡

HARRISON M. WRIGHT, Professor and Provost§

MARGARET ANDERSON, Associate Professor

ROBERT S. DUPLESSIS, Associate Professor

LILLIAN M. LI, Associate Professor

KATHRYN L. MORGAN, Associate Professor

MARJORIE MURPHY, Assistant Professor

ANDREW M. VERNER, Instructor

LEE V. CASSANELLI, Visiting Lecturer††

COURSE OFFERINGS AND PREREQUISITES

The Department of History offers a range of courses of value to all students, from surveys to more specialized courses focusing on a specific period, theme, or subfield. All courses attempt to give students a sense of the past, an acquaintance with the social, cultural, and institutional developments which have produced the world of today, and an understanding of the nature of history as a discipline. The courses emphasize less the accumulation of data than the investigation, from various points of view, of those ideas and institutions—political, religious, social, and economic—by which people have endeavored to order their world.

Surveys are designed to serve the needs of students who seek a general education in the field, as well as to provide preparation for a range of upper-level courses. Freshman sem-

inars explore particular issues or periods in depth. Although these entry-level courses vary somewhat in approach, they normally consider major issues of interpretation, the analysis of primary sources, and historical methodology.

Prerequisites: Surveys (numbered one through nine) are open to all students without prerequisites. Freshman seminars are open only to freshmen on the same basis. Upper-level courses are generally open to all students who have taken a survey in the same area, or who have Advanced Placement scores of 3-5 in the same area, or by permission of the instructor based on work in fields related to the subject of the course. Exceptions are courses "not open to freshmen" or where specific prerequisites are stated. For courses not clearly in the area of one of the surveys, please consult the instructor.

REQUIREMENTS FOR THE MAJOR

Prerequisites: The prerequisite for admission to the Department as a major in the Course of External Examination (Honors) Program or as a minor in the Honors program is normally at least two History courses taken at Swarthmore and a satisfactory standard of work in all courses. At least one of these history courses

should be taken within the History Department, and preferably two for admission to Honors. Ideally preparation for the major should include at least one survey, and either a freshman seminar or upper-level course. Students who intend to continue their studies after graduation should bear in mind that a reading knowledge

* Absent on leave, fall semester, 1983.

† Absent on leave, spring semester, 1984.

§ On administrative leave, 1983-84.

‡ Absent on leave, 1983-84.

†† Spring semester, 1984.

of one or two foreign languages (particularly French and German) is now generally assumed for admission to graduate school.

Major in the Course Program: The work of the major in course consists of at least eight (and normally no more than eleven) semester courses in the department plus a thesis, chosen so as to fulfill the following requirements:

- (a) Course majors must fulfill certain departmental distribution requirements. For purposes of distribution the Department has divided its courses into four groups: (1) Ancient, Medieval, and Early Modern Europe through the 18th century; (2) Modern Europe (19th-20th centuries); (3) the United States; and (4) Africa, Asia, and Latin America. Course majors must take at least one course from each of these areas. Beyond that, majors are encouraged to concentrate informally in topics or areas of special interest to them, including

at least three courses in the area of the senior thesis.

- (b) Course majors must take History 91 (Junior Seminar) in the spring of the junior year. This course considers the nature and methods of historical research, and involves the writing of an historiographical essay related to the topic of the senior thesis.
- (c) Course majors in the fall of the senior year complete a single credit thesis (History 92) on the topic developed in the junior seminar.

Major and minor in the External Examination (Honors) Program: Candidates for Honors may elect history as a major or a minor in the Division of Humanities, in the Division of the Social Sciences, or in cross-divisional programs. Majors in the Honors Program may take either three or four seminars in the Department. Minors in the Honors Program are ordinarily expected to take at least two seminars.

ADVANCED PLACEMENT AND ATTACHMENT OPTIONS

Advanced Placement. The Department will automatically grant one semester's credit for incoming students who have achieved a score of 5 in Advanced Placement history tests. This credit may be counted toward the number of courses required for graduation. It may be used in partial fulfillment of the college distribution requirements. For majors, it may serve as partial fulfillment of the departmental distribution requirements listed above. Grades of 3 and 4 may serve as prerequisite for advanced courses in history in the same area (European or American) as the Advanced Placement course.

Language Attachment. Certain designated courses offer the option of a foreign language attachment, normally for one-half credit. Permission to take this option will be granted to any student whose reading facility promises the profitable use of historical sources in the foreign language. Arrangements for this option should be made with the instructor at the time of registration.

1. Early Europe.

Europe from the rise of Christianity to the end

of the Middle Ages. This course will stress the uses of primary sources.

Fall. Smith.

2. Early Modern Europe.

From the late Middle Ages to the mid-eighteenth century, focusing on intellectual movements, varieties of state formation, and economic and social change.

Not offered 1983-84. DuPlessis.

3A. Modern Europe.

A topical survey from the Old Regime to the Cold War, with emphasis on the political, institutional, economic, and social forces that have shaped modern Europe. Topics include Enlightenment and religion, revolutions and reform movements, industrialization and the rise of the modern nation-states, imperialism, and world war.

Spring. Anderson.

3B. Modern European Society and Culture.

An introduction to the history of major ideas and intellectual movements in relation to social realities and political action from the eighteenth to the twentieth century. Changing conceptions

History

of the individual, state, and society are examined in historical context.

Fall. Verner.

4. Latin America.

The development of the Latin American area from pre-conquest times to the present. Emphasis is on the political, economic, and social development of Brazil, Mexico, and Argentina, and on recent attempts at radical transformation.

Optional Language Attachment: Spanish or Portuguese.

Not offered 1983-84. Wood.

5. The United States to 1877.

The colonial experience and the emergence of an American social order; Revolution and Constitution; the "first" and "second" party systems; humanitarianism and social control in the antebellum reform; slavery, the Civil War, and Reconstruction.

Fall. Bannister.

6. The United States since 1877.

Industrialism and the American social order; the welfare state from the Square Deal to the Great Society; world power and its problems; the 1960s and its legacy.

Spring. Murphy.

7. African-American History.

A survey of the African-American experience from its African background to the present. Topics will include politics, economics, education, philosophy, race relations, and selected forms of expressive culture.

Fall. Morgan.

8. Africa.

A survey of African history since 1800. Themes include nineteenth century political change; Islamic reform and revolution; the scramble for Africa; the culture of colonization and independence; roots of ethnic and "tribal" conflict. Examples to be drawn from north and sub-Saharan Africa.

Spring. Cassanelli.

9. Chinese Civilization.

An historical introduction to various aspects of traditional Chinese civilization and culture—language, literature, philosophy, art, imperial and bureaucratic institutions. The impact of Chinese civilization on other parts of Asia will be examined briefly.

Fall. Li.

10A. Freshman Seminar: The Crusades.

The history of the crusading movement from its beginnings in eleventh century papal ideology through the fall of Constantinople to the Turks in 1453. The emphasis will be less on the military campaigns than on West European political and social change brought about by exposure to Islam. Open to freshmen only. Enrollment limited to ten. Preference given freshmen entering with Advanced Placement score of 3 or more in European History.

Fall. Smith.

10B. Freshman Seminar: The Third Reich and the Holocaust.

An intensive examination of the origin of Nazi ideology, and operations of the Nazi regime, extension across Europe, and responses of victims and collaborators. Open to freshmen only. Enrollment limited to ten. Preference given to freshmen entering with Advanced Placement score of 3 or more in European History.

Fall. Anderson.

Classics 21. Ancient Greece.

(See listing under Department of Classics.)

Classics 31. History of Greece.

(See listing under Department of Classics.)

Classics 32. The Roman Republic.

(See listing under Department of Classics.)

Classics 42. Greece in the Fifth Century B.C.

(See listing under Department of Classics.)

Classics 44. The Roman Empire.

(See listing under Department of Classics.)

11. Early Medieval Europe.

The history of western Europe from the accession of Diocletian to the last Carolingian.

Fall. Smith.

12. Later Medieval Europe.

The history of western Europe from the tenth to the fifteenth century, with emphasis on the role of the Papacy.

Spring. Smith.

13. England to 1509.

The political, cultural, and religious history of England from the Roman occupation to the accession of Henry VIII.

Spring. Smith.

14. Medieval European Intellectual History.

The history of ideas in western Europe from the fifth to the fourteenth century, with roughly equal attention being paid to the development of political theory, theology, philosophy, education, and science.

Spring. Smith.

15. Medieval European Historiography.

Writings on history, from Augustine to Froissart, and the Middle Ages, from the fifteenth century to the present, will be studied. The course's purpose is to identify changes in each period's conception of the Middle Ages.

Not offered 1983-84. Smith.

16. The Twelfth Century.

A study of the most rapid period of change in the Middle Ages, seen through the careers of six representative figures: Abelard, Bernard, Henry Plantagenet, Barbarossa, Louis VII, and Pope Alexander III.

Not offered 1983-84. Smith.

19. The Renaissance.

The emergence of a new culture in the city-states of Italy between the fourteenth and early sixteenth centuries, studied in relation to the political, economic and social context. Emphasis on cultural developments including humanism, art, historiography, and political thought. Christian humanism and the adoption of aspects of the Renaissance cultural achievement in other parts of Europe are also considered.

Optional Language Attachment: French.

Fall. DuPlessis.

23. Tudor and Stuart England.

The transformation of England in the sixteenth and seventeenth centuries, from the Reformation to the Glorious Revolution. Topics include the Tudor polity, political revolt and the emergence of parliamentary monarchy, the recasting of the social structure, the rise of a capitalist economy, and the course of religious conflict and change.

Not offered 1983-84. DuPlessis.

24. The Rise of Capitalism.

The transition from agrarian feudalism to industrial capitalism in Europe from the fourteenth to the nineteenth centuries. Emphasis on varying patterns of agrarian transformation, restructuring of industrial production, expansion of the market, class formation,

economic thought, and ideology. Analysis of theories about the origins of capitalism and industrialization. Some discussion of development in Eastern Europe, but most attention is given to Western Europe, particularly England and France.

Fall. DuPlessis.

25. Women, Society and Change in Modern Europe.

A topical study of European women from the later Middle Ages to the twentieth century. Issues to be considered include working women in preindustrial and industrial economies, family life, sexuality and reproduction, women's collective action, the rise of feminism.

Optional Language Attachment: French.

Spring. DuPlessis.

29. Victorian England.

England from the 1830's to the end of the nineteenth century. Topics will include landed and industrial society, the poor, and reform; piety and morality; liberalism and its aesthetic and moral critics; Ireland; Splendid Isolation and Empire; and representative figures of the age.

Fall. Anderson.

31. Revolutions and Revolutionaries.

Comparison of the revolutions in France, Germany, and Russia from the late eighteenth to the early twentieth century. Old regime state and social structure, values and aspirations of masses, crowd behavior and changing nature of collective violence, revolutionary terror, role of charismatic leadership, spontaneity versus organization.

Not offered 1983-84. Verner.

32. Europe of the Dictators, 1914-1945.

The assault of radical politics, left and right, on the social and political fabric of Europe; the interaction of domestic and international conflict; the crisis of industrial capitalism; nationalism, militarism, racism; the first effective experiments in the use of ideology, technology, and terror as means of social control.

Optional Language Attachment: German.

Not offered 1983-84. Anderson.

33. The European Left.

Leftist movements and ideologies in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries from pre-Marxian socialism to post-Leninist commun-

History

ism. Topics include the changing nature of social protest, the transformation from corporate to class society, "utopian and scientific" Marxism, anarchism, trade unionism and electoral politics, class consciousness and mass action, war and revolution, the responsibilities and alienation of power.

Spring. Verner.

35. Culture and Politics of Modern France.

An examination of nation, citizen, and class from the July Monarchy to the Fifth Republic. Topics include the revolution of 1848, middle classes and bourgeois culture, rise of the working class, Bonapartism and Commune, Republican synthesis and stability, radicals and the church, anti-Semitism, polarization and disintegration, World War II—collaboration and resistance, rebirth of the republic and end of empire, Gaullism.

Fall. Verner.

36. Modern Germany.

The development of Germany from a collection of small towns and small states to the lynch-pin of the present European balance of power. Topics will include: the formation of an imperial state and its grasp for world power; the conflict between agrarian ideals and industrial imperatives; democratization and the search for a national identity; cultural efflorescence and political breakdown; the youth movement, anti-semitism, and National Socialism; divided Germany and the "undigested" Germany past.

Optional Language Attachment: German.

Spring. Anderson.

37. Modern Russia.

From the end of serfdom to the demise of Khrushchev: A century of continuity and change in the history of Tsarist and Soviet Russia. Topics include the role of the autocratic state, the intelligentsia tradition, bureaucratic reform and reaction, the transformation of an agrarian economy, the dilemma of Russian liberalism, origins of Russian Marxism and the nature of Russia's revolutions, Leninism versus Stalinism.

Spring. Verner.

41. The American Colonies.

The foundations of American civilization, 1607-1763. Topics treated include: the development of representative government; denomina-

tionalism and religious toleration; the emergence of a new social structure; racism and ethnic relations; and England's imperial policy. *Not offered 1983-84.* Wood.

42. The American Revolution.

The conflict between intensive self-government in the colonies and English ideas and projects for empire; the revolt against colonial status and the elaboration of a "republican" ethos and "republican" institutions, 1763-1789.

Not offered 1983-84. Wood.

43. Jeffersonianism and the American Experience.

An interdisciplinary course which focuses intensively on contrasts between the Jeffersonian view of man and America and other perspectives in American politics, constitutional law, social theory, religion, literature, and architecture. Limited enrollment.

Prerequisite: History 5, 6 or equivalent, or the permission of the instructor.

Not offered 1983-84. Wood.

44. America in the Progressive Era, 1896-1920.

Modernization, social control, and the rise of the corporate state. Topics include the control of industry, scientific management, socialism and the social settlements, Jim Crow, eugenics and birth control, the women's movement, social science and the rise of the "expert," advertising and the roots of consumerism.

Not offered 1983-84. Bannister.

45. The United States Since 1945.

The Cold War and McCarthyism; domestic politics from Truman to Reagan; suburbanization, technological change and mass society; the New Left and the counterculture; Civil Rights and Black Power; women's liberation; Watergate and the Imperial Presidency; Vietnam; revival on the Right.

Spring. Murphy.

46. Topics in American Intellectual History.

Selected themes, varying from year to year. Tentative topic for 1984-85: Science and Society. Not open to freshmen.

Not offered 1983-84. Bannister.

47. America and the World: to 1900.

The American role in world affairs from the Revolution through the War with Spain; independence and westward expansion; ideo-

logical and economic interaction with Europe and the outer world; the growth of industrial power and the problem of "imperialism."
Spring. Field.

48. America and the World: since 1900.

New responsibilities in the Caribbean and the Far East; the expansion of American economic and cultural influence; two world wars and the effort to prevent a third; the American "challenge" and the American "empire."

Not offered 1983-84. Field.

49. American Economic History.

(Also listed as Economics 49.) Economic development from the colonial period to the New Deal with emphasis on patterns of growth, the quantitative expansion of the economy, changing institutional and social structure, and the culminating economic and social crises of each stage of development.

May be taken for History credit only by those who have satisfied the departmental prerequisites.
Not offered 1983-84. Weiman (Department of Economics).

52. Education in America.

(Also listed as Education 52.) A history of primary, secondary, and higher education in America from the European and colonial origins to the present. The course will consider both theory and practice within the context of American society and culture, and in relation to other agencies of socialization.

Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor.

Not offered 1983-84. Bannister.

53. Black Culture and Black Consciousness.

Exploration into the relationship between black culture and black consciousness with emphasis placed on twentieth century America.

Prerequisite: History 5, 6, 7, or 8, or permission of the instructor.

Spring. Morgan.

54. Women, Society, and Politics.

Women in American society from the colonial period to the present, with emphasis on the changing nature of work and the separation of spheres, the rise of feminism, and the resistance to women's rights. Not open to freshmen.

Fall. Murphy.

55. Work and Community in the American Past.

Industrialization and urbanization in the nine-

teenth and twentieth centuries. Topics include: the labor process in the pre-industrial village, mill operatives in New England towns, company towns in the making of steel, the city and economic diversity, industrial neighborhoods and ethnic conflict, suburbanization and white collar work.

Fall. Murphy.

56. Ex-Slave Narratives.

An exploration of slavery and slave folklore as reflected in ex-slave reminiscences. Emphasis is placed on the relationship of the narratives to the understanding of the black experience in the United States.

Prerequisite: History 5, 6, 7, or 8, or the permission of the instructor.

Not offered 1983-84. Morgan.

57. Oral History.

By examining the living past this course seeks to emphasize the relevance of history to modern life with special emphasis on American subject matter. Students will be taught the skills requisite for the completion of an original research project that involves the collection, classification, and analysis of data selected from both written and oral sources. General discussion topics include folk religion, the role of the family, local and personal history, and old ways in the new world. Some work will be done off campus.

Prerequisite: Prior work in history or permission of instructor.

Fall. Morgan.

58. The World of W.E.B. DuBois.

A study of DuBois' thought on important issues as reflected in a selection of his creative writings, speeches, addresses, and major historical works. Topics include DuBois' views on the economic and political position of blacks in the United States, on Pan Africanism, and on imperialism.

Prerequisite: History 5, 6, 7, or 8, or the permission of the instructor.

Fall. Morgan.

Religion 17. History of Religion in America.

(See listing under Department of Religion.)

Religion 18. Quakerism.

(See listing under Department of Religion.)

63. South Africa.

A survey of South African history with an

History

emphasis on Black-White relations and on the development of contemporary problems.

Not offered 1983-84. Wright.

66. Topics in Latin American History.

Thematic as well as regional and national approaches varying from year to year. Topic for spring 1985: Revolution and Social Change in twentieth century Latin America.

Prerequisite: History 4 or the permission of the instructor.

Optional Language Attachment: Spanish or Portuguese.

Not offered 1983-84. Wood.

67. The African in Latin America.

The history of black people in French, Portuguese, and Spanish America: slavery, emancipation, the contemporary scene. Special attention will be given to the impact of African civilization on Latin countries, as well as to comparative analysis of the experience of blacks in that region and in the United States.

Optional Language Attachment: Spanish or Portuguese.

Not offered 1983-84. Wood.

68. Food and Famine: Past and Present.

The production, distribution, and consumption of food have affected the relationship of peoples to their natural and social environments. This course will consider how different societies have fed their populations, how the current world food problem differs from historical subsistence crises, and how food affects economic development and international relations.

Prerequisite: prior work in History or permission of the instructor.

Not open to freshmen.

Spring. Li.

72. Japanese Civilization.

Japan's history from its origins to the early nineteenth century tracing its dominant political, intellectual, religious, and cultural patterns.

No prerequisite.

Spring. Li.

74. Modern China.

The history of China since the early nineteenth century. Topics include the impact of the west, reform and revolution, nationalism, and the development of the communist movement.

No prerequisite.

Spring. Li.

75. Modern Japan.

The transformation of Japan into a modern nation-state, from the early nineteenth century until the present.

No prerequisite.

Fall. Li.

77. China: The Politics of History.

This course will examine, with particular emphasis on political influences, the historiography of China from three perspectives: 1) the relationship of the traditional Chinese view of the past to the Confucian state; 2) major ideological controversies from the late nineteenth century to the present; 3) the changing views of Western observers and historians, both popular and scholarly. Limited enrollment.

Prerequisite: History 9, History 74, or the permission of the instructor.

Not offered 1983-84. Li.

86. Folklore and Folklife Studies.

(Also listed as English 86.) An introduction to the major forms of folklore and selected forms of folklife materials. The course includes the study of myth, legend, folktales, proverbs, jokes, riddles, and other verbal arts including folk music. It explores superstition, witchcraft, magic, and popular beliefs; and considers the function of folklore in highly industrialized modern societies as well as in traditional ones.

Prerequisite: Prior work in history or literature.

Spring. Morgan.

88. History Through Folklore and Literature.

A comparative analysis of folklore and literature. Emphasis will be placed on attitudes toward life among selected cultural groups in the twentieth century, primarily but not exclusively in the United States. Themes include loneliness and friendship, love and death, vocation and avocation, life after death, and the resurgence of the occult in United States popular culture. Limited enrollment.

Prerequisite: History/Literature 86, or permission of the instructor.

Spring. Morgan.

91. Junior Seminar.

Required of all course majors, this seminar considers issues in the research and writing of history. In the first part of the semester, works embodying various conceptual and methodo-

logical perspectives will be discussed; in the second, students will prepare historiographical essays related to the topics of their senior theses.

Spring. Members of the Department.

92. Thesis.

A single credit thesis, required of all course majors, on a topic developed in the junior seminar.

Fall. Members of the Department.

93. Directed Reading.

Individual or group study in fields of special interest to the student not dealt with in the regular course offerings. The consent of the chairman and of the instructor is required. History 93 may be taken for one-half credit as History 93A.

Members of the Department.

SEMINARS

The following seminars are offered by the Department, when possible, to juniors and seniors who are preparing to be examined for a degree with Honors. They may be taken without regard to chronological order. Some preliminary reading or other preparation may be required for seminars on subjects in which no work has previously been done.

111. Medieval Europe.

Western Europe from the Papal-Frankish alliance of the eighth century to about 1300.
Spring 1985. Smith.

116. The Renaissance.

Topics in the development of the Renaissance state, society and culture in Italian communes between the fourteenth and sixteenth centuries. Issues addressed include forms of political and economic organization, varieties of humanism, political theory, changing historical consciousness, art and society. Much attention is devoted to historiography.

Fall 1983. DuPlessis.

117. Europe in the 16th and 17th Centuries.

State, society and economy in continental Western Europe from the sixteenth to the mid-eighteenth centuries, with emphasis on France, Spain, and the Netherlands. Focus on the disparate patterns of state formation, economic development and social change; the relations between economic and political transformation; political thought and ideology. Considerable attention will be given to comparisons among states, the transition to capitalism, the crisis of the seventeenth century, the origins and functions of absolutism.

Not offered 1983-84. DuPlessis.

118. Tudor and Stuart England.

The rise of parliamentary monarchy and capitalist economy through religious reform, political revolution and socio-economic transformation. Topics included popular rebellion, the causes and nature of the two revolutions of the seventeenth century, the rise of the gentry and crisis of the aristocracy, enclosure and agrarian change, the sources of English economic growth, Puritanism and political revolt, the relation between science and religion.

Not offered 1983-84. DuPlessis.

119. Early Modern European Intellectual and Cultural History.

European thought and culture in its social context from the breakup of cultural unity following the Renaissance to the emergence of a new synthesis during the Enlightenment. Topics include the theology, appeal and institutionalization of the magisterial, radical and counter Reformations; rationalism and pessimism; popular mentalities and witchcraft; intellectual and educational institutions; printing, literacy, and the diffusion of learning; "high" and "low" Enlightenments. Attention will be given to conceptual and methodological issues in the study of cultural history.

Spring 1984. DuPlessis.

122. Europe 1760 to 1870.

Selected topics in the social, economic, and political history of France, England, and Germany from the ancient regime to German unification. Special emphasis on the origins and nature of the French Revolutions, the Industrial Revolution in England and its consequences, class structure and conflict, German nationalism and the failure of liberalism.

Fall. Verner.

History

124. England, 1815-1914.

England in the liberal age. The rise of the first modern industrial state and its social, political, and cultural problems and achievements.

Fall 1983, 1984. Anderson.

125. Fascist Europe.

Italy, Spain, Hungary, Rumania, and Germany in the early twentieth century.

Spring. Anderson.

128. Russian Empire in the 19th and 20th Centuries.

From Emancipation to de-Stalinization. Salient themes in Russian and Soviet History including autocratic politics and bureaucratic reform, the role of social groups such as the intelligentsia, nobility, peasantry, and workers, problems of economic development, revolutionary theory and practice, Leninist and Stalinist alternatives of the Soviet system.

Spring, Fall 1984. Verner.

130. Early American History.

Political, economic, social, and cultural aspects of the period from the explorations to the early National era.

Spring, 1985. Wood.

132. American Political History.

Parties, public policy, and constitutional issues from 1787 to 1960 in their social, economic, and cultural context. Topics include the shaping of the constitution; "republicanism," "democracy," and the first and second party systems; slavery, the Civil War and the constitution; the social bases of campaign styles and strategies; the emergence of the regulatory-welfare state; experts, interest groups, and the decline of voter participation; the making of the modern presidency.

Not offered 1983-84. Bannister.

134. American Diplomatic History.

A study of the evolution since 1776 of American relations with the outer world with emphasis on ideological, economic, and strategic developments.

Spring. Field.

135. American Social History.

The structures of everyday life in nineteenth and twentieth century America. Topics include fertility, mortality, and migration; industrialization and the family; slavery and its aftermath; mechanization and changing patterns of work; social mobility, urbanization and suburbanization; gender, class, and ethnicity.

Spring 1984, 1985. Murphy.

136. American Intellectual History.

Political, social, and literary culture from the late eighteenth century through World War I.

Fall 1984. Bannister.

140. Modern Africa.

Studies in sub-Saharan African history with emphasis on the period since 1800.

Not offered 1983-84.

141. South Africa.

South Africa from the seventeenth century to the present.

Not offered 1983-84. Wright.

144. Modern East Asia.

Political, social, and intellectual change in China and Japan since the early nineteenth century, comparing the different responses to western imperialism and the different approaches to modernization.

Fall. Li.

148. Latin America.

Selected topics in Latin American history.

Fall 1984. Wood.

180. Thesis.

With the permission of the Department, Honors candidates may write a thesis for either single or double course credit. Double-credit theses will normally be written in the first semester of the senior year for submission to the visiting examiners. Honors candidates wishing to write a thesis for single (non-Honors) credit should elect History 9.

International Relations

Coordinator: **RAYMOND. F. HOPKINS**

Students who plan to enter upon a career in some field of international affairs may wish to graduate with a concentration in international relations. Such students should include in their programs, during the first two years, introductory courses in economics, history, and political science and should complete the intermediate course in one or more modern languages.

Advanced courses selected from the groups listed below may be incorporated in the programs of students who do their major work in economics, history, political science, or modern language.

Students who wish to major in one of these

departments with a concentration in international relations may take a Senior Comprehensive Examination planned for this concentration. Students preparing for this examination should take eight or more courses from among those listed below, including all those listed in Group I, one or more in Group II, and one or more in Group III, in addition to other courses in the major Department as may be required by that Department, so as to have a minimum of eight courses in the major. The examination will be administered by the major department after consultation with the concentration coordinator.

Group I

Political Science 4.

International Politics

Political Science 14.

American Foreign Policy

Group II

History 4.

Latin America

History 8.

Africa

History 10.

Islam

History 37.

Modern Russia

Economics 30.

The International Economy

History 47.

America and the World: to 1900

History 48.

America and the World: since 1900

History 74.

Modern China

History 75.

Modern Japan

Group III

Economics 11.

Economic Development

Economics 31.

Comparative Economic Systems

Economics 92.

Economies of the Middle East

Political Science 3.

Comparative Politics

Political Science 13.

International Organizations in World Politics

Political Science 18.

Political Development

Political Science 19.

Comparative Communist Politics

Political Science 20.

Politics of China

International Relations

Political Science 21.

Politics of Black Africa

Political Science 22.

Latin American Politics

Political Science 55.

Modern Political Theory

Political Science 63.

Advanced International Politics

Political Science 70.

(also listed as Economics 70) The Political Economy of Communist Systems

Students who plan to enter the External Examination (Honors) Program will find it possible to select a similar combination of courses and seminars in the field of international relations. In planning such programs, they should consult with the chairman of their prospective major department.

Linguistics

ALFRED H. BLOOM, Associate Professor and Program Director □

MARCIA C. LINEBARGER, Lecturer

SUSAN G. WILLIAMSON, Social Sciences Librarian

Linguistics is the study of language. On the most general level it deals with the internal structure of languages, the history of their development and the role they play in influencing the entire spectrum of human activity. *Descriptive linguistics* involves an attempt to arrive at an adequate description of the phonological, syntactic, and semantic components of language, differentiating those elements which are generic to all languages from those which are particular to any given language or family of languages. *Diachronic* or *historical linguistics* looks at the evolution of these components over time. *Sociolinguistics* centers on the link between language and the social context in which it is spoken; *mathematical linguistics* on the formal analysis of linguistic structures; and *psycholinguistics* on the interplay between language and the processes of perception and cognition. Furthermore, linguistic variables influence interaction at the individual and societal levels, play a central role in shaping the form and meaning of literary expression and constitute a significant area of philosophical inquiry. Special majors bridging linguistics and the humanities or the social sciences are encouraged for Course students. All such programs are designed on an individual basis to suit the interests of the student, but it is highly recommended that Linguistics 108 be included at some point in the course sequence.

The Honors Major of Linguistics consists of a minimum of three external examination preparations. Honors candidates in addition are required to include in their programs at least one seminar in theoretical linguistics and to have developed competence in at least one foreign language beyond the intermediate level through an advanced course or an introductory literature course.

1. Language—An Introduction.

An introduction to language and its multifaceted interaction with human thought and behavior. The first part of the course will

concentrate on the description of the internal structure of language, providing a grounding in the principles of structural linguistics, transformational grammar, and semantic theory. The second part will turn from a description of internal structure to brief explorations into the role played by linguistic variables in psychological processes and development, philosophical inquiry, socio-political interaction, and artistic creation.

Spring semester. Bloom.

20. Overview of Transformational Generative Grammar.

A brief introduction to the theory of transformational generative grammar as developed by Noam Chomsky and others. Specifically designed to prepare students for Linguistics 108. No prerequisite. One-half or one credit.

Fall semester. Linebarger.

25. Language, Culture, and Society.

An investigation of the influence of cultural context and social variables on verbal communication. We will discuss theories of language acquisition and language change in light of cross-linguistic and cross-cultural evidence. The course includes readings from the three major fields of language and culture studies; ethnography of communication, sociolinguistics, and sociology of language. Language projects in the community are included. Prerequisite: Linguistics 1 or permission of the instructor. (Crosslisted as Sociology/Anthropology 25.)

Fall semester. S. Williamson.

27. Philosophy of Language.

(See Philosophy 27.)

Not offered 1983-84.

34. The Psychology of Language.

An exploration into the ways in which the syntactic and meaning elements of language are represented in the mind and into the effects these psycholinguistic structures may have on the way we think, with special emphasis on an

□ Joint appointment with Psychology.

attempt to interpret philosophical and sociological (including feminist) views in terms of psychological theory and research and on cross-cultural perspectives.

Fall semester. Bloom.

52. Diachronic Linguistics.

An introduction to historical linguistics: the reconstruction of prehistoric linguistic stages, the establishment of language families and their interrelationships, and the examination of processes of linguistic change on all levels, phonological, morphological, syntactic, and semantic.

56. Cognitive Patterns in Moral, Linguistic and Political Behavior.

(Crosslisted as Psychology 56.) An investigation into the role played by cognitive dimensions in influencing linguistic, moral, and political behavior, with emphasis on adolescence and beyond. An attempt will be made to place the investigation within a framework provided by current trends in cognitive psychology, existential philosophy, and linguistics and to draw on the implications of these dimensions with respect to the relationship of the individual to the nation-state and the international system.

Spring semester. Bloom.

61. Aphasia.

The disruption of language by brain damage is examined, with particular concern for any evidence that it may provide about localization of language in the brain and the functional organization of the language processing system. Prerequisite: Either Linguistics 1 or Psychology 3 or their equivalent. (Crosslisted as Psychology 61.)

Fall semester. Linebarger.

93. Directed Reading or Research.

Students may conduct a reading or research program in consultation with the instructor (permission of the instructor required).

Each semester. Staff.

96, 97. Senior Paper.

Both semesters. Bloom.

Other courses of particular interest to students of Linguistics:

Chinese 1B-2B. Introduction to Mandarin Chinese.

Russian 16. History of the Russian Language.

French 20. History of the French Language.

Greek 19. Comparative Grammar of Greek and Latin.

SEMINARS

104. Human Nature and Culture: Convergent Perspectives.

(see Sociology 104).

Not offered 1983-84.

107. Language and Thought.

An intensive investigation of selected linguistic, psychological and philosophical approaches to the elusive interaction of language and thought. Emphasis will be placed on developmental and cross-cultural perspectives, and students will be encouraged to undertake independent research projects in their specific areas of interest.

Prerequisite: Either Linguistics 1, or Psychology 3, or permission of the instructor.

Fall semester. Bloom.

108. Syntactic Theory.

A comparison of models of linguistic description with emphasis on recent developments in syntax and semantics. (Formerly Contemporary Approaches to Descriptive Linguistics.) Prerequisite: Linguistics 1 and 20 or permission of the instructor.

Spring semester. Linebarger.

116. Philosophy of Language.

(See Philosophy 116.)

Not offered 1983-84.

180. Thesis.

Each semester. Staff.

Literature

Coordinator: **GEORGE C. AVERY**

The Literature major is administered by a Literature Committee representing the Departments of Classics, English Literature, and Modern Languages and Literatures. The basic requirement for a major in Literature is work in two or more literatures in the original language. A student who intends to major in Literature will submit to the Literature Committee a proposed program of integrated work which sets forth the courses or seminars to be taken and the principle of coherence upon which the selection is based. The Committee will review the proposal and advise the student. Subject to the requirement of serious study of at least two literatures in the original language, one of which may be English, work in translation is encouraged, especially as it consists of thematic or comparative courses. In lieu of a regular course, the Literature Committee will consider proposals for an individual or cooperative project, for one or more research papers written as course attachments, or for the substitution of a thesis for course credit when these projects have as their purpose either the integration of work within the major or the relating of work outside the major to some portion of the major.

For a major in the Course Program the requirements are as follows:

1. A minimum of ten courses in two or more literature departments, including a substantial concentration of work—normally not fewer than five courses—in one of the departments. Only courses numbered 11 or above in Classics and Modern Languages and Literatures are counted as constituents of the Literature major. Of English courses numbered 2 through 10, only one may be counted for the major.

2. A senior essay planned early in the first semester of the senior year. The senior essay counts for at least one credit, usually for two credits, and is thus a paper of considerable scope or intensiveness in which a theme or result of the student's individual program of work is developed. In some cases the Committee may require that the essay be written in whole or in part in a language other than English.

3. A comprehensive examination taken in the second semester of the senior year.

For a major in the External Examination (Honors) Program the requirements are as follows:

Not fewer than five papers in Literature, including at least three in one department and significant work done in a foreign language, ancient or modern. Literature majors in the Honors Program are encouraged to include in their program a thesis with the purpose of integrating the work of the major in accord with the principle of coherence on which the program is based.

Literature Majors in Course will meet with members of the Literature Committee before the end of the Junior Year to review and assess informally the student's progress under his or her proposal of study.

Majors in Course or in the External Examination Program are asked to submit to the Coordinator a prospectus of their thesis no later than two weeks after the beginning of the student's senior year.

Prospective majors in Literature are urged to make their plans early so as to acquire the necessary linguistic competence by the junior year.

The courses and seminars that compose the Literature major's formal field will naturally differ with each major. Attention is called, however, to the following comparative offerings presently listed in the Catalogue:

CEL 13. Medieval Comparative Literature.

CEL 14. Modern European Literature.

English 34. Renaissance Comparative Literature.

English 48. Modern Drama.

SAL 50. Contemporary Spanish-American Literature.

English 53./French 75. Proust/Joyce.

English 54. Proust, Joyce, Faulkner.

English 55. The Black African Writer.

English 115. Modern Comparative Literature.

Mathematics

GUDMUND R. IVERSEN, Professor of Statistics and Acting Chairman (spring semester, 1984)

EUGENE A. KLOTZ, Professor

DAVID ROSEN, Professor

J. EDWARD SKEATH, Professor and Chairman†

STEPHEN B. MAURER, Associate Professor‡

CHARLES M. GRINSTEAD, Assistant Professor

IRENE MULVEY, Assistant Professor

HELENE SHAPIRO, Assistant Professor‡

DOMINIQUE HAUGHTON, Instructor

Mathematics is one of the most powerful tools available to the physical, biological, and social sciences, and to engineering. It is the aim of the Swarthmore Mathematics Department to enable those who so wish, to study mathematics as a discipline in its own right, while providing the skills and structural insights necessary to those in need of its power.

We live in a time when mathematics is cutting across more and more disciplines; there now exist such specialties as mathematical economics, mathematical linguistics, mathematical sociology, mathematical psychology, and mathematical biology, along with more traditional areas such as mathematical physics. Other relatively new disciplines such as Computer Science and Operations Research rely heavily on both mathematics and engineering. In recognition of this, the mathematics curriculum includes a wide variety of courses in applications related areas in addition to the many courses in areas of pure mathematics. Moreover, the Mathematics Department is quite interested in facilitating the creation of joint majors, and also in developing carefully worked out programs which involve a concentration in mathematics and some other discipline.

Mathematics courses available to first semester freshmen with normal high school preparation include Math 1 (Statistics for Observational Data), Math 3 (Basic Mathematics), Math 5 (Calculus I), and Math 7 (Introduction to Computer Science). Math 2 (Statistics for Experimental Data), Math 4 (Calculus Concepts), and Math 9 (Discrete Mathematics) are available in the second semester, again with

only normal high school preparation. Students with some calculus background from high school may take Mathematics 6 by passing the Calculus I placement exam, Mathematics 16 by passing the departmental Calculus II placement exam, or Mathematics 16H by passing the departmental Calculus II placement exam and receiving departmental approval. All freshmen planning to enroll in Mathematics 3, 5, 6, 16, or 16H are required to take the appropriate departmental placement exams given during freshman orientation.

Programs for premedical students: Most medical schools require a year of college mathematics. Many require that one semester be calculus, and a few require the full year to be calculus. For a semester of calculus most premedical students should consider Math 4 or 5. In addition, premedical students should consider the precalculus courses 2 and 3, the second semester calculus course 6, the discrete mathematics course 9, and the post-calculus statistics course 23. Sometimes medical schools will give credit for calculus taken in high school, but only if it is acknowledged on the college transcript, as an AP or placement credit.

Programs for social science majors: Most leading graduate departments in the social sciences regard it as a definite plus if an applicant has had calculus, statistics, and computer experience. Economics graduate departments often go further, requiring a year of calculus and hoping for much more: multivariate calculus, linear algebra, differential equations, probability, operations research. Mathematics courses of particular interest to social science students

† Absent on leave, spring 1984.

‡ Absent on leave, 1983-84.

include: Elementary, 1, 2, 3, 4, 13; Intermediate, 5, 6, 7, 9, 16, 18; Advanced, 23, 30, 41, 53, 61, 64.

Programs for students in Chemistry and Engineering: Students interested in Chemistry and Engineering might plan to take a minimum of Mathematics 5, 6, 18 and either 16 or 30, or (with proper Advanced Placement), Mathematics 16, 18, and 30. Other courses of general interest to students in these areas include Mathematics 23, 41, 67, 81 and 82. Special interest courses include Mathematics 48, 49, 67, 85 or related seminars.

Programs for Physics majors: See Physics section for basic requirements. Other useful courses are Math 41, 48, 49, 53, 67, and 85. Any of the seminars listed could be appropriate as part of a mathematics minor. In addition, Math 81, 82 can be taken as a seminar.

Mathematics majors: The normal preparation for a major in mathematics consists of the sequence of Mathematics 5, 6, 16 and 18 (or with Advanced Placement 16 or 18).

A student who wishes to major in mathematics in Course must complete a minimum of five courses numbered 20 or above and the Senior Conference or the departmental comprehensive examination, in addition to the normal sequence of four courses just listed. An Honors candidate with a major in mathematics will normally take Math 101 and 102 in the junior year, and two other mathematics seminars in the senior year.

Mathematics majors are urged to study in some depth a discipline which makes use of mathematics. All mathematics students are urged to acquire some facility with the computer. Students bound for graduate school in mathematics should obtain a reading knowledge of French, German, or Russian.

Secondary accreditation: A Course or Honors major in mathematics will normally qualify a student for secondary school certification in mathematics. In view of the impact of computers on mathematics, the department urges prospective teachers to obtain a facility in the use of computers. A student who is not a mathematics major can achieve certification by taking the following courses: Math 5 and 6 and four more advanced courses such as 16, 18, 45 and 49. All persons asking for certification

should register for a directed reading with the department in order to become familiar with mathematics texts that will be helpful in their teaching career.

Statistics: Students who do not know calculus can take Math 1 or 2, with the choice determined by their intended major. Both courses lead to Math 13 on multivariate statistical analysis. Students who know calculus should take Math 23 and students with a strong background in mathematics can take the more theoretical Math 53. Both courses lead to Math 57 on multivariate analysis. Students who want a seminar in statistics can take Math 111.

Computer Science: The Departments of Mathematics and Engineering are working together on a curriculum in computer science. This curriculum will include the courses Math 7 and Math 9.

1. Statistics for Observational Data.

Data for one variable are examined through averages and measures of variation. Relationships between variables are studied using methods such as chi-square, rank correlation, and regression analysis. The main examples are taken from sample surveys and governmental data, and the course is intended for students in political science, sociology, and related disciplines making use of observational data. The course does not satisfy any mathematics prerequisite, except for Math 13, nor can it be counted toward a major or minor in the Department.

Fall semester. Iversen.

2. Statistics for Experimental Data.

Data for one variable are examined through averages and measures of variation. Relationships between variables are studied using methods such as chi-square, rank correlation, analysis of variance, and regression analysis. The main examples are taken from experimental research, and the course is intended for students in biology, psychology, and related disciplines making use of experimental data. The course does not satisfy any mathematics prerequisite, except for Math 13, nor can it be counted toward a major or minor in the Department.

Spring semester. Iversen.

3. Basic Mathematics.

This course focuses on two objectives (1)

review and remedial work, and (2) preparation for calculus. Some special attention will be given to those whose previous experience with mathematics has not been entirely prosperous. Prospective students should take the Basic Skills Test during Orientation Week, preferably at the Math Exam time. (The results will be used to help determine both classroom topics and individual strengths and weaknesses.) Subject matter will be taken from logic, algebra, trigonometry, and geometry.

Fall semester. Mulvey.

4. Calculus Concepts.

This course, which covers the basic concepts of one variable calculus, is particularly useful for biology and social science majors. Topics to be included are sequences, series, differentiation, integration, transcendental functions, and extremal problems.

Spring semester. Staff.

5, 6. Calculus I and II.

The first semester will cover topics in differentiation and integration of functions of one variable with some applications. The second semester is a continuation of the first. Topics covered in the second semester include series, improper integrals, differential equations, and techniques of integration. Math 6 may be taken in the fall semester by passing the departmental Calculus I placement exam. All students planning to enroll in 5 or 6 in the fall semester are required to pass the appropriate departmental placement exam. Students taking Math 5 or 6 in the fall semester are strongly urged to take the half credit attachment, Math 6A (cross listed as Physics 5, Economics 5), Computing from the User's End, see course description below.

6A. Computing from the User's End.

(Also listed as Physics 5 and Economics 5.)

A practical introduction to computer use including interactive operating protocol, the BASIC language, and graphics and statistical packages. Assumes no prior background in computing or physics. One intensive lecture plus a workshop session per week; one-half credit course. Some of the workshops will be included in regular Physics Labs. There will be a separate workshop stressing applications appropriate to Math 5 and 6 for students taking 6A but NOT taking Physics 1 or 3.

Fall semester. Boccio.

7. Introduction to Computer Science.

This course is intended to form the normal introduction to computer science for students interested in this discipline and also to offer an introduction to the computer for students in the natural sciences, engineering, and mathematics. The course includes a survey of the computer science field, with emphasis on detailed attention to algorithms and the structuring of programs. The approach will stress problem solving in general with programming implemented in a high level language.

Fall semester. Staff.

9. Discrete Mathematics.

An introduction to noncontinuous methods in mathematics, this course is of special value to students interested in computer science or applications of mathematics to the social and management sciences. Topics include sets, functions, number systems, induction, and an introduction to logic, counting methods, difference equations, finite probability, graph theory, and the algorithmic way of thinking. This course will be taught at a level of sophistication similar to Math 5 and 6 and may be taken before, during, or after calculus.

Spring semester. Klotz.

13. Multivariate Statistical Analysis.

Given as a continuation of Math 1 or 2, the course deals mainly with the study of relationships among three or more variables. Included are such topics as multiple regression analysis, with multiple and partial correlation, several variable analysis of variance and the analysis of multidimensional contingency tables. The course ends with an introduction to Bayesian methods. The course does not satisfy any mathematics prerequisite nor can it be counted toward a major or minor in the Department. Prerequisite: Math 1 or 2 or 23 or 53 or Econ 4 or Psych 13.

Alternate years.

Fall semester 1983. Iversen.

16. Linear Algebra.

The subject matter of this course consists of vector spaces, matrices, and linear transformations with application to solutions of systems of linear equations, determinants, and the eigenvalue problem.

Prerequisite: A grade of C or better in Math 6

or a passing grade on the departmental Calculus II placement exam.

Each semester.

16H. Linear Algebra Honors Course.

This honors version of Mathematics 16 will be more theoretical, abstract, and rigorous than its standard counterpart (the subject matter will be equally as valuable in applied situations, but applications will not be dwelt upon). It is intended for students with exceptionally strong mathematical skills, and primarily for students who enter with BC Advanced Placement calculus courses.

Prerequisite: A grade of B or better in Math 6 or a passing grade on the departmental Calculus II placement exam.

Fall semester. Haughton.

18. Several Variable Calculus.

This course considers differentiation and integration of functions of several variables with special emphasis on two and three dimensions. It is the normal sequel to Math 6 and is a prerequisite for several other mathematics courses.

Prerequisite: Math 6 or equivalent.

Each semester.

18H. Several Variable Calculus Honors Course.

This honors version of Mathematics 18 will be more theoretical, abstract, and rigorous than its standard counterpart (the subject matter will be equally as valuable in applied situations, but applications will not be dwelt upon). It is intended for students with exceptionally strong mathematical skills, and primarily for students who have successfully completed Math 16H.

Prerequisite: A grade of C or better in Math 16H or permission of the instructor.

Spring semester.

23. Statistics.

This calculus-based introduction to statistics covers most of the same methods examined in Math 1 and 2, but the course is taught on a higher mathematical level. The course is intended for anyone who wants an introduction to the application of statistical methods.

Prerequisite: Math 5.

Fall semester. Iversen.

30. Differential Equations.

An introduction to differential equations that includes such topics as: first order equations, linear differential equations, approximation

methods, some partial differential equations.

Prerequisite: Math 18 and 16 or permission of the instructor.

Spring semester.

33. Foundations of Real Analysis.

This course is designed to give the student an understanding of basic theorems of calculus. The student is also expected to learn how to construct a mathematical proof. This course is recommended for students majoring in mathematics in course and for students planning to major in mathematics in honors.

Spring semester.

37. Number Theory.

The theory of primes, divisibility concepts, and the theory of multiplicative number theory will be developed. Potential secondary school teachers should find this course valuable.

Prerequisite: permission of the instructor.

Alternate years, spring semester.

Not offered 1983-84.

41. Probability.

This course deals with the mathematical theory and concepts of probability including an introduction to stochastic processes.

Prerequisite: Math 5, 18, or permission.

Alternate years, fall semester.

Not offered 1983-84.

45. Geometry.

Synthetic and analytic projective geometry will be considered axiomatically. Affine and Euclidean geometry will be developed as special cases. Recommended for potential secondary school teachers.

Alternate years.

Fall semester 1983. Rosen.

48. Topics in Algebra.

Course content varies from year to year and is dependent on student and faculty interest. Recent offerings have included Algebraic Coding Theory, Groups and Representations.

Alternate years.

Spring semester 1984.

49. Introduction to Modern Algebra.

The course will survey some of the important topics of modern algebra, such as groups, integral domains, rings, and fields.

Prerequisite: Math 16 or permission of the instructor.

Alternate years, fall semester.

Not offered 1983-84.

53. Mathematical Statistics.

Based on probability theory, this course examines the statistical theory for the estimation of parameters and tests of hypotheses. Both small and large sample properties of the estimators are studied. The course concludes with the study of models dealing with relationships between variables including chi-square and regression analysis.

Prerequisites: Math 16 and 18.

Alternate years.

Spring semester 1984. Iversen.

57. Multivariate Statistics.

Given as a continuation of Math 23 or 53, the course deals mainly with statistical models for relationships between variables. The general linear model, which includes regression, variance, and covariance analysis, is examined in detail. The course concludes with nonparametric statistics, sampling theory, and Bayesian statistics.

Prerequisite: Math 23 or 53.

Alternate years, fall semester.

Not offered 1983-84.

61. Modeling.

An introduction to the methods and attitudes of mathematical modeling. Since modeling in natural science and engineering is already taught in courses in those disciplines, applications in this course will be primarily to social and biological sciences. Various standard methods used in modeling will be introduced: differential equations, Markov chains, game theory, graph theory, computer simulation. However, the emphasis will be on how to apply these subjects to specific modeling problems, not on their systematic theory. The format of the course will include projects as well as lectures and problem sets.

Prerequisites: Math 16 and 18, or instructor's permission.

Alternate years, spring semester.

Not offered 1983-84.

64. Mathematical Programming.

Linear Programming and its extensions: the simplex method, duality, assignment problems, network flows, two-person game theory, and an introduction to non-linear programming. Numerous algorithms are discussed, and there will be opportunities for computer implementation. A different perspective on mathematical programming is available in Engi-

neering/Economics 57, Operations Research. In comparison, Mathematics 64 is more advanced mathematically in that there is more emphasis on theory, and linear algebra is used to present it. However, Engineering 57 is more extensive in that engineering economics and probabilistic decision models are also covered, and case studies are involved. A student may take both courses; together they form a strong introduction to the theory and practice of optimization.

Prerequisites for Math 64: Math 16 and 18, or instructor's permission.

Alternate years.

Spring semester 1984. Grinstead.

67. Numerical Methods.

This course will deal with the numerical solution of various mathematical problems, pure and applied. The computer will be used extensively. Also listed as Engineering 27.

Prerequisite: Math 6 and Math 7 or E23 or equivalent.

Alternate years, fall semester.

Not offered 1983-84.

70. Data Structures.

Topics to be considered may include: Trees, lists, arrays, stacks, queues, sorting and searching, garbage collection, applications of use in doing algorithms in computer science (parsing, efficient storage, and use of sparse matrices, etc.)

Not offered 1983-1984.

73. Algorithms.

The course considers the construction, analysis, and theory of algorithms for solving mathematical problems. This includes algorithms for constructing all or random combinatorial objects (subsets, permutations, partitions), algorithms on graphs (graph coloring and shortest paths), and complexity of algorithms and the theory of NP-Completeness. Overlap with Mathematics 64, Mathematical Programming, and Mathematics 70, Data Structures, will be minimized by avoiding lengthy discussion of algorithms studied in those courses.

Prerequisite: Math 9 and/or further courses in mathematics and computing.

Alternate years.

Fall semester 1983. Grinstead.

81. Applied Analysis I.

Topics include: Fourier series, the Fourier

transform, orthogonal functions, introduction to Hilbert space, and operators. The motivation for these topics will be in partial differential equations arising in the physical sciences.

Prerequisite: Math 30 or permission of the instructor.

Fall semester.

82. Applied Analysis II.

Analytic functions, integration and Cauchy's Theorem, power series, residue calculus, conformal mapping, and harmonic functions will be considered. The emphasis of this course is on applications to the physical sciences.

Prerequisite: Math 18.

Spring semester.

85. Topics in Analysis.

Course content varies from year to year and is

dependent on student and faculty interest. Recent offerings have included Differential Geometry, Functional Analysis.

Prerequisite: Math 18.

Alternate years.

Fall semester 1983. Skeath.

93. Directed Reading.

96. Thesis.

97. Senior Conference.

This half course is designed to give students an overview of all of their mathematics courses by solving a variety of mathematical problems. When offered, this course replaces the departmental comprehensive examination.

Half course credit.

Spring semester.

SEMINARS

101a and b. Real Analysis.

This seminar concentrates on the careful study of the principles underlying the calculus of real valued functions of real variables.

Fall semester 101a; Spring semester 101b. Mulvey.

102a and b. Modern Algebra.

This seminar deals with the theoretical properties of such formal systems as groups, rings, fields, and vector spaces. While these concepts will be illustrated by many concrete examples, the emphasis will be on the abstract nature of the subject.

Fall semester 102a; Spring semester 102b. Klotz.

103. Complex Analysis.

A brief study of the geometry of complex numbers is followed by a detailed treatment of the Cauchy theory of analytic functions of a complex variable. Various applications are given and some special classes of functions, such as elliptic functions, are studied. Analytic continuation and the theory of Weierstrass are also discussed.

Alternate years, spring semester.

Not offered 1983-84.

104. Topology.

The subject matter of this seminar will include such topics as point set topology with some applications, piecewise linear topology, homol-

ogy, and homotopy theory.

Alternate years.

Spring semester 1984.

105. Probability.

The purpose of this seminar is to give the mathematical background necessary for an understanding of the mathematical analysis of statistical data. In addition, the modern development of the subject provides a valuable application of the concepts and techniques acquired in the study of advanced calculus. The topics treated may include: the axiomatic approach, the use of Stieltjes integrals, correlation and regression, some special distributions, sampling theory, and a short introduction to the theory of statistical estimation.

Alternate years.

Fall semester 1983. Grinstead.

106. Combinatorics, Optimization, and Algorithms.

A selection, in seminar format and at a higher level of sophistication, of topics related to Math 9, 64, 70, and 73. The emphasis will depend on student interest. Possible topics are: advanced enumeration, combinatorial structures (e.g., graphs, matroids, designs), optimization, game theory, social choice theory, theory of computational complexity. If slanted towards combinatorics and theory of algorithms, this seminar will be of special interest

to those studying computer science. If slanted towards the other topics, it will be of special interest to those studying mathematical economics.

Prerequisite: Instructor's permission.

Alternate years, fall semester.

Not offered 1983-84.

111. Mathematical Statistics.

Properties of random variables are studied together with ways of inferring about parameters in statistical models. Special emphasis is put on the study of models for relationships between random variables.

Alternate years, spring semester.

Not offered 1983-84.

Medieval Studies

Coordinator: **BERNARD S. SMITH**

This program offers an opportunity for a comprehensive study of European and Mediterranean civilization from the fourth century to the fifteenth. The period, which has a critical importance for the understanding of Western culture, can be approached best through a combination of several disciplines. Hence eight Departments (Art, Classics, English Literature, History, Modern Languages, Music, Religion, and Philosophy) cooperate to provide a course of study which may be offered as a major in either the course Program or the External Examination (Honors) Program.

For a major in the Course Program the requirements are as follows:

1. Latin 14, Mediaeval Latin
1 course in Medieval History (History 11 or 12)
Either Religion 37/Philosophy 19 or History 14

The prerequisites for the courses listed above are:

Latin 1-2 or the equivalent; an introductory history course; Philosophy 1.

2. Five other courses chosen from three of the following fields:

Art (15, 16, 17).

History (11, 12, 13, 14, 15).

Religion (35, 37).

Literature (Classics 35; English 19, 20, 21, 31; CEL 13, French 20 and 30; Spanish 30).

Music (15).

Other courses appropriate to Medieval Studies that are from time to time included in departmental offerings.

Directed readings in medieval subjects.

3. A student may write a thesis as a substitute for a course during the first semester of the senior year.
4. The student must pass a comprehensive examination in the senior year based on courses taken in the medieval field. The examination includes a section of Latin translation.

For a major in the Honors Program the requirements are as follows:

1. The student must satisfy the language and distribution requirements of the program, as listed above, by appropriate courses or seminars. Some work in one or more of the fields, included in the program must be done before admission to the Program.
2. Seminars may be chosen from the following: Philosophy 110 (Medieval Philosophy), History 111 (Medieval Europe), Art 117 (Gothic Art), English 102 (Chaucer and Medieval Literature) or French 100 (Litterature du Moyen-Age).
3. By attachments to the courses listed above, and by writing a thesis, the student may expand the possibility of work in the Honors Program beyond these five seminars.

The minor program should be planned with the coordinator so as to insure a close relation to the major. No minor in Honors is offered. Students wishing to minor in subjects included in this field should take them as minors in the department in which they are normally offered.

Modern Languages and Literatures

GEORGE C. AVERY (German), Professor

GEORGE KRUGOVY (Russian), Professor*

PHILIP METZIDAKIS (Spanish), Professor † ‡

JEAN ASHMEAD PERKINS (French), Professor and Chairman, 1983-86

ROBERT ROZA (French), Professor

FRANCIS P. TAFOYA (French and Spanish), Professor and Chairman, 1980-83 † † †

EUGENE WEBER (German), Professor

THOMPSON BRADLEY (Russian), Associate Professor

MARION J. FABER (German), Assistant Professor

JOHN J. HASSETT (Spanish), Associate Professor

GEORGE MOSKOS (French), Associate Professor*** and †

SIMONE VOISIN SMITH (French), Associate Professor □

KENNETH C. LUK (Chinese), Assistant Professor

DARIA J. MONTERO—PAULSON ((Spanish), Assistant Professor

ANNE FRYDMAN (Russian), Lecturer

EVGENIYA L. KATSENELINBOIGEN (Russian), Lecturer

MARY K. KENNEY (Spanish), Lecturer

LI-CHING CHANG MAIR (Chinese), Lecturer

ELKE PLAXTON (German), Lecturer

BRIGITTE COTTE (French), Assistant

The purpose of the major is to acquaint students with the important periods and principal figures of the literatures taught in the Department, to develop an appreciation of literary values, to provide training in critical analysis, and to foster an understanding of the relationship between literary phenomena and the historical and cultural forces underlying the various literary traditions. In addition to demonstrated competence in the language, a foreign literature major will normally complete seven credits in literature courses or seminars, take Special Topics, and pass the comprehensive examination. Students whose interests lie primarily in language or civilization are advised to consider the possibility of a Special Major in combination with Linguistics, History, or some other appropriate department. Students interested in studying literature in more than one language are encouraged to consider a Literature major.

Courses numbered 1B through 8 are primarily

designed to help students acquire the linguistic competence necessary to pursue literary studies in a foreign language through work with the language and selected texts of literary or general interest.

For a detailed description of the orientation in these courses see the Explanatory Note on language courses below. Courses numbered 11 or above emphasize the study of literature as a humanistic discipline as well as competence in the spoken and written language.

Students who plan to major in a foreign language and its literature are advised to present sufficient credits on admission to enable them to enroll in courses numbered 11 and 12 in their freshman year. Students who enter with no previous knowledge of the language and are interested in majoring in a foreign literature should register for the intensive language courses (1B-2B) in the freshman year. Language courses numbered 1B through 5

‡ ‡ Program Director, Hamilton Program in Madrid, 1983-84.

□ Campus Coordinator, Grenoble Program.

† Absent on leave, spring semester 1984.

* Absent on leave, fall semester, 1983.

*** Program Director, Swarthmore Program in Grenoble, fall semester, 1983.

† † † Program Director, Swarthmore Program in Grenoble, spring semester, 1984.

(8 in German) do not count toward the minimum of eight credits required for the major.

Students who wish to continue a language begun elsewhere will be placed at the course level where they will profit best according to their score in the College Entrance Examination or placement tests administered by the Department in the fall.

Prerequisites for majors are noted under the listing of each of the literatures taught. Exceptions to course requirements are made for those who show competence in the language of specialization. Students who speak French, German, Russian or Spanish fluently should consult with the Department before electing courses.

Majors are urged to elect supporting courses in other literatures, in history, philosophy, linguistics, or art history. The Department also recommends participation for a minimum of a summer and a semester in an academic program abroad. Linguistically qualified students may apply to the Swarthmore Program at the University of Grenoble, for one or two semesters in the sophomore or junior year. This program is particularly suited for majors in the humanities and the social sciences. Students

competent in Spanish should consider the Hamilton College Program in Madrid, Spain, which is cooperatively sponsored by Swarthmore. Students on scholarship may apply scholarship monies to designated programs of study abroad, in addition to the Hamilton College Program in Madrid and the Swarthmore Program in Grenoble (see Education Abroad, p. 52-54).

Students wishing to receive a Teaching Certificate in French, German, Russian or Spanish should plan on taking the regular program of language and literature courses required for the major or show proof of the equivalent. In addition, they should take Linguistics 1 or a course in the history of the language offered in the Department. Appropriate supporting courses which broaden knowledge and understanding of the foreign culture being studied are also recommended. Prospective teachers of a foreign language should plan to include a minimum of a summer and a semester abroad in their academic program.

Students planning to do graduate work are reminded that, in addition to the language of specialization, a reading knowledge of other languages is often required for admission to advanced studies.

Continental European and Spanish American Literatures (in translation)

Students acquainted with a particular foreign language are urged to elect an appropriate literature course taught in the original language. CEL/SAL courses provide students with the opportunity to study literature which they cannot read in the original. These courses may be used to satisfy the distribution requirements, but cannot be substituted for the 11 or 12 level courses to satisfy the departmental prerequisites for a major or minor in the original languages. In some cases CEL/SAL courses may form an appropriate part of supporting upper-level work, part of a Literature Major, or they may serve as the basis of preparation for an Honors paper. Students planning programs where such considerations might apply should consult with the Department.

Normally, at least one CEL or SAL course is offered each semester; these courses are announced before fall and spring registration. Other, cross-listed courses in foreign literature in translation are listed after SAL 50.

12R. Russian Thought and Literature in the Quest for Truth.

The development of Russian intellectual tradition as reflected in Russian philosophy and literature from the 18th century to the present. Brief consideration of Russian medieval literature and thought. Eighteenth century: secularization of culture. Nineteenth and twentieth centuries: philosophical and literary polemics within the framework of current secular ideologies and religious thought. Russia and the West and the dream of a Perfect World. *Not offered 1983-84.* Krugovoy.

Modern Languages and Literatures

13R. The Russian Novel.

See Russian 13.

13. Mediaeval Comparative Literature.

The tension between ideals and their realization as reflected in the literature of the Middle Ages, especially the epic (*Roland, Cid, Nibelungen*) and the romance (*Tristan, Yvain, The Grail*).
Fall semester 1983. Perkins.

14. Modern European Literature.

Contributions in theme and form to a European tradition of modern fiction will be examined and compared in seminar format (presentation and critical discussion of student papers). Authors will include Rilke, Dostoevsky, Thomas Mann, E. M. Forster, Italo Svevo, Kafka, and Malraux. Intended especially for freshmen and sophomores contemplating a Literature major. Limited enrollment.
Spring semester 1984. Avery.

20G. The German Novel Since 1945.

A study of intellectual, literary, and sociological currents in East and West Germany, Austria, and Switzerland since the end of World War II as they appear in representative works of prose fiction. Authors include Th. Mann, Böll, Günter Grass, Max Frisch, Uwe Johnson, Peter Handke and Christa Wolf. Lectures and discussions in English. German majors will be required to read some of the works in German.
Not offered 1983-84.

25R. Russian Folklore and Russian Culture.

A study of folk poetry in its cultural and artistic aspects. Folklore and the genesis of literature and civilization. Survivals of myth and ritual in Russian folk poetry and their significance for the understanding of the collective psychological dominants in Russian cultural outlook will be discussed. Special attention will be given to ritual poetry, tales, heroic epic, and lyric poetry with extensive use of comparative evidence from non-Russian folk traditions. Representative texts will be analyzed in class with active participation by students.
Not offered 1983-84. Krugovoy.

50G. Studies in Modern German Literature.

Under this course title topics will be offered from year to year that reflect the richness and variety of literature in German-speaking coun-

tries, against the background of this century's dominant social and cultural crises. Courses to be offered in subsequent years include: The Novels of Thomas Mann; Modern German Criticism from Nietzsche to Benjamin; Women in Modern German Literature; German Expressionism, Austrian Writers of the 20th Century; Nietzsche and his Literary Influence. In the fall, 1983, the topic will be: *Literature and Film in Weimar Germany*. An examination of German culture from 1919-33, this course will consider examples of the rich and diversified literature of the period as well as masterpieces of German Expressionist cinema. In addition to aesthetic principles, the intellectual and political trends and sociological realities mirrored in this art will also be of central interest. As necessary, there will be an extra class meeting bi-weekly for film viewing.
Fall semester 1983. Faber.

30R. The Petersburg Theme in Russian Literature.

Literary and historical perspectives of the urbanistic theme in Russia. Petersburg as a social reality, demonic delusion, and myth. Alienation in the modern city, individual search for self-identification, and personal reintegration in a meaningful cosmos. Readings and discussions based on works by Pushkin, Gogol, Chernyshevsky, Dostoevsky, Tolstoy, and Bely. This course is not a regular offering and may not be repeated in the foreseeable future.
Spring semester 1984. Krugovoy.

50R. Russian Literature and Revolutionary Thought.

A study of continuity and change in the relationship between the major political and social movements and the writers before and after 1917. Special attention will be given to the post-revolutionary literary and political struggle in the 1920's and its revival of the 1960's.
Not offered 1983-84. Bradley.

50S. Spanish Thought and Literature of the Twentieth Century.

The struggle between traditionalism and liberalism, its background and manifestations in Spanish thought and letters from the turn of the century through the Civil War to the present day. Emphasis on Unamuno, Ortega y Gasset, Federico Garcia Lorca, Camilo José

Cela, Carmen Laforet, and Juan Goytisolo.
Not offered 1983-84.

SAL 50. Contemporary Spanish-American Literature.

A consideration of intellectual and social themes and artistic innovations which mark the coming into the mainstream of Spanish-American fiction. Representative authors from the various national literatures. ARGENTINA: Borges, Cortázar; PERU: Vargas Llosa; COLOMBIA: García Márquez; GUATEMALA: Asturias; MEXICO: Fuentes, Rulfo, Pedro; CUBA: Carpentier.
Not offered 1983-84.

SAL 60. Spanish American Society Through Its Novel.

This course will explore the relationship be-

tween society and the novel in Spanish America. Selected works by Carlos Fuentes, Mario Vargas Llosa, Gabriel García Márquez, Juan Rulfo and others will be discussed in conjunction with sociological patterns in contemporary Spanish America. See Sociology-Anthropology 60.

Spring semester 1984. Hassett and Muñoz.

34. *Renaissance Comparative Literature.

See English Literature 34.

48. *Modern Drama.

Offered 1983-84.

EXPLANATORY NOTE OF FIRST- AND SECOND-YEAR LANGUAGE COURSES:

A. Courses numbered 1-2 are designed for students who begin their study of the language in college and whose primary interest is the acquisition of reading skills:

1-2 combines the presentation of grammar with readings from the humanities (including literature), social sciences, and sciences. Classes meet three times per week and are conducted in English. May be used to prepare for fulfilling the reading requirement of graduate schools but does not prepare students for intermediate or advanced courses in literature taught in the original language.

Students who start in the 1-2 sequence must complete 2 in order to receive credit for 1. However, students placing directly in 2 can receive credit for a single semester of language work.

B. Courses numbered 1B-2B, 3B carry one and one-half credits per semester. Three semesters in this sequence are equivalent to two years of work at the college level. Designed to impart an active command of the language and combine the study or review of grammar essentials and readings of varied texts with intensive practice to

develop the ability to speak the language. Recommended for students who want to progress rapidly and especially for those with no previous knowledge of the language and who are interested in preparing for intermediate or advanced courses in literature taught in the original language. Students who start in this orientation can major in a foreign language and literature not studied previously. These courses (a) meet as one section for grammar presentation and in small groups for oral practice with a native speaker of the language, and (b) may require periodic work in the language laboratory.

Students who start in the 1B-2B sequence must complete 2B in order to receive credit for 1B. However, students placing directly in 2B can receive one and one-half semester credits. Courses numbered 3B and 4B may be taken singly for one and one-half semester credits.

Although no major in Chinese exists in either the course program or the External Examination Program, qualified students may prepare for one External Examination in the field of Classical Chinese Literature.

Chinese

1B-2B. Introduction to Mandarin Chinese.

An intensive introduction to written and spoken Mandarin Chinese. Specifically designed to prepare students for continuing study in Taiwan, Hong Kong, or Middlebury Summer Language School.

Luk and Mair.

3b, 4B. Second-year Mandarin Chinese.

A two-semester course designed for students who have mastered over five hundred characters (800 words) and basic grammar and oral practice with writing and readings in modern

Chinese literary and expository prose.
Luk.

5, 6. Third-Year Chinese.

Concentrates on reading in Modern Chinese. Principal objective of these courses is to develop the ability to read a variety of Modern Chinese writings, fiction, essays, documentary and journalistic materials. Emphasis is on rapid expansion of vocabulary and thorough understanding of grammatical patterns. Classes conducted in Chinese, though oral translation into English is an important component of students' recitation.

Luk.

French

French may be offered as a major in the Course Program or as a major or minor in the External Examination (Honors) Program. Prerequisites for both Course students and Honors candidates are as follows: French 12 and 16, the equivalent, or evidence of special competence.

Recommended supporting subjects: see the introductory departmental statement.

Majors in the Course and Honors Programs, as well as minors in the Honors Program are expected to be sufficiently proficient in spoken and written French to do all of their work in French, i.e., discussions and papers in courses

and seminars, and all oral and written examinations, including comprehensive and Honors examinations.

Course majors are required to do Special Topics and to complete a comprehensive examination in the Spring semester of their senior year. This examination is based on a reading list of essential works from the Middle Ages to the Twentieth Century. Students may choose to prepare any two consecutive centuries, plus one genre in any of two other centuries, and they are expected to devise a suitable program of study on this basis in the Fall semester of the junior year.

COURSES

NOTE: Not all advanced courses are offered every year. Students wishing to major or minor in French should plan their program in consultation with the Department.

1B-2B, 3B. Intensive French.

For students who begin French in college. Designed to impart an active command of the language. Combines the study of grammar with intensive oral practice, writing, and readings in literary or expository prose. Prepares for intermediate and advanced courses in language or literature taught exclusively in French. Recommended for students who wish to acquire minimal linguistic competence for

study abroad in the Swarthmore Program in France. See the explanatory note on language courses above as well as the description of the Swarthmore program at the University of Grenoble under *Education Abroad*.

4B. Pratique Du Francais.

This course carries one and one-half credits and satisfies the prerequisites for intermediate and advanced courses taught in the original language, such as 12 or 16. Emphasis is on the consolidation of grammatical principles with an aim to increasing the facility to write and speak the language through work with formal grammar, selected readings of literary or

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general interest, newspaper and magazine articles, radio programs, film strips, etc. Recommended for students who wish to study abroad at the university level.

Prerequisite: French 3B or the equivalent.

Fall semester. Rozá and Cotte.

5A. French Conversation.

A half-credit conversation course concentrating on the development of the students' ability to speak French.

Spring semester. Cotte.

10. Images de la France.

Salient aspects of French civilization in the age-long struggle for human values. May include literary works depicting life or events in a given period (e.g. *Les Dieux ont Soif*—the period of revolutionary terror) but emphasis is on social, political, and artistic highlights rather than belles lettres as such. Readings and discussions in French.

Not offered 1983-84.

12. Introduction to Literary Studies.

An analytical approach to French literature through the study of particular genres or specific modes of expression. Selected works from Molière to Beckett.

Prerequisite: French 4B, a score of 675 on the College Entrance Examination, or the equivalent with special permission.

Each semester. Smith.

15. Freshmen Seminar.

For freshmen only. Limited enrollment.

Prerequisite: a score of 675 or above in French, and satisfactory performance in the Placement Exam for Literature courses administered during Freshman Orientation.

Fall semester. Tafoya.

16. Studies in Stylistics.

For majors or those who wish an advanced course to develop self-expression in the written and oral language. Original compositions are based on a stylistic study of texts by representative French authors from the 17th century to the present.

Prerequisite: French 4B, 12, or the equivalent with special permission.

Each semester. Smith.

20. History of the French Language.

The development of the French language from its Latin origins to its current forms. Emphasis will be placed more on general patterns than on

philological details. Texts of the various periods will be analyzed intensively. The course will be given in English; students must have a reading knowledge of French. This course will satisfy the linguistics requirement for a teacher certification and may be used for a Medieval Studies major.

Spring semester, 1984. Perkins.

25. L'Ancien Regime.

28. La France Contemporaine.

A study of events and ideas which have shaped French society from the 19th century to the present. Selected French works in history, political science, sociology and literature.

Smith.

30. Littérature du Moyen-Age.

35. L'Humanisme de la Renaissance.

42. Le Classicisme.

43. Le Théâtre.

50. Le Roman avant la Révolution.

60. Le Roman du 19e Siècle.

61. Romantisme.

65. Baudelaire, Rimbaud, Mallarmé, Apollinaire.

70. Théâtre Moderne.

Major trends in 20th century drama from Anouilh, Sartre to Beckett and Ionesco.

Fall semester, 1983. Roza.

71. Poésie Contemporaine.

From Apollinaire and Surrealism to Char and Saint John-Perse.

Spring semester 1984. Roza.

72. Le Roman du 20e Siècle.

73. Littérateurs Engagés.

A study of the literature of commitment before and after World War II. Principally an examination of the literary manifestations of French Existentialism. Includes works by Malraux, Sartre, de Beauvoir, Camus, or others.

Tafoya.

74. Le Nouveau Roman.

75. Proust and Joyce.

The French section offers a series of advanced survey courses (numbered 80-83), covering the 17th, 18th, 19th, and 20th centuries. These courses are designed to familiarize all qualified

and interested students with the major literary movements, authors, and works of each century in their historical context. They are especially useful in preparing majors for senior comprehensive examinations. All these are advanced courses which both satisfy the distribution requirements and count towards the major.

80. Littérature du 17e Siècle.

Fall semester 1984. Smith.

81. Littérature du 18e Siècle.

This survey course concentrates on the following major aspects: Les Philosophes: Montesquieu, Voltaire, Diderot, Rousseau. Le Théâtre: Marivaux, Beaumarchais. Le Roman:

Prévoit Rousseau, Diderot, Laclos.
Fall semester, 1983. Perkins.

82. Littérature du 19e Siècle.

Spring semester 1985. Moskos.

83. Littérature du 20e Siècle.

Spring semester 1984. Roza.

91. Special Topics (for senior majors).

Study of individual authors, selected themes, or critical problems. Open to qualified upper-level students.

Spring semester.

93. Directed Reading.

94. Thesis.

SEMINARS

Preparation of topics for External Examinations (Honors) may be done by appropriate courses plus attachments only when seminars are not available. Students preparing for External Examinations should consult with the Department on the suitability and availability of attachments.

100. Littérature du Moyen-Age.

Old French readings in lyric poetry, theatre and romance.

Perkins.

101. La Renaissance.

Prose works of Rabelais, Marguerite de Navarre, and Montaigne. Poetic innovations from Marot through the Pléiade.

Smith.

102. Le Théâtre Classique.

1. Aristotle, Corneille, and Racine: a study of "the Tragic" and the theories of tragedy. 2.

Molière.

Smith.

103. L'Age des Lumières.

Concentrating on Diderot and Rousseau.
Perkins.

104. Stendhal et Flaubert.

Tafoya.

105. Proust.

Style and vision in *La Recherche du Temps perdu*.
Roza.

106. Poésie Symboliste.

From Baudelaire to Apollinaire.
Roza.

108. Le Roman du 20e Siècle.

Major innovations in form and theme from Gide and Proust to the New Novel.

Fall semester 1983. Roza.

109. Le Romantisme.

Moskos

180. Thesis.

German

German may be offered as a major in the Course Program or as a major or minor in the External Examination (Honors) Program. Prerequisites for both Course students and Honors candidates are as follows:

Required: German 11 or 12, or equivalent work.

Recommended supporting subjects: see the

introductory departmental statement.

With minor exceptions, the language of instruction in courses numbered 11 and above is German. Students are expected to have a sufficient command of the language to be able to participate in class discussions and do written work in German. Course majors are required to do Special Topics.

COURSES

NOTE: Not all advanced courses or seminars are offered every year. Students wishing to major or minor in German should plan their program in consultation with the Department.

All courses listed under Groups I and II are open to students after either German 11 or 12. The courses listed under Group II are offered on a regular two-year sequence. Majors in Course are required to select a minimum of four courses from Group II.

1-2. German Reading and Translation.

For students who wish to acquire the fundamentals of German grammar and a reading knowledge of the language. This two-semester course is a terminal sequence. See the explanatory note on language courses above. Avery.

1B-2B, 3B. Intensive German.

For students who begin German in college. Designed to impart an active command of the language. Combines the study of grammar with intensive oral practice, writing, and readings in literary or expository prose. See the explanatory note on language courses above. Normally

followed by 8, 11 or 12.

1B-2B. Weber and Plaxton.

3B. *Fall semester.* Avery and staff.

4. Intermediate German.

For entering students with high school language training equivalent to 3B. Review of grammar, literary readings of moderately difficult texts, such as Brecht's *Gedichte*, Dürrenmatt's *Die Physiker*, Kleist's *Marquise von O*. Regular written assignments. Normally followed by German 8, 11, or 12. Admission contingent upon departmental testing or permission of the instructor.

Fall semester. Faber.

8. Writing and Speaking German.

Oral discussions and writing practice based on general and literary topics of contemporary interest. For students who want to consolidate their skills of expression. Recommended for German majors. Can be taken concurrently with German 11 or 12.

Prerequisite: German 3B, 4, or by departmental placement test.

Spring semester. Avery.

GROUP I

11. Introduction to German Literature (early 20th century).

An introductory course which emphasizes critical and analytical reading of literature. Representative poetry, drama, and fiction from the beginning of the 20th century, including works by Rilke, Schnitzler, Kafka, Mann and Brecht.

Prerequisite: German 3B, 4, 8 or equivalent work.

Spring semester. Avery.

12. Introduction to German Literature (The Age of Goethe).

An introduction to German literature through close reading of selections from the second half of the 18th and the early part of the 19th century. Representative works of Lessing, Goethe, Schiller, and the Romantics.

Fall semester. Faber.

13. Translation: Theory and Practice.

This course aims at exploring the act of

translation, at first theoretically, and subsequently—and primarily—through practice in translating texts from various fields within the humanities from German into English. In the second half of the course, students will pursue individual projects in consultation with the instructor. This course does not count towards the major.

Prerequisite: German 2, 3B, or the equivalent.

Not offered 1983-84.

50. Die Deutsche Lyrik.

Readings in the major German poets.

Not offered 1983-84.

63. Goethe's Faust.

An intensive study of *Faust I and II*.

Offered 1983-84. Weber.

83. Kafka and Brecht.

A study of the principle works of each author with emphasis on the emergence of major themes and the examinations of literary craftsmanship. Kafka's notebooks and journals and

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Brecht's journals and critical writings will be considered in the context of the authors'

cultural and social environment.
Not offered 1983-84.

GROUP II

60. Aufklärung und Sturm und Drang.

The German Enlightenment and various reactions to it. Authors read include Gellert, Lessing, Klopstock, Wieland, Herder, the early Goethe, and the early Schiller.

Not offered 1983-84. Weber.

62. Weimarer Klassik.

Major writings of the authors associated with the Weimar Court from the time of Goethe's arrival in 1775. An investigation in the main of the works and concerns of the later Goethe, Schiller, and Herder.

Not offered 1983-84.

70. Die Deutsche Romantik.

See German 105 below.

80. Klassiker der Moderne.

A study of German literature from the beginnings of Modernism through World War I. Authors include Hofmannsthal, Rilke, George, Schnitzler, Trakl, Sternheim, and Thomas Mann.

Fall semester. Avery.

82. Literatur des zwanzigsten Jahrhunderts.

German literature from the twenties to the present with emphasis on the continuity of the modern tradition under the impact of political exile and World War II. Authors include Brecht, Thomas Mann, and post-World War II writing in Austria, Switzerland, East and West Germany.

Not offered 1983-84. Avery.

Courses to be offered in subsequent years:

52. Das Deutsche Drama.

A study of German drama, concentrating on the modern period and including also an examination of opera as drama. Readings include plays by Brecht, Büchner, Hauptmann, Kaiser, Schiller, and Wedekind as well as the libretti to the following operas: Mozart's *Die Zauberflöte*, Wagner's *Tristan und Isolde*, and Berg's *Wozzek*.

Fall semester. Weber.

72. Literatur des neunzehnten Jahrhunderts.

Representative prose fiction, drama, and lyric poetry from the end of Romanticism through the beginnings of Modernism. Readings include selections from essayistic writings reflecting contemporary thought.

Not offered 1983-84.

84. Rilke, Hofmannsthal, George.

105. Die Deutsche Romantik.

Romanticism as the dominant movement in German literature, thought, and the arts in the first third of the 19th century. Authors include Tieck, Novalis, Hölderlin, Kleist, Brentano, Eichendorff, the early Buchner, and Heine. Also offered as a course. See 70.

Offered 1983-84. Faber.

107. Moderne Prosa.

The development of German prose narrative since 1900 as reflected in works by Schnitzler, Hofmannsthal, Rilke, Mann, Kafka, Döblin, Karl Kraus, and R. Walser.

Offered 1983-84.

Russian

Russian may be offered as a major in the Course Program or as a major or minor in the External Examination (Honors) Program. Prerequisites for both Course students and Honors candidates are: Russian 6, 11, 12, and 13, or equivalent work.

Recommended supporting subjects: see the introductory department statement.

NOTE: Not all advanced courses or seminars are offered every year. Students wishing to major or minor in Russian should plan their

program in consultation with the Department. Course majors are required to do Special Topics.

1-2. Russian Reading and Translation.

For students who wish to acquire the fundamentals of Russian grammar and a reading knowledge of the language. This course is designed especially for those students in the Social and Natural Sciences who seek to read and translate scholarly, scientific materials in the original.

Bradley.

1B-2B, 3B. Intensive Russian.

For students who begin Russian in college. Designed to impart an active command of the language. Combines the study of grammar with intensive oral practice, writing, and readings in literary or expository prose. See the explanatory note on language courses above. Normally followed by 6, 11, and 12.

6. Advanced Russian.

For majors and those primarily interested in perfecting their command of language. Advanced conversation, composition, translation, and stylistics. Readings include short stories and newspapers. Conducted in Russian.

Spring semester. Krugovoy.

11. Introduction to Russian Literature.

Old Russian literature and its place within European literature. 18th century: Classicism and Sentimentalism. 19th century: Romanticism and Golden Age of Russian poetry. Pushkin, Lermontov, Gogol. Lectures and

discussions in Russian.

Fall semester. Katsnelinboigen.

12. Introduction to Russian Literature.

19th and 20th century Russian literature to 1918, and its place within European literature. Realism and literary tendencies in the first two decades of the 20th century. Turgenev, Dostoevsky, Tolstoy, Chekhov, Bunin, Bely. Silver Age of Russian poetry. Lectures and discussions in Russian.

Spring semester. Krugovoy.

13. The Russian Novel.

Continuity and change in the development of the novel in the 19th century and in the post-revolutionary period. Lectures and readings in English. Russian majors will be required to read a part of the material in Russian.

Fall semester. Bradley.

16. History of the Russian Language.

An introductory course. A study of the origin of the Russian language and its place among the other modern Indo-European and Slavic languages. The uses of philology and linguistics for the ideological and stylistic analysis of literary texts.

Satisfies the linguistics requirement for teacher certification.

Not offered 1983-84. Krugovoy.

91. Special Topics.

(For senior majors.) Study of individual authors, selected themes or critical problems.

93. Directed Reading.

SEMINARS

101. Tolstoy.

102. Russian Short Story.

Spring semester 1984. Bradley.

103. Pushkin and Lermontov.

104. Dostoevsky.

105. Literature of the Soviet Period.

106. Russian Drama.

107. Russian Lyrical Poetry.

108. Modern Russian Poetry.

109. Chekhov.

Fall semester 1983. Frydman.

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Spanish

Spanish may be offered as a major in the Course Program but not as a major or minor in the External Examination (Honors) Program. Prerequisites for Course students are as follows:

Required: Spanish 11, 13, or equivalent work.

Recommended supporting subjects: see the

introductory departmental statement.

Majors are expected to speak Spanish with sufficient fluency to take part in discussion in the language and to pass all oral comprehensive examinations in Spanish. Course majors are required to do Special Topics.

COURSES

NOTE: Not all advanced courses are offered every year. Students wishing to major in Spanish should plan their program in consultation with the Department.

1B-2B, 3B. Intensive Spanish.

For students who begin Spanish in college. Designed to impart an active command of the language. Combines the study of grammar with intensive oral practice, writing, and readings in literary or expository prose. See the explanatory note on language courses above. Normally followed by 5, 11, or 13.

5. Composition and Diction.

For majors and others who wish advanced courses in which the emphasis is not primarily literary. An effort is made to correct faulty pronunciation and to improve both oral and written self-expression in the language.

Each semester. Fall semester, Hassett.

7. Fonética Española.

A course designed to improve the individual student's pronunciation of Spanish and to acquaint him with its phonetic and phonological makeup. Extensive work in the language laboratory.

Spring semester, 1984. Staff.

11. Introduction to Spanish Literature.

A study of representative prose fiction, poetry, and drama of the 19th and 20th centuries (works by authors such as Espronceda, Zorrilla, Bécquer, Pérez Galdós, Unamuno, Baroja, Lorca, etc.). Discussions, papers.

Prerequisite: Spanish 3B, the equivalent, or special permission.

Fall semester. Montero-Paulson.

13. Introduction to Spanish American Literature.

A study of representative prose fiction, poetry,

and drama of the 19th and 20th centuries (works by Echeverría, Sarmiento, Martí, Silva, Darío, Lugones, Sánchez, Lillo, Neruda, Vallejo, Huidobro, Rulfo, García Márquez). Discussions, papers.

Spring semester. Hassett.

NOTE: Spanish 11, 13, the equivalent, or consent of instructor, are prerequisite for the courses in literature that follow.

42. La Poesía del Renacimiento y del Siglo de Oro.

From the *Romancero* through the Baroque. Special emphasis on Garcilaso de la Vega, Herrera, Fray Luis de León, San Juan de la Cruz, Lope de Vega, Quevedo and Góngora.

Fall semester 1984. Metzidakis.

44. Cervantes.

The works of Cervantes with special emphasis on the *Quijote*.

Spring semester, 1985. Metzidakis.

70. La Generación del 98.

Studies in the works of Valle-Inclán, Azorín, Baroja, Unamuno, Benavente and Antonio Machado.

Fall semester 1983. Montero-Paulson.

71. Literatura Española Contemporánea.

Major figures of the 20th century not covered in Spanish 70: Juan Ramón Jiménez, García Lorca, Alberti, Salinas Guillén and Hernández among the poets; novels by Cela and Delibes; the theater of Casona and Sastre.

Spring semester 1984. Montero-Paulson.

75. Teatro Hispanoamericano Contemporáneo.

After a brief introduction to the origins of Spanish American theatre this course will

focus principally on representative works by some of the most important figures of twentieth century Spanish American Theatre. Our selection of dramatists will include Florencio Sánchez, Rodolfo Usigli, René Marqués, Egon Wolff, Emilio Carballido, Carlos Solórzano, and Enrique Solary Swayne.
Spring semester 1985. Hassett.

77. La Novela Hispanoamericana del Siglo XX.

Novels by Juan Rulfo, Carlos José Donoso, Mario Fuentes, Vargas Llosa, Gabriel García Márquez, and Manuel Puig.
Fall Semester 1984. Hassett.

79. El Cuento Hispanoamericano.

The Spanish American short story from the early 19th century to the present. Representative authors include Echevarría, Carrasquilla, Payró, Lillo, Portillo y Rojas, Roa Bastos, Borges, Bioy Basares, Rulfo Cortázar, and others.

Fall semester 1983. Hassett.

91. Special Topics.

Study of individual authors, selected themes, or critical problems. Topic for Spring 1985: The works of Federico García Lorca. Open to all students with previous experience in Spanish or Spanish American Literature.
Spring semester 1984. Montero-Paulson.

Courses to be offered in subsequent years:

30. La Literatura Medieval.

40. El Teatro del Renacimiento y del Siglo de Oro.

60. La Novela en el Siglo XIX.

72. La Novela Española de la Posguerra.

73. Unamuno.

74. Literatura Española de Posguerra.

76. La Poesía Hispanoamericana en el Siglo XX.

78. La Novela Mexicana Social del Siglo XX.

EXTERNAL EXAMINATION (HONORS) PROGRAM

Although the Spanish section can not now prepare students for External Examinations,

students interested in such a possibility should make their wishes known to the section.

Music

PATRICIA WITYK BOYER, Professor of Dance and Director of the Dance Program ‡

JAMES D. FREEMAN, Professor and Chairman

PETER GRAM SWING, Professor †

GERALD LEVINSON, Assistant Professor

ANN KOSAKOWSKI McNAMEE, Assistant Professor ‡

YINAM LEEF, Lecturer

DOROTHY K. FREEMAN, Associate in Performance (Music)

PAUL KLOCKE, Associate in Performance (Dance)**

KAREN MEYERS, Associate in Performance (Music)

GEOFFREY MICHAELS, Associate in Performance (Music)

CAROLYN REICHEK, Associate in Performance (Dance)

PAULA SEPINUCK, Associate in Performance (Dance)

ROBERT M. SMART, Associate in Performance (Music)

MARK TAYLOR, Associate in Performance (Dance)**

The study of music as a liberal art requires an integrated approach to theory, history, and performance, experience in all three fields being essential to the understanding of music as an artistic and intellectual achievement. Theory courses train the student to work with musical material, to understand modes of organization in composition and to evolve methods of musical analysis. History courses introduce students to methods of studying the development of musical styles and genres, and the relationship of music to other arts and areas of thought. The Department encourages students to develop performing skills through private study and through participation in the band, chorus, early music ensemble, orchestra, and chamber music coaching program which it staffs and administers. The Department also assists instrumentalists and singers to finance the cost of private instruction. Credit may be granted under the provisions for Creative Arts.

Students wishing to combine instrumental or vocal studies outside the College with a major in music at Swarthmore can, with special permission, from the department and the Provost, elect a five-year plan of study, thus reducing the normal number of courses to be taken per semester.

Two semester courses in theory and one semester course in history are prerequisite for

acceptance as a major. Majors will normally take five semester courses in theory (including Music 15), 16, or 17), three semester courses in history (including Music 20 and either 21 or 22) and meet the basic piano requirement.

Major in the External Examination (Honors) Program: A student intending to major in the Honors Program will normally stand for four papers in music. The Department strongly recommends that one paper be a thesis or research project. Any Theory/Composition course numbered 15 or higher, also all history courses, can be used as the basis of a paper when augmented by a concurrent or subsequent attached unit of additional research, or by directed reading, or by a tutorial.

Minors in the Honors Program: A student intending to minor in the Honors Program will normally stand for two papers in music. Two semester courses in theory and one semester course in history are prerequisite for a minor. Music 2 may, with permission of the Department, be substituted for the theory prerequisite.

Language Requirements for Graduate Schools: Students are advised that graduate work in music requires a reading knowledge of French and German. A reading knowledge of Latin is also desirable for students planning to do graduate work in musicology.

† Absent on leave, Spring 1984.

‡ Absent on leave, 1983-84.

** Fall semester, 1983.

Proficiency on an instrument: All majors in music will be expected to play a keyboard instrument well enough by their senior year to perform at sight a two-part invention of J. S. Bach and a first movement of an easy late 18th or early 19th century sonata. By the end of the junior year they should be able to read chamber music scores, vocal music in four clefs, and realize figured basses. The department recommends that majors take one or two semesters of Music 42 to develop these skills. Students with exceptional proficiency in an instrument other than the piano, or in singing, will not be expected to meet the performing standards of pianists.

The basic piano program: This program is designed to develop keyboard proficiency to a point where a student can effectively use the piano as a tool for study, also to help students

meet the keyboard requirements outlined above. It is open to freshmen and sophomores planning to major in music. No academic credit is given for basic piano.

Special scholarships and awards in music include:

The Presser Foundation Scholarship: See p. 29.

The Elizabeth Pollard Fetter String Quartet Scholarships: See p. 63.

Friends of Music and Dance Summer Fellowships: See p. 63.

The Melvin B. Troy Award: See p. 61.

The Boyd and Ruth Barnard Fund Grants: See p. 24.

The Barclay and Edith Lewis White Scholarship: See p. 31.

CREDIT FOR PERFORMANCE

Band, Chamber Music, Chorus, Early Music Ensemble, Orchestra

Students may take Performance Chorus (Music 43), Performance Orchestra (Music 44), Performance Early Music Ensemble (Music 45), Performance Band (Music 46), or Performance Chamber Music (Music 47), for credit with permission of the Department member who has the responsibility for that performing group. The amount of credit received will be a half-course in any one semester and usually will be granted only to students participating for a full year in a particular activity. Students applying for credit will fulfill requirements established for each activity, i.e., regular attendance at rehearsals and performances and participation in any supplementary classes held in connection with the activity. Students will be graded on a credit/no credit basis.

Individual Instruction (Music 48)

Music Majors and members of the Band, Chorus, Early Music Ensemble, Gospel Choir, and Orchestra may, if they wish, take lessons for credit. Members of the Chorus, Early Music Ensemble, and Gospel Choir are eligible for voice lessons; members of the Band, Early Music Ensemble, and Orchestra are eligible for lessons on their primary instrument. Students who are not Music Majors and are not in any of

the performing organizations listed above may take lessons for credit if they are concurrently enrolled in a History or Theory/Composition course offered by the Music Department. Pianists who are not Music Majors and who are not enrolled in a History or Theory/Composition course offered by the Department may qualify for Music 48 by taking part in the Department's Program for Accompanists. The Department expects such pianists to give at least three hours a week to the Program.

A student applying for Individual Instruction will first demonstrate to the Department ability to undertake such study at least at an intermediate level. The student will arrange to work with a teacher of her/his choice, subject to the approval of the Department, which will then supervise the course of study and grade it on a credit/no credit basis. Teacher and student will submit written evaluations, and the student will perform for a jury at the end of the semester. The Department will then decide if the student should receive credit, and if the student can re-enroll.

The Department will pay one-quarter the cost of eight lessons for all students enrolled, except that Music Majors and section leaders in the Chorus and Orchestra will receive two-thirds

Music

the cost of eight lessons, up to a maximum of \$133 per semester.

All students enrolled in Music 48 are strongly

encouraged to perform in student chamber music concerts and to try out for concertos with the Orchestra and solos with the Chorus.

COURSES AND SEMINARS

1. Introduction to Music.

A course designed to teach intelligent listening. The course assumes no prior training in music. Open to all students without prerequisite.

Not offered in 1983-84.

Offered Spring semester 1985.

2. Introduction to Music.

A course that approaches listening and analysis through concentration on musical fundamentals: reading notation and developing or expanding aural perception of pitch, rhythm, structure, phrasing, and instrumentation. The course assumes no prior training in music.

Open to all students without prerequisite.

Spring semester. Freeman.

3. Words and Music.

An introduction to music and to elements of music theory through a study of the relationship of words and music in various genres from the middle ages to the present: chant, motet,

madrigal, cantata, Mass, oratorio, song, opera, and tone poem.

Open to all students without prerequisite.

Not offered 1983-84.

6. J. S. Bach.

An introduction to his career as composer and performer through readings and through study of his compositions in representative genres. The course emphasizes training in informed listening.

Open to all students without prerequisite.

Fall semester. Swing.

8. Music of the Orient.

Introduction to music and musical theories of the Near East and Far East. Guest lecturers in special fields will meet with the class at appropriate intervals.

Open to all students without prerequisite.

Spring semester. Levinson.

THEORY AND COMPOSITION

Students who anticipate taking further courses in the Department or majoring in Music are urged to take Music 11-12 as early as possible. Placement exams are given each year at the first meeting of that course for students who feel they may be able to place out of it. Majors will normally take Music 11-12, 13-14, and 15, 16, or 17 in successive years.

11-12. Harmony and Counterpoint I.

Written musical exercises include composition of original materials as well as commentary on excerpts from the tonal literature. Listening assignments coordinated with written work.

Prerequisite: knowledge of traditional notation, major/minor scales, ability to play or sing at sight simple lines in treble and bass clef.

Year course. Leef.

13-14. Harmony and Counterpoint II.

Continued work with the tonal literature at an

intermediate level. Detailed study of selected works with assignments derived from these works.

Prerequisite: Music 11-12 (or the equivalent).

Year course. Levinson.

15. Harmony and Counterpoint III.

Detailed study of a limited number of works both tonal and non-tonal, with independent work encouraged.

Prerequisite: Music 13-14 (or equivalent).

Spring semester. Levinson.

16. Schenker.

An introduction to Schenkerian analysis. An extension of traditional analytical techniques, incorporating Schenker's principles of voice leading, counterpoint, and harmony.

Prerequisite: Music 13-14 (or equivalent).

Not offered 1983-84.

Offered 1985.

17. History of Music Theory.

A survey of primary sources (in translation) from Boethius, Tinctoris, and Zarlino through Rameau, Riemann, and Schoenberg.

Prerequisite: Music 11-12 (or equivalent).

Not offered 1983-84.

Offered 1985.

19. Composition.

Both semesters. Levinson.

HISTORY OF MUSIC

20. Medieval and Renaissance Music.

The study of medieval and renaissance music beginning with Gregorian chant and ending with the music of Josquin Desprez. The course is also concerned with the relationship of music to the art and thought of the times, and the function of music in the Roman Catholic liturgy.

Prerequisite: a knowledge of traditional notation.

Fall semester. Swing.

21. Baroque and Classical Music.

Topics in music of the 17th and 18th centuries. In 1983 the course, run as a seminar, studied music by Purcell, Handel, and Haydn as performed in the city of London, along with the political and social conditions governing commissions and performances.

Not offered in 1983-84.

Offered in Spring semester 1985.

22. Nineteenth-Century Music.

Beethoven through Wagner, Brahms, and Mahler. A study of Romanticism in music, stylistic characteristics and historical premises.

Prerequisite: a knowledge of traditional notation.

Spring semester. Freeman.

23. Twentieth-Century Music.

An examination of a selected group of compositions and of their historical and theoretical premises.

Prerequisite: a knowledge of traditional notation.

Fall semester. Levinson.

30. W.A. Mozart.

A study of representative works in the light of modern style criticism. A reading knowledge of French or German is desirable.

Prerequisite: a knowledge of traditional notation.

Not offered 1983-84.

Offered in Fall semester 1985.

31. Opera.

An examination of the problems and relationship of opera and drama. Scenes from two or three operas will be prepared, staged, and studied in detail. Other operas from various periods will be examined in terms of the musico-dramatic problems encountered in the prepared scenes.

Prerequisite: Some vocal, dramatic or instrumental ability.

Not offered 1983-84.

32. History of the String Quartet.

This course traces the development of the string quartet from the middle of the 18th century to the present through study and (wherever possible) performance of selected works.

Open to students with permission of the instructor.

Not offered 1983-84.

Offered in 1985.

33. Lieder.

A study, through performance and analysis, of various solutions by various composers to the problems of relating text and music. Students should be moderately proficient either as singers or as pianists. A knowledge of German is desirable.

Not offered 1983-84.

39. Music and Dance: Criticism and Reviewing.

This course, to be administered by the department and taught by guest lecturers who are prominent in the field of reviewing, will cover

Music

various aspects of writing about the performance of music and dance: previewing, reviewing, the critic's role and responsibilities, and the special problems of relating performance to the written word.

Not offered 1983-84.

60. Projects in Performance.

A study of chamber repertoire. Performance practice and problems in music of various styles will be examined in terms of analysis, research, and rehearsal. Ability to perform

instrumentally or vocally is required.
Not offered 1983-84.

92. Independent Study.

93. Directed Reading.

95. Tutorial.

Special work in composition, theory, or history.
One or two credits.

96. Senior Thesis.

One or two credits.
Fall and spring semesters.

PERFORMANCE (MUSIC)

NOTE: All performance courses are for half-course credit per semester. See p. 49 and p. 155 for general provisions governing work in performance under the provisions for Creative Arts.

40. Elements of Musicianship.

Sight-singing, rhythmic and melodic dictation. Open to all students and may be taken with or without credit.

Both semesters. Meyers.

41. Conducting.

Not offered 1983-84.

42. Figured Bass and Score Reading.

Both semesters. Smart.

43. Performance (chorus).

Fall semester. Swing.

Spring semester. Smart.

44. Performance (orchestra).

Both semesters. Michaels.

45. Performance (early music ensemble).

Both semesters. Meyers.

46. Performance (band).

Both semesters. Leef.

47. Performance (chamber music).

Both semesters. D. Freeman.

Students taking Music 47 for credit should submit to the Department at the beginning of the semester a repertory of works to be rehearsed, coached, and performed during the semester. They should include the names of all students who have agreed to work on the repertory, the names of all coaches who have agreed to work with them, and the proposed dates for performance.

A student taking Music 47 for credit will rehearse with her/his group(s) at least two hours every week and will meet with a coach at least every other week. All members of the group should be capable of working well both independently and under the guidance of a coach, also capable of giving a performance of high quality. It is not necessary for every person in the group to be taking Music 47 for credit, but the Department assumes that those taking the course for credit will assume responsibility for the group, making sure that the full group is present for regular rehearsals and coaching sessions.

48. Performance (individual instruction).

Both semesters.

DANCE PROGRAM

Dance, a program within the Department of Music, shares the Department philosophy that courses in theory and history should be

integrated with performance. Serious dance students are urged to supplement their study with appropriate courses in music, theater and

other related disciplines.

In a typical semester over twenty hours of dance technique classes are offered on graded levels with a variety of approaches. Technique courses, numbered 1 through 5, receive no academic credit but may be substituted for required physical education. Advanced dancers are encouraged to audition for the performing group, The Swarthmore College Dancers. The group meets three times weekly for class (Dance 40 Performance Dance) and performs several times during the year.

1. Introduction to Dance.

A course in dance technique with emphasis on alignment and movement analysis and includes introductory theory of dance as an art form. The class meets three hours weekly and is a prerequisite (or equivalent prior training) for all dance courses except Dance 23.

Each semester. Staff

2. Beginning Ballet.

Prerequisite: Dance 1 (or equivalent prior training).

Each semester. Klocke, Taylor.

3. Intermediate/Advanced Ballet.

Prerequisite: Dance 2 (or equivalent prior training).

Each semester. Klocke, Taylor.

4. Intermediate Dance Technique.

Approaches to various styles of dance technique.

Each semester. Staff.

5. High Intermediate Dance Technique.

Each semester. Staff.

9. Dance Repertory.

Not offered 1983-84.

10. Dance Improvisation.

This course is geared to improvisation both as a performance technique and as a tool for dance composition. It gives the student a chance to

expand individual movement vocabulary and work with others as a part of a cohesive ensemble. The class meets three hours weekly and receives one half course credit.

Spring semester. Sepinuck.

11. Dance Composition I.

A study of the principles of dance composition through exploration of the elements of dance movement invention and improvisation, development and movement themes, and choreographic structure. Students will be expected to read, create movement studies, and choreograph a full length dance as a final project. A course in dance technique must be taken concurrently.

Fall semester. Taylor.

11a. Dance Composition.

One half course credit may be awarded to those students who have previously taken Dance 11 or the equivalent and who choreograph a work which is performed at a public concert. Weekly consultations with the instructor will be required.

Each semester. Taylor.

12. Dance Composition II.

A continuation of Dance Composition I.

Fall semester. Taylor.

23. Twentieth Century Dance.

Not offered 1983-84.

39. Music and Dance: Criticism and Reviewing.

(See Music 39).

40. Performance (Dance).

This course includes dance technique on the advanced level, basics of production, and performance. One half course credit may be received each semester with participation in scheduled performances. Admission by audition or invitation of the dance faculty.

Each semester. Staff.

Philosophy

HUGH M. LACEY, Professor‡

HANS F. OBERDIEK, Professor and Chairman

RICHARD SCHULDENFREI, Professor

CHARLES RAFF, Associate Professor

ROSEMARY M. R. DESJARDINS, Assistant Professor

RICHARD ELDRIDGE, Assistant Professor

Students majoring in philosophy must complete at least one course or seminar in each of these areas: (1) Logic, (2) Ancient or Modern Philosophy, and (3) Moral or Social Philosophy. Prospective majors should complete the Logic requirement as early as possible. Mastery of at least one foreign language is strongly recommended. Students majoring in the Course Program may be required to elect Philosophy 97.

1. Introduction to Philosophy.

Philosophical literature and methods of investigation are introduced through discussion of typical philosophical problems, such as: the problem of freedom, the arguments for the existence of God, the nature of logic and mathematics, the sources and limits of human knowledge, the justification of moral judgments. Readings include classical and current sources.

Introduction to Philosophy is a prerequisite for all other philosophy courses except Logic. *Each semester.* Staff.

11. Ethics.

A study of the principal theories about value and moral obligation, and of their justification. The emphasis is systematic, but works of leading ethical philosophers, both classical and contemporary, will be read as illustrations of the major theories.

Fall semester. Oberdiek.

12. Logic.

An introduction to the principles of deductive logic with equal emphasis on the syntactic and semantic aspects of logical systems. Applications of logic to selected philosophical problems are also studied.

Fall semester. Eldridge.

13. Modern Philosophy.

17th and 18th-century sources of current

philosophical problems of knowledge, freedom, humanity, nature, God. Readings from central texts of Descartes, Spinoza, Leibniz, Locke, Berkeley, Hume, Kant.

Fall Semester. Raff.

14. Ancient Philosophy.

A study of selected work representing the thought of Plato and Aristotle. Emphasis is on understanding and critically evaluating their teachings on fundamental issues of metaphysics, epistemology, psychology, and ethics, as these have shaped our subsequent Western civilization.

Spring semester. Desjardins.

16. Philosophy of Religion.

See Religion 14.

17. Aesthetics.

How can we tell which things are worth the special sort of attention which we often devote to works of art? What does "art" mean? Do all art works have some property—such as significant form or beauty—in common? Or can anything at all be a work of art? What sorts of things ought we to do with works of art, and what things ought they to do for us? We will attempt to answer these questions by considering views about the nature and function of works of art held by such philosophers as Aristotle, Hume, R. G. Collingwood, Nelson Goodman, and Arthur Danto. Some attention will be paid to twentieth century painting and to the writings of such critics as Clement Greenberg, Harold Rosenberg, and Michael Fried.

Not offered 1983-84. Eldridge.

18. Philosophy of the Social Sciences.

The course will be concerned with the philosophical problems which arise in the attempt to study and understand man. Typical issues will be the relation of facts to values, empirical

‡ Absent on leave, 1983-84.

evidence to theory, and ideas to other cultural forces. An attempt will be made to show how patterns of response to these issues reflect conceptions of the nature of man, and in general bring out the substantive implications of methodology.

Fall semester. Schuldenfrei.

19. Medieval Philosophy.

Not offered 1983-84.

21. Social and Political Philosophy.

This course will be primarily concerned with issues in the philosophical foundations of modern democracy. The nature and justification of democracy, as well as tolerance, liberty, and community will be considered. The "exceptional" character of American democracy may also be discussed. Classical sources may be used for background, but the bulk of the reading will be of 19th- and 20th-century sources, such as J.S. Mill, de Tocqueville, Schumpeter, Dahl, and MacPherson.

Spring semester. Schuldenfrei.

23. Contemporary Philosophy.

See Philosophy 104.

Not offered 1983-84. Raff.

24. Theory of Knowledge.

Empiricist, idealist, and realist traditions in epistemology surveyed as treatments of problems of scepticism, dogmatism, authority, truth, self-knowledge, perception, memory, objectivity. Readings from both current and traditional theorists.

Spring semester. Raff.

26. Philosophy of Language.

In the twentieth century, philosophers have paid a great deal of attention to what bits of language mean, what structure they have, and how they have acquired the meanings and structures they have. Are there any good reasons for their doing this? Can traditional philosophical problems—such as whether things have essences and what we can know—be solved by paying attention to what words mean? These questions will be approached by considering various theories of the meanings of proper names, theories of the meanings of complicated sentences stating the results of scientific experiments, and theories of the meanings of philosophical theses. Ordinary language philosophy and the relevance of

linguistics to psychology and the theory of knowledge will be touched on.

Not offered 1983-84. Eldridge.

27. Metaphysics.

An exploration of selected topics arising out of traditional philosophical questions: What is there in the world? How do we know? Where does language fit in? Against the historical background of modern rationalism and empiricism, the course will focus especially on the critical approaches of Kant and Wittgenstein which have so affected contemporary thought.

Fall semester. Desjardins.

28. Marxist Philosophy.

Not offered 1983-84.

29. Nineteenth-Century Philosophy.

By the nineteenth century, history seemed to show that the use in philosophy of various *a priori* methods simply breeds disagreement about what is right and what we know. As a result, nineteenth-century philosophers began to use historical methods, hoping to establish the natures of knowledge and morality by seeing how views about these topics emerge and evolve in a culture. Perhaps, it was suggested, agreement will be reached as a result of this evolution, if we can understand it. Whether historicism as a method is compatible with objectivism about such topics as knowledge, morality, the existence of God, and the nature of the self will be studied by examining the historicist treatments of these topics put forward by Fichte, Hegel, Kierkegaard, Marx, and Nietzsche.

Spring semester. Eldridge.

34. Values and Ethics in Science and Technology.

(Also listed as Engineering 34.)

See Engineering 34.

Spring semester. Barus and Oberdiek.

38. Philosophy of Science.

The course will focus on issues connected with the nature and verification of scientific theories. Special treatment will be given to the nature of scientific change, growth, and development, giving an historical emphasis to the course.

Not offered 1983-84. Lacey.

39. Phenomenology and Existentialism.

Not offered 1983-84.

Philosophy

59. Catholic Social and Political Thought.

The course will study the Catholic tradition of social and political thought, recent theoretical developments in that tradition, and its rapidly growing influence on social and political movements, especially in Latin America. The principal readings will be drawn from 1) Papal social encyclicals, 2) documents of the Second Vatican Council and Latin American Bishops' Conferences, 3) writings of liberation theology. From time to time, selected applications of this theory, e.g. the growth of "basic communities" in Brazil, will also be studied.

Not offered 1983-84. Lacey.

87. Colloquium: Advanced Logic and Foundations of Mathematics.

A selection of topics from the following:

metatheorems of first order logic, the incompleteness of first order axiomatic systems of arithmetic, recursive function theory, axiomatic theories of space and time, logical form and the structure of natural languages, philosophical foundations of arithmetic, foundations of geometry emphasizing problems of the nature of metrics. Two credits. Approval of instructor required.

Not offered 1983-84. Lacey.

93. Directed Reading.

Each semester. Staff.

96. Thesis.

Fall semester. Staff.

97. Senior Conference.

Fall semester. Eldridge.

SEMINARS

101. Moral Philosophy.

An examination of the principle theories about value and moral obligation, and of their justification: of the concepts of justice and human rights; of the implications for ethics of different theories about the freedom of the will. Works of representative theorists, both classical and contemporary, will be read.

Fall semester. Oberdiek.

102. Ancient Philosophy.

See Philosophy 14.

Spring semester. Desjardins.

103. Modern Philosophy.

Metaphysical and epistemological problems about the nature of minds and bodies, the varieties of knowledge and freedom, are approached through the philosophical systems of Descartes, Spinoza, Leibniz, Locke, Berkeley, Hume, Kant.

Fall semester. Raff.

104. Contemporary Philosophy.

One or more philosophical issues selected to illustrate 20th-century philosophical techniques and theories; such as: the nature of emotion, value, human action, personal identity, truth, God, or imagination. Readings include current contributions and 20th-century classics by Moore, Russell, or Wittgenstein.

Spring semester. Raff.

106. Aesthetics.

See Philosophy 17.

Not offered 1983-84. Eldridge.

107. Logic and Foundations of Mathematics.

See Philosophy 87.

Not offered 1983-84. Lacey.

109. Metaphysics.

See Philosophy 27.

Fall semester. Desjardins.

110. Medieval Philosophy.

Not offered 1983-84.

111. Philosophy of Religion.

See Religion Department Preparation by course and attachment.

113. Theory of Knowledge.

Topics in epistemology explore the nature and limits of rationality. Readings primarily from current theorists.

Not offered 1983-84. Raff.

114. Nineteenth-Century Philosophy.

See Philosophy 29.

Spring semester. Eldridge.

115. Language and Thought.

See Linguistics 107.

116. Philosophy of Language.

See Philosophy 26.

Not offered 1983-84. Eldridge.

117. Philosophy of the Social Sciences.

See Philosophy 18.

Fall semester. Schuldenfrei.

118. Philosophy of Psychology.

The study will center upon behaviorism, its various kinds, its critics, and alternatives to it, in particular cognitive theories. There will be selected topics from the methodological and philosophical foundations of behaviorism, types of theoretical concepts used in psychology, the explanatory function of various theoretical concepts (e.g., mentalistic and neurophysiological), the explanation of linguistic behavior, the compatibility of determinism with psychology, the relation between structural and functional explanation, criteria of choice between conflicting theories, the relevance of values to theory choice.

Not offered 1983-84. Lacey.

119. History and Philosophy of Science.

An examination of some of the central problems in the philosophy of science (e.g., the nature of scientific explanations, the interrelationship between theory and observation, criteria for the acceptance of a scientific theory,

the nature of scientific concepts) will be made through an analysis of important episodes in the history of physics. Writings of Aristotle, Copernicus, Kepler, Galileo, Descartes, and Newton will be studied, as well as contemporary writings in the philosophy of science.

Not offered 1983-84. Lacey.

121. Social and Political Philosophy.

See Philosophy 21.

Spring semester. Schuldenfrei.

122. Philosophy of Law.

A study of concepts of law, including examination of the relationships between legal systems and other social and political institutions. Such issues as the proper relationship between law and morality, civil disobedience, legal enforcement of morality, and justification of punishment are considered. Readings in both historical and contemporary sources.

Spring semester. Oberdiek.

180. Thesis.

A thesis may be submitted by majors in the department in place of one Honors paper, upon application by the student and at the discretion of the department.

Physical Education and Athletics

GOMER H. DAVIES, Professor*
ELEANOR K. HESS, Professor
ERNEST J. PRUDENTE, Associate Professor
DAVID B. SMOYER, Associate Professor and Chairman
SUSAN P. DAVIS, Assistant Professor
MICHAEL L. MULLAN, Assistant Professor
DOUGLAS M. WEISS, Assistant Professor
ELIZABETH D. WATTS, Instructor
JOHN DIGREGORIO, Assistant
LORI FRIES-SMITH, Assistant
JOSEPH KELLEHER, Assistant
THOMAS F. LAPINSKI, Assistant**
CURTIS LAUBER, Assistant**
JOEL MARCUS, Assistant
JAMES W. NOYES, Assistant††
C. J. STEFANOWICZ, Assistant**

The aim of the Department is to contribute to the total education of all students through the medium of physical activity. We believe this contribution can best be achieved through encouraging participation in a broad program of individual and team sports, dance, aquatics, and physical conditioning. The program provides an opportunity for instruction and experience in a variety of these activities on all levels. It is our hope that participation in this program will foster an understanding of movement and the pleasure of exercise, and will enhance, by practice, qualities of good sportsmanship, leadership, and cooperation in team play. Students are also encouraged to develop skill and interest in a variety of activities which can be enjoyed after graduation.

The intercollegiate athletic program is comprehensive, including varsity teams in twenty-one different sports, eleven for men and ten for women. During many of these activities contests are arranged for junior varsity teams. Ample opportunities exist for large numbers of students to engage in intercollegiate competition, and those who qualify may be encouraged to participate in regional and national championship contests. Several club teams in vari-

ous sports are also organized and a program of intramural activities is sponsored.

Students are encouraged to enjoy the instructional and recreational opportunities offered by the Department throughout their college careers. In the freshman and sophomore years all students not excused for medical reasons are required to complete a four quarter (two semester) program in physical education. All students must pass a survival swimming test or take up to one quarter of swimming instruction; classes for this purpose are offered in the fall quarter.

Courses offered by the Department are listed below. Credit toward completion of the Physical Education requirement will also be given for participation in intercollegiate athletics, as well as for the following two dance courses: Music—Dance 1 (*Introduction to Dance*) and Music—Dance 4 (*Intermediate Dance Technique*). To receive credit for any part of the program students must participate in their chosen activity a minimum of three hours a week. Faculty regulations stipulate that students who have not fulfilled the Physical Education requirement will not be allowed to enter the junior year.

*Absent on leave, fall semester, 1983.

**Fall semester, 1983.

††Spring semester, 1984.

Fall Activities

- | | |
|----------------------|------------------------|
| Advanced Life Saving | Self-Defense |
| Aquatics | * Soccer |
| Archery | *Synchronized Swimming |
| Badminton | * Tennis |
| **** Cross Country | Touch Football |
| *‡ Field Hockey | ** Volleyball |
| Folk & Square Dance | Weight Training |
| *** Football | |

Winter Activities

- | | |
|---------------------|-------------------------|
| Aquatics | **** Swimming |
| ** Badminton | *Synchronized Swimming |
| * Basketball | Tennis |
| Fencing | Volleyball |
| Folk & Square Dance | Water Safety Instructor |
| ‡ Gymnastics | Weight Training |
| Self-Defense | *** Wrestling |
| * Squash | |

Spring Activities

- | | |
|---------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Archery | Squash |
| Aquatics | *Synchronized Swimming |
| Badminton | * Tennis |
| *** Baseball | **** Track and Field |
| Folk & Square Dance | Volleyball |
| *** Golf | Water Safety Instructor (continued) |
| **** Lacrosse | Weight Training |
| ** Softball | |

‡ Women

* Intercollegiate competition and course instruction.

** Intercollegiate competition for women, course instruction for men and women.

*** Intercollegiate competition for men.

**** Intercollegiate competition for men and women.

Physics

OLEXA-MYRON BILANIUK, Professor†
JOHN R. BOCCIO, Professor and Chairman
MARK A. HEALD, Professor
PAUL C. MANGELSDORF, JR., Professor
ALBURT M. ROSENBERG, Associate Professor
RUSH D. HOLT, Assistant Professor
FRANK A. MOSCATALI, Assistant Professor
DAVID G. STORK, Lecturer††
JOHN R. DONEL, Assistant

The Physics Department offers two calculus-based introductory courses. Physics 1, 2 is a more applied course, covering both classical and modern physics, designed primarily for those students planning to take only one year of physics. Physics 3, 4 is a more analytical course, aimed toward majors in physics and others planning to take further work in the Department. Physics 3, 4 is the first half of a two-year introductory sequence consisting of 3, 4, 14, 15.

Entering freshmen with strong physics background should see the Department Chairman if they are interested in taking advanced courses in the Department. Normally, Physics 3H, 4H is required prior to enrollment in Physics 14 or 15.

In addition to Physics 1, 2, the Department offers a selection of courses (Physics 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25) that are suitable for nonscience majors seeking to fulfill the science distribution requirement.

Throughout the work of the Department,

emphasis is placed on quantitative, analytical reasoning, as distinct from the mere acquisition of facts and skills. In all courses and seminars particular importance is attached to laboratory work, because physics is primarily an experimental science. External Examination candidates taking physics seminars accompanied by experimental work must submit their laboratory notebooks to the visiting examiners for their inspection.

In addition to curricular work, students are encouraged to pursue independent projects within faculty research programs. Good shop facilities, a wide range of instrumentation, and extensive computing facilities are available in support of independent work.

The department sponsors a regular colloquium series with speakers chosen so that the talks are appropriate for undergraduates. In addition, students regularly give talks about research projects. The talks are sponsored by the local chapter of the Society of Physics Students of the American Institute of Physics.

REQUIREMENTS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

Students who intend to major in physics normally take Physics 3, 4, 5 and Chemistry 10 in the freshman year and Physics 14, 15 in the sophomore year. For freshmen prepared to enter Mathematics 6 the normal mathematics sequence for physics majors is Mathematics 6, 16 or 16H, 18 or 18H, and 30, during the first four semesters, followed by Mathematics 81, 82. Students entering the mathematics se-

quence with Mathematics 5 may need to defer Mathematics 30 until after their sophomore year. Students taking Physics 1, 2 may also continue with Physics 14, 15 and advanced work in the Department, although in most cases it will be necessary to include a half-credit tutorial in the sophomore year to expand the student's background in certain topics treated intensively in Physics 3, 4. Satisfactory work in

† Absent on leave, spring semester, 1984.

†† Spring semester, 1984.

an introductory course is prerequisite for all further work in the Department. In view of the extensive literature of physics in French, German, and Russian, it is recommended that the student acquire a reading knowledge of at least one of these languages.

Students wishing to major or minor in physics have several options available. The department offers both External Examination and Course programs. A student majoring in physics in either case and planning to enter graduate school in physics would normally take Physics 101A/B, 102A/B, 103A/B, 104, and Mathematics 81, 82 or equivalent. Physics 104 is not required for a major in physics, but is strongly recommended.

Students in the External Examination program usually present four papers in physics and two papers selected from supporting subjects like mathematics, chemistry, astronomy, engineering, and philosophy. Each paper is normally comprised of two single unit seminars. An External Examination major with three papers in physics and greater diversity in the minor subjects is not only an adequate program for a physics major going on to graduate school, but also constitutes an effective educational program for careers in law, medicine, and other professions in as much as the aim throughout is to achieve an understanding of fundamental ideas and concepts, as distinct from the mastery of a limited segment of science.

Course majors and double majors normally take ten course units of physics. Students in the course program and double majors take departmental comprehensive examinations during the last semester of their senior year.

Students not intending to do further work in physics but still wishing to pursue a program in physics that introduces the major areas of physics and the methods and techniques used to solve problems in physics should consider an eight-course physics major program. We feel such a program is useful for careers in many diverse fields and encourage consideration of this program by students planning to enter graduate or professional programs in other fields. The requirement of only eight courses should allow a full program in a second field of interest.

1, 2. Introductory Physics.

An introduction to selected concepts and applications of classical and modern physics. Vectors, Newtonian mechanics, special relativity, mechanical advantage, fluid mechanics, thermodynamics, electricity and magnetism, optics and optical instruments, waves, sound, and nuclear physics. Physics 5 must be taken concurrently with Physics 1. Laboratory and homework exercises include extensive use of interactive computing and computer graphics. Three lectures, a conference section, and a laboratory period weekly.

Prerequisite: Mathematics 4 completed or Mathematics 5 concurrently or comparable preparation in mathematics.

Mangelsdorf, Rosenberg, and staff.

3. General Physics: Mechanics and Special Relativity.

A presentation of a unified view of physics through analysis of basic principles, their implications and their limitations. Special emphasis will be placed on analytical understanding of physical phenomena through the use of calculus and simple differential equations. Topics include vectors, kinematics in one, two, and three dimensions, Newton's laws and dynamics, conservation laws, work and energy, oscillatory motion, systems of particles, rigid body rotation about a fixed axis, motion in a gravitational field, and special relativity. Physics 5 must be taken concurrently with Physics 3. Laboratory and homework exercises include extensive use of interactive computing and computer graphics. Three lectures, a conference section, and a laboratory period weekly.

Prerequisite: Mathematics 5, 6 taken concurrently, or comparable preparation in mathematics.

Fall semester. Boccio and staff.

4. General Physics: Waves, Optics, and Electricity and Magnetism.

A continuation of Physics 3. Topics covered include wave phenomena, geometrical optics, physical optics, electricity and magnetism, Maxwell's equations, direct and alternating-current circuits.

Spring semester. Moscatelli and staff.

3H, 4H. Freshman Seminar.

A half-credit course for students with strong

Physics

physics and mathematics preparation. Physics 5 must be taken concurrently with Physics 3H. A seminar meeting and a laboratory weekly. At the level of the Berkeley Physics Series.

Prerequisite: Permission of the department chairman.

Boccio, Stork.

5. Computing from the User's End.

(Also listed as Mathematics 6A and Economics 5.) A practical introduction to computer use including PRIME 750 system procedures and commands, text editing and manuscript preparation, the BASIC programming language, procedures for using FORTRAN software packages, graphics and statistical packages including MINITAB. Assumes no prior background in computing or physics. One intensive lecture plus a workshop session per week; one-half course credit. Required of students enrolled in Physics 1 and 3, for whom the workshop is included in the regular laboratory session. Separate workshops stressing appropriate applications and examples will be provided for non-physics students.

Fall semester. Boccio.

6. Principles of the Earth Sciences.

An analysis of the forces shaping our physical environment, drawing on the fields of geology, geophysics, meteorology, and oceanography. Special emphasis on plate tectonics and geomorphology. Reading and discussion based on current literature. The underlying physical and chemical principles are stressed. Laboratory demonstrations and one or more field trips. No special scientific background required.

Spring semester. Mangelsdorf.

7. Revolutions in Physics.

The problem of celestial motion and the Copernican revolution. The problem of terrestrial motion and Galileo. The Newtonian synthesis. Einstein's theory of relativity. Consideration of the nature of scientific revolutions. Some use of computer graphics will be taught. Includes weekly laboratory. Intended for nonscience majors.

Fall semester. Rosenberg.

8. The Physics of Living Machines.

The camera and the eye, and semiconductor devices and bioelectricity, sound detection and orientation, signal to noise discrimination, as illustrations of the importance of physical theory and instruments in understanding cer-

tain aspects of the living machine. Includes weekly laboratory. Intended for nonscience majors; not appropriate for pre-medical students.

Not offered in 1983-84. Rosenberg.

9. Order and Symmetry in Natural Systems.

Analysis of the forms seen in nature and the principles involved in producing those forms. Symmetries of designs and other geometrical objects. Interacting wave-like phenomena. Computer graphic displays will be used in producing various patterns. Includes weekly laboratory-workshop. Intended for nonscience majors.

Not offered in 1983-84. Rosenberg.

10. Analysis of the Perturbed Environment.

Problems associated with numbers and flow in the movement of people. Energy resources and distribution. Selected problems of pollution, including radioactive contamination. The computer will be used to simulate different ecological situations. The value and implication of these models will be sought. Where needed, basic physical concepts, computer techniques, and analytical methods will be taught. Lectures plus projects. Intended for nonscience majors.

Fall semester. Rosenberg.

11. What Are Elementary Particles?

This course traces the conceptual and historical development of our view of what the world is made of from atoms through electrons, photons, nucleons, mesons, and quarks. Intended for nonscience majors.

Not offered in 1983-84. Rosenberg.

14. Introduction to Quantum Physics.

An introduction to modern physics, including relativity, wave mechanics, Schrodinger equation applied to one dimensional systems, and properties of atoms, molecules, solids, nuclei, and elementary particles. The empirical basis of modern physics is emphasized. Three lectures, conference section, and laboratory weekly.

Prerequisites: Physics 3, 4; Mathematics 16 or 18 taken concurrently.

Fall semester. Bilaniuk.

15. Statistical and Thermal Physics.

Basic methods and concepts appropriate for the treatment of systems consisting of very

many particles. Statistical mechanics and thermodynamics are presented from a unified point of view. The ideas of the atomistic nature of matter, concepts from quantum mechanics, and statistical postulates are combined to bring out conclusions about the macroscopic behavior of matter. Three lectures, conference section, and laboratory weekly.

Prerequisite: Physics 14.

Spring semester. Boccio.

21. Principles of Aeronautics.

Principles of flight, elements of aircraft structure and performance, flight instruments, navigation aids and methods, flight meteorology, airspace utilization. Lectures, afternoon ground lab, field trips. No prerequisites, but enrollment limited. (The Department of Physics is officially certified by the F.A.A. as a Pilot Ground School.)

Not offered 1983-84. Bilaniuk.

22. Energy for Mankind.

The role of energy in the modern world. Renewable and nonrenewable energy resources, their present and potential use and abuse. The physical concept of work and energy. Fossil, hydroelectric, geothermal, tidal, wind, ocean, bio-mass, direct-solar, satellite-solar, nuclear fusion, and other energy sources; their respective advantages and disadvantages. Lectures and afternoon session (lab or field trip). Acceptable for science distribution requirement. No prerequisites, but enrollment limited because of field trips.

Not offered 1983-84. Bilaniuk.

23. Relativity.

A non-mathematical introduction to the special and general theories of relativity. Emphasis on spacetime diagrams and geometrical concepts.

Not offered in 1983-84. Boccio.

24. Issues in Arms Control and Disarmament.

An examination of attempts to control nuclear and conventional weapons since World War II. Particular emphasis will be placed upon the SALT process and its alternatives, the internal and external constraints involved in negotiations, and the scientific and political factors involved in creating and controlling weapons systems. This course will not satisfy the distribution requirements.

Prerequisite: Permission of the instructors.

Spring semester. Holt and Frost.

25. Physics and Philosophy.

This course will explore the major ideas that shape our present understanding of the physical universe. Early cosmologies, the rise of the scientific method, the model of the deterministic universe, relativity, and quantum principles will be considered for their impact on the broader realms of human thought. In addition, the historical development of physical ideas will be presented, giving a sense of the evolutionary and revolutionary processes which make for progress in science.

Not offered in 1983-84. Bilaniuk.

31. Biophysics.

Ionizing radiation and biological damage. Bio-electrical potentials. Mechanisms of vision and hearing. Thermodynamics and life processes. Pattern formation. Force and shape. Automata. Optical data analysis. Applications of physical instrumentation. The course is intended for biological and physical science, mathematics, and engineering students.

Spring semester. Rosenberg.

63. Procedures in Experimental Physics.

Laboratory work directed toward the acquisition of knowledge and skills which will be useful in future research. Techniques, materials, and the design of experimental apparatus. Shop practice. Printed circuit design and construction. Glassblowing. Half-credit course.

Spring semester. Staff.

93. Directed Reading or Project.

This course is to provide an opportunity for individual students to do special work, with either theoretical or experimental emphasis, in fields not covered by the regular courses and seminars. The student will present oral and written reports to the instructor.

94. Experimental or Theoretical Research.

Initiative for a research project may come from the student, or the work may involve collaboration with on-going faculty research. The student will present a written and an oral report to the Department.

SEMINARS

The seminars 101A/B, 102A/B, 103A/B have an associated laboratory program. The laboratory meets one afternoon per week. Laboratory programs include substantial set-piece experiments and projects.

101A. Intermediate Physics.

A general study of classical mechanics. Topics include: motion of a particle in one, two, and three dimensions. Kepler's laws and planetary motion. Phase space. Oscillatory motion; damping; nonlinear effects. Lagrange equations and variational principles. Systems of particles; collisions and cross sections. Motion of a rigid body in two and three dimensions; Euler's equations. Rotating frames of reference. Small oscillations and normal modes. Wave phenomena in one and two dimensions.

Prerequisites: Physics 3, 4; Math 30.

Fall semester. Moscatelli.

101B. Intermediate Electricity and Magnetism.

A general study of electricity and magnetism using vector calculus. Topics include: Electric and magnetic fields. Dielectric and magnetic materials. Electromagnetic induction. Development of Maxwell's field equations in differential form. Displacement current, Poynting theorem and electromagnetic waves. Simple boundary value problems.

Fall semester. Holt.

102A. Quantum Physics: Theory.

A more formal continuation of Physics 14. Topics include: Classical concepts. Review of history. Postulates of quantum mechanics. Operators, eigenfunctions, and eigenvalues. Function spaces and hermitian operators; BRA-KET notation. Superposition and observables. Time development, conservation theorems, and parity. One dimensional systems. Two dimensional systems. Angular momentum. Three dimensional systems. Matrix mechanics and Spin. Coupled angular momentum. Time-independent perturbation theory. Time-dependent perturbation theory. Transition rates. Scattering.

Prerequisites: Phys. 15 and 101A/B; Math 81, 82 (concurrent).

Spring semester. Boccio and Heald.

102B. Quantum Physics: Applications.

Directly integrated with Physics 102A. Topics

include: Special relativity. Atomic physics; spectroscopy. Solid-state physics; semiconductors. Nuclear physics. Lasers. Low temperature phenomena. Fission and fusion.

Spring semester. Boccio and Heald.

103A. Electrodynamics.

Applications of Maxwell's equations. Boundary value problems in curvilinear coordinates; special functions. Waveguides, antennas, radiation. Boundary conditions; reflection and refraction. Attenuation and dispersion. Four-vector formulation of the special theory of relativity. Microscopic theory of the electrical and magnetic properties of materials. Plasma physics. Superconductivity.

Prerequisites: Physics 101A/B; Mathematics 81, 82.

Fall semester. Heald and Mangelsdorf.

103B. Waves and Physical Optics.

Geometrical optics. Acoustic waves. Dispersive media. Waves in three dimensions. Electromagnetic waves. Superposition. Interference. Fraunhofer and Fresnel diffraction. Polarization. Spectrometers and interferometers. Fourier analysis. Sources and detectors. Crystal optics. Matrix optics. Lasers. Coherence. Holography. Nonlinear optics. Quantum aspects of light.

Fall semester. Mangelsdorf and Heald.

104. Senior Seminar.

An intensive investigation of one or more advanced topics such as:

- Astrophysics
- Atomic physics; spectroscopy
- Fluid dynamics
- General relativity
- Nuclear physics
- Particle physics
- Plasma physics
- Quantum optics; lasers
- Solid state physics
- Statistical physics
- Topics in mathematical physics
- Topics in physics and public policy

A few seminars comprised of a single subject or a combination of subjects selected from the list above will be offered each year. Actual choices will vary from year to year depending on available faculty and student interests.

Spring semester. Stork and Holt.

Political Science

CHARLES E. GILBERT, Professor

RAYMOND F. HOPKINS, Professor and Acting Chairman

JAMES R. KURTH, Professor‡

DAVID G. SMITH, Professor and Chairman‡

CHARLES R. BEITZ, Associate Professor‡

RICHARD L. RUBIN, Associate Professor of Political Science and Public Policy*

KENNETH E. SHARPE, Associate Professor

ALEX R. HYBEL, Assistant Professor

MICHAEL RANIS, Assistant Professor

JAMES L. CURTIS, Instructor

NANCY S. LOVE, Instructor

Courses and seminars offered by the Political Science Department deal with the place of politics in society and contribute to an understanding of the purposes, organization, and operation of political institutions, domestic and international. For the beginning student, the Department offers courses dealing generally with the basic concepts of political science and the processes of politics as illustrated by case studies, by theoretical analysis, and by more extended study of the elements of politics

in various institutional settings. In appropriate places throughout the curriculum attention is focused on problems of change (evolutionary and revolutionary), freedom and authority, war and peace—and on the development of political institutions that are responsive to the needs of our day. Courses are provided that give special attention to political theory, comparative political systems, political development, politics and government in the United States, and international relations.

REQUIREMENTS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

Students planning to study political science are advised to start with Elements of Politics (Political Science 1), and to continue with one or more of the other introductory level courses, Policy-Making in America (Political Science 2), Comparative Politics (Political Science 3), International Politics (Political Science 4). Normally any two of these courses, preferably including Political Science 1 and/or Political Science 2, constitute the prerequisite for further work in the Department. Students who intend to major in political science should begin their work in the freshman year if possible. Supporting courses strongly recommended for all majors are Statistics for Observational Data (Mathematics 1); and Introduction to Economics (Economics 1-2). Political Theory, either in seminar for Honors candidates, or in Course (Political Science 54

or 55) for Course students, is required of all majors.

Concentration in International Relations: This concentration, designed for students interested in a career in the field of international relations, is described in full on p. 129.

1. Elements of Politics.

Designed to probe some major questions of politics, this course asks: Who governs in the interests of whom? How? What are the sources of political stability and change? How is political power created, maintained, or challenged? Answering these questions will involve a study of the basic institutions, concepts, and moving forces of politics and exploring problems such as justice, freedom, equality, and obligation. Materials will be drawn from the

‡ Absent on leave, 1983-84.

* Absent on leave, fall semester 1983.

United States, Germany, China, and the Soviet Union.

Fall semester. Staff.

2. Policy-Making in America.

Consideration of basic elements of American national politics, and of ways of defining and explaining the functions and results of American politics. Major attention will be devoted to electoral organizations, voting behavior and opinion formation, legislation and presidential leadership, administration and policy choices.

Each semester. Staff.

3. Comparative Politics.

An introduction to theories of comparative politics and to the data used in comparing political systems. Major attention will be given to the political systems of Western Europe, particularly Britain, France, West Germany, Italy, and Spain. The course will focus on political culture; political crises; political parties, including Communist, anarchist, and fascist movements; and contemporary political institutions and policy-making.

Spring semester. Staff.

4. International Politics.

An introduction to the analysis of the contemporary international system and its evolution in the twentieth century. The course will examine various approaches to explaining wars, interventions, and international economic conflicts.

Spring semester. Staff.

11. Problems in Community Government.

The social, economic, and legal setting of American local government. Politics and administration at state and local levels, with emphasis on city and suburbs. Problems of federalism and metropolitan areas. Various public functions or policies—e.g., planning, housing, law enforcement—are considered as they relate to governmental capacities, private interests, and political values.

Spring semester. Gilbert.

13. International Organizations in World Politics.

This course surveys briefly the activities of international organizations related to military security and peacekeeping, but will focus primarily on one or more of the new issues facing international organizations, such as

energy, food, economic, or environmental concerns.

Alternate years, spring semester.

14. American Foreign Policy.

An examination of the making of American foreign policy and of the major problems faced by the United States in the modern world. The course will focus on the influence of political, bureaucratic, and economic forces and on the problems of war, intervention, and economic conflict.

Fall semester. Hybel.

17. The Arab-Israeli Conflict and Middle Eastern Politics.

The sources and the political and cultural dynamics of the Arab-Israeli conflict; the relations of this conflict to Middle Eastern and the international politics more generally; a consideration of alternatives for reducing or containing this conflict.

Fall semester. Ranis

18. Political Development.

An examination of the conditions of change and development. The processes which promote change and affect the stability and capacity of political systems will be considered in the context of widely diverse states including industrialized and third world states.

Spring semester. Hopkins.

19. Comparative Communist Politics.

A comparative study of the various communist countries, with special attention to the Soviet Union and the Chinese People's Republic. Analysis of differences in goal structures, modes of rule, and social development as a function of the interaction between legacies of the paths to power, domestic political conflict, and economic imperatives.

Spring semester. Not offered 1983-84.

20. Politics of China.

An analysis of critical elements in Chinese politics: the historical legacy, ideology, policy-making, policy implementation, economic programs, and foreign policy.

Fall semester. Not offered 1983-84.

21. Politics of Black Africa.

A survey of political forces in contemporary Africa. Selected countries will be studied to illuminate important aspects of political change including traditional attitudes, leadership, eth-

nic rivalry, socialism, neocolonialism, military intervention, national integration, and international involvements.

Spring semester. Hopkins.

22. Latin American Politics.

This introduction to Latin American politics will explore such topics as the colonial legacy of Latin America; the difficulties of creating viable political institutions; contemporary sources of instability, revolution, and military intervention; the different meaning of politics for various groups (Indians, peasants, workers, middle-class groups, industrialists, landowners, etc.); and the economic and political difficulties raised by U.S.-Latin American relations. These topics will be approached through a comparative study of such countries as Brazil, Chile, Cuba, Mexico, and Argentina.

Spring semester. Sharpe.

51. Public Administration.

Problems of policymaking and administration, primarily in American national government, from the standpoints of public-policy analysis and democratic theory. Central topics include: accountability, responsibility, and productivity; organization theory and governmental reorganization; budgeting, planning, and "rational" decision; public relations and clientelism; regulation and public enterprise; administrative law; intergovernmental relations; Congress, Presidency, and administration.

Fall semester. Gilbert.

51A. Public Law and Public Administration.

Theory and practice of administrative law in the United States. Role of the courts in governmental administration. Issues of organization and procedure. The interaction of public law and public policy, with particular attention to certain sectors of public policy.

Fall semester. Gilbert

51B. Topics in Public Administration and Policy.

Issues in governmental management and policymaking selected in part for their pertinence to the Public Policy concentration. Topics likely to be included are: efficiency and responsibility; theories of organization and decision; policy analysis and implementation; public budgeting; regulation, with elements of administrative law; public relations and the "public interest"; contracting and "private federalism";

intergovernmental relations; problems in the separation of powers.

Fall semester. Gilbert.

52. American Constitutional Law.

The role of the Supreme Court in the American political system, viewed both historically and through analysis of leading cases. Areas of constitutional law and development emphasized are: the nature and exercise of judicial review; federalism and the scope of national power; due process, equal protection, the First Amendment, and other civil liberties.

Open to sophomores and upperclassmen.

Fall semester. Not offered 1983-84.

53. American Party Politics.

An historical and functional analysis of American political parties. The study of interest groups, public opinion and voting behavior, electoral systems and representation, the legislative process.

Fall semester. Rubin or Gilbert.

53B. The Mass Media and American Politics.

An historical and contemporary consideration of the effects of mass media on American political institutions and political behavior. Special emphasis on the transformation from print to electronic media and its impact upon political parties and governmental institutions.

Fall semester. Rubin.

53C. Presidential Politics.

The central focus of the course is on electoral connections between public opinion, political organizations and institutions, and the exercise of presidential power.

Spring semester. Rubin.

54. Political Theory: Plato to Machiavelli.

The development of political thought in the ancient and medieval periods, and the emergence of a distinctively modern political outlook. Topics considered include: the origins, functions, and purposes of the city-state; the role of law and knowledge in government; the relation of ethics and politics; justice, and its relation to Greek and Christian thought. Recommended for students who plan to take the Political Theory seminar.

Fall semester. Sharpe.

55. Modern Political Theory.

A study and critique of liberalism through

close reading and analysis of the writings of such theorists as Hobbes, Locke, Rousseau, Bentham, J.S. Mill, Marx, and Rawls. The course will consider problems regarding liberty, political obligation, the common good, human nature, and distributive justice. *Not open to students who plan to take the Political Theory seminar.*

Spring semester. Curtis.

56. Contemporary Political Theory.

An examination of political theory from Marx and J.S. Mill to present. Among other topics a special concern will be the ability of contemporary liberal political and economic thought to respond to its critics' attacks on its psychological and epistemological foundations, and on its adequacy as a guide to political understanding and action. An effort will be made to understand the various and often conflicting currents within liberal theory, as well as to identify certain common problems. Marxist, existentialist, anarchist, and structuralist critics may be considered.

Prerequisite: Political Science 55 or permission of the instructor.

Spring semester. Not offered 1983-84. Sharpe or Beitz.

57. Jurisprudence.

An exploration of the concept of law as it has been understood by lawyers, judges, philosophers, and social scientists. Issues to be considered include the nature and validity of law, the relation of law to morality, and the place of political theory in the judicial decision. Some current moral issues in law may be discussed. Readings will be chosen from classical and contemporary works in the philosophy and social science of law as well as from representative cases.

Spring semester. Beitz or Smith.

58. Health Policy.

(Also listed as Economics 58.) Analysis of governmental policy toward health care and public health, its impact upon institutions and resource allocation, and major alternatives for action. Central topics are the organization of health care delivery (roles and views of physicians, nurses, administrators, patients and insurers); the interplay of federal, state, and local governments, quasi-public authorities, and interest groups; technical and political aspects of health insurance alternatives; health

manpower (medical and nursing schools, para-professionals); biomedical research programs. Students wishing to take this course should consult in advance with the instructors. Prior work in at least two of the following will be helpful: Economics 1-2, 4, 26; Political Science 2, 51; Mathematics 1; Engineering 4, 32.

Spring semester. Not offered 1983-84. Hollister and Smith.

60. Special Topics in Political Science.

Open to senior Course majors in Political Science. Devoted to the preparation of three qualifying papers in the senior year.

Spring semester. Members of the Department.

63. American Tax Policy and Politics.

The significance of taxation in American politics from the Revolution to Reaganomics; the political and institutional setting of tax policy; how policy-makers through taxation reward some activities and punish others; the political and social ramifications of current tax policies and an attempt to develop an informed evaluation of them.

Fall semester. Curtis.

64. Political Socialization and Schools.

(Also listed as Education 64. See course description under Program in Education.)

Spring semester. Travers.

65. Political Psychology.

A psychological examination of individuals' participation in and impact upon politics and the effect of various political systems on individuals. Personality differences and psychological processes are examined both for political leaders and for the general public. Topics thus include psychobiographies of presidents and other leaders; psychological distortion in political decision; personality types among the public psychological factors in public opinion and revolution. Projects may involve class or individual research. (Crosslisted as Psychology 65.)

Fall semester. Peabody.

66. Energy Policy.

(Also listed as Economics 66 and Engineering 66.) Presentation and exploration of political, economic, and technological issues affecting development of energy policy, and investigation of the influence of energy policy on policy-making in other areas. Possible topics include:

development of the U.S. Energy bureaucracy; international political/economic decision-making and OPEC; development and impact of energy price decontrol; economic and political aspects of U.S. energy technology exports; economic and environmental perspectives of energy resource development (renewable and otherwise). Suggested preparation includes Economics 1-2 and Political Science 2 or 51. Enrollment by permission of instructors.
Fall semester. Not offered 1983-84. Rubin and Stone.

67. Social Insurance and Welfare Policy.

(Also listed as Economics 67.) The principal American policies and programs dealing primarily with relief of poverty and economic insecurity, and the prospects and options for reform in this field. Topics include: Social Security, national health insurance, unemployment compensation, and welfare reform. The various public objectives and methods of income support and related social services, as well as certain contextual or alternative programs and regulatory policies. Conceptions of "welfare"; economic, social, political, and administrative or professional considerations in policy; historical and comparative perspectives. Intended as a single- or double-credit seminar for students in the Public Policy Concentration and open for single credit to others who have taken appropriate Public Policy prerequisites, on which consult the Catalogue and, as to exceptions, one of the instructors.

Spring semester. Gilbert and Hollister.

68. Environmental Policy.

(Cross-listed as Engineering 68.) Issues in environmental policy formulation and implementation are explored. Both of these aspects require understanding of environmental processes including natural and technological processes. Trade-offs between environmental and economic objectives are examined using quantitative policy models. Enrollment is by consent of the instructor. Operations Research and/or Statistics are recommended as prerequisites.

Spring semester. McGarity.

69. Defense Policy.

Analysis of the history and structure of American defense policy since World War II, with

particular emphasis on the choice of weapons systems and military strategies. Political, economic, bureaucratic, and other explanations of past and present policies will be explored.

Fall semester. Not offered 1983-84. Kurth.

70. Food Policy: National and International Issues.

The causes and possible solutions to major food problems: hunger, rural poverty, and food insecurity. The role of government policy in production, distribution, and consumption of food. Principal focus will be upon the American agricultural experience, food systems in less developed countries, and international trade and aid. Among the topics addressed will be control of land, production subsidies and controls, diminishing resources, future markets, marketing boards, the role of scientific research, food engineering and nutrition, consumer subsidies, international reserves, and food aid. Students will be asked to confront trade-offs and complementarities between two objectives: efficiency, that is, more food for the same resources; and equity, that is, human entitlements to food.

Fall semester. Hopkins.

91. Macroeconomic Policy and American Political Institutions.

(Also listed as Economics 91.) The course treats the economic and political aspects of inflation, unemployment, and tax policy in the U.S. Particular emphasis is given to interaction between governmental institutions, markets, and public policy decisions. Specific topics include: (A) Unemployment Policy: the legacy of the Great Depression and the Keynesian Revolution; structural unemployment policy, (discrimination by race or sex; unskilled workers); unemployment compensation, welfare, and minimum wage laws; (B) Inflation Policy: the stagflation dilemma; monetary and fiscal discipline; "incomes" policies (voluntary, mandatory controls, tax-incentives—TIP); (C) Tax Policy: the trade-off between equality and efficiency; tax reform to encourage productivity and capital formation.

Prerequisite: Political Science 1 or 2 and Economics 1 and 2.

Spring semester. Gilbert and Pack.

92. Race, Ethnicity and Public Policy.

An analysis of important policy questions with direct and indirect bearing on racial and ethnic

Political Science

groups. The focus of the course is on: 1) the political institutions that shape the formulation of policy (elections and parties, courts, administrative agencies); 2) specific policy areas of contemporary conflict (housing, education, employment); 3) the various mechanisms (affirmative action, quotas, targeted job aid) used as remedies. The format will be discussion. Suggested prerequisite either Political Science 1 or 2.

Fall semester. Not offered 1983-84. Rubin.

93. Directed Readings in Political Science.

Available on an individual or group basis, subject to the approval of the chairman and the instructor.

96. Thesis.

With the permission of the chairman and a supervising instructor, any major in Course may substitute a thesis for one course, normally during either semester of the senior year.

SEMINARS

The following seminars prepare for examination for a degree with Honors:

101. Political Theory.

An analytical and critical examination of the philosophical foundations of liberalism and socialism, drawing on the writings of theorists from Hobbes to Marx and including works of some contemporary political philosophers. The subjects considered include such problems as the nature of legitimate authority, the basis of political obligation, liberty, and democracy. Particular attention will be given to the question of distributive justice and the relevance of Marx's political and philosophical writings to liberal theory.

Each semester. Love or Sharpe.

102. Politics and Legislation.

The study of political parties, interest groups, public opinion and voting behavior, electoral systems and representation, the legislative process. Emphasis is on American politics, with some comparative material; and, ultimately, on politics from the standpoint of theories of political democracy.

Spring semester. Gilbert.

103. Problems in Government and Administration.

Problems of administrative organization, policy-making and responsibility, with primary reference to the United States and to selected fields of policy.

Fall semester. Gilbert.

104. International Politics.

An inquiry into problems in international politics. Topics will include (1) competing theories of international politics, (2) war and the uses of force, and (3) the management of

various global issues such as food and energy. Prerequisite: Political Science 4 or the equivalent.

Fall semester. Hopkins.

105. American Foreign Policy.

A study of key problems faced by the United States in the modern world together with a critical investigation of the making and implementing of American foreign policy. A variety of explanations of American foreign policy will be discussed and evaluated, and the political, economic, and social influences upon it will be considered. Key assumptions of United States policy-makers will be subjected to scrutiny, and alternate assumptions and policies will be analyzed.

Spring semester. Hybel.

106. Public Law and Jurisprudence.

A study of the sources and nature of law; historical, sociological, philosophic, "realistic," and behavioral approaches to jurisprudence; the nature of the judicial process and other problems of jurisprudence, illustrated by judicial decisions and other legal materials relating to selected areas of law.

Spring semester. Not offered 1983-84. Smith.

107. Comparative Communist Politics.

A comparative study of the various communist countries, with special attention to the Soviet Union and the Chinese People's Republic. Analysis of differences in goal structures, modes of rule, and social development as a function of the interaction between legacies of the paths to power, domestic political conflict, and economic imperatives.

Spring semester. Not offered 1983-84.

108. Comparative Politics.

A comparative study of the political systems of Western Europe. The major countries examined will be Britain, France, Germany, Italy and Spain. Topics will include (1) competing theories of comparative politics, (2) the relationships between economic development, economic crises, and political conflict, (3) political parties, including communist, anarchist, and fascist movements, and (4) contemporary political institutions and policy-making.

Prerequisite: Political Science 3 or the equivalent.

Fall semester. Ranis.

108B. Comparative Politics: Latin America.

A comparative study of the politics of several Latin American countries: Chile, Brazil, Cuba, Mexico, Peru, Argentina, the Dominican Republic. The course will focus on important differences in major institutions, class structures and social values, and an examination of various theories explaining political stability and change. Problems will include: difficulties

of creating stable democratic institutions; causes and results of revolutions, coups, and military interventions; different meanings of politics for various classes in socialist, corporatist, and (formerly) democratic regimes; and the utility of dependency theory in explaining U.S.-Latin American relations.

Spring semester. Sharpe.

109. Political Development.

A comparative study of the politics of societies undergoing change and modernization. Various theories, approaches, and methods of explanation are examined and considered in the context of third world states in Asia, Africa, the Middle East, and Latin America.

Spring semester. Hopkins.

110. Urban Society, Politics, and Policy.

The political and governmental organization of extended cities in contemporary America: social, economic, and constitutional foundations; issues of public policy.

Spring semester. Gilbert.

180. Thesis.

All members of the Department.

Psychology

KENNETH J. GERGEN, Professor

DEAN PEABODY, Professor

ALLEN M. SCHNEIDER, Professor†

BARRY SCHWARTZ, Professor and Department Head

ALFRED H. BLOOM, Associate Professor □

DEBORAH G. KEMLER NELSON, Associate Professor

JEANNE MARECEK, Associate Professor‡

KATHRYN A. HIRSH-PASEK, Assistant Professor

PHILIP J. KELLMAN, Assistant Professor‡

LEIGHTON C. WHITAKER, Director of Swarthmore College Psychological Services

HANS WALLACH, Research Psychologist

The work of the Department of Psychology deals with the scientific study of human behavior and experience; processes of perception, learning, thinking, and motivation are considered in their relation to the development of the individual personality, and to the relations of the individual to other persons.

The courses and seminars of the Department are designed to provide a sound basis of understanding of psychological principles and

a grasp of research method. Students learn the nature of psychological inquiry and the psychological approach to various problems encountered in the humanities, the social sciences, and the life sciences.

A special major is available in conjunction with Linguistics emphasizing fundamental issues in human cognitive organization. A full description of this program may be found under Linguistics.

REQUIREMENTS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

Psychology 3, Introduction to Psychology, is normally a prerequisite for further work in the Department.

A Course major consists of at least eight courses, normally including four of the core courses (with course numbers in the 30's): Physiological Psychology, Learning and Behavior Theory, Perception, Cognitive Psychology, Psychology of Language, Social Psychology, Personality, Abnormal Psychology, and Child Development. Those wishing to substitute more individualized programs should present their reasons in writing. Majors should take at least one course providing them with experience in research. In addition, majors in Course are encouraged to enroll in Psychology 98 during the spring semester of their senior year. This course is intended to provide integration of different fields of psychology and to offer majors one way to meet the comprehensive

requirement. Students intending to pursue graduate work in psychology will also find it useful to take Psychology 13, Statistics for Experimental Data, or Psychology 14, Statistics for Observational Data, or Psychology 15, Statistics.

A major in the External Examination Program consists of three or four seminars taken in preparation for external examinations. A minor usually consists of two seminars. Seminars are offered in Abnormal Psychology, Child Development, Cognitive Psychology, Individual in Society, Language and Thought, Learning and Behavior Theory, Perception, Personality, Philosophy of Psychology, and Physiological Psychology. Some seminars meet during one semester for two credits, while others consist of a one-credit course offering plus a one-credit seminar in different semesters. (See seminar listings.) A thesis (either empirical or library

† Absent on leave, spring semester, 1984.

‡ Absent on leave, 1983-84.

□ Joint appointment with Linguistics.

research) may be substituted for one seminar. Students may, with approval, prepare for an external examination by combining two courses or a course and an independent study.

3. Introduction to Psychology.

An introduction to the basic process underlying human and animal behavior, studied in experimental, social, and clinical contexts. Analysis centers on the extent to which normal and abnormal behavior are determined by learning, motivation, neural, cognitive, and social processes.

Each semester. Staff.

4. Freshman Seminar.

This class considers questions about the characteristics of different nationalities. Is it possible to make any general statements about such characteristics, or are such generalizations dangerous? How do judgments about national characteristics by the general public compare with the conclusions of social science? What is the relation between the characteristics of individuals and the nature of their society? Do they show historical continuity, or change? By permission of the instructor.

Peabody.

6. Critical Issues in Psychology.

An exploration of selected issues in psychology. Emphasis is on how one tries to answer theoretical questions, especially by analyzing the relation between psychological theories and the evidence testing them. This analysis is applied to previous critical experiments and in planning new research. The topics covered may vary from year to year; the department can supply information on the coverage in a particular year. Intended to complement Introduction to Psychology, this course will emphasize student participation and discussion. Strongly recommended for those who may take further courses or seminars in psychology. Limited enrollment.

Fall semester. Peabody.

13. Statistics for Experimental Data.

(See Mathematics 2.)

Spring semester. Iversen.

14. Statistics for Observational Data.

(See Mathematics 1.)

Fall semester. Iversen.

15. Statistics.

(See Mathematics 23.)

Fall semester. Iversen.

21. Educational Psychology.

(See Education 21.)

Fall semester. Renninger.

22. Counseling.

(See Education 25.)

Not offered 1983-84.

23. Adolescence.

(See Education 23.)

Spring semester. Renninger.

24. Psychological Anthropology.

(See Sociology/Anthropology 24.)

Not offered 1983-84.

25. Methods of Psychological Research.

Direct research experience is emphasized, and instruction proceeds by example. Discussion focusses on the relationships between given theories and the methods used in the supporting research. The comparative advantages and disadvantages of participatory observation and analysis, "objective" naturalistic observation, interviewing, content analysis, and experimentation are examined. Each student conducts an individual research project and participates in class projects.

Staff.

27. Psychology of Religious Experience.

(See Religion 27.)

Spring semester. Wehr.

30. Physiological Psychology.

A survey of the neural and biochemical bases of behavior with special emphasis on sensory processing, motivation, emotion, learning, and memory. Both experimental analyses and clinical implications are considered.

Not offered 1983-84.

31. Learning and Behavior Theory.

The experimental analysis of the major phenomena of learning and conditioning is considered mainly at the animal level, with particular attention to the theories of B.F. Skinner. Specific empirical and theoretical issues are considered in detail, and the major theories are evaluated. The course includes a laboratory, which is designed to acquaint students with the processes considered.

Fall semester. Schwartz.

32. Perception.

An exploration of the connections among our

experience, the physical world, and our biology. Theories of direct perception are contrasted with those asserting the importance of inference or hypothesis in perceiving. Primary emphasis is on research in adult visual perception, but other senses and some developmental issues are also treated. Implications of the study of perception for the theories of knowledge and the visual arts are examined. Laboratory work includes an original experiment conducted by the class.

Not offered in 1983-84.

33. Cognitive Psychology.

A broad overview of the psychology of knowledge. Models of human cognition are examined in light of experimental data. Attention, pattern recognition, memory, concepts, thinking, and problem solving are treated, among other topics. Laboratory exercises and demonstrations are included to acquaint students with the issues and methods in the field.

Fall semester. Hirsh-Pasek.

34. The Psychology of Language.

(See Linguistics 34).

Fall semester. Bloom.

35. Social Psychology.

An examination of theory and research relevant to the understanding of social interaction. Special emphasis is placed on the social construction of reality, rules of relationship, and social life as drama.

Spring semester. Gergen.

36. Personality.

An examination of contrasting theories of the human personality. Theories of Freud, Jung, Fromm, Rogers, and others will be discussed, and special attention will be given to current research work.

Fall semester. Gergen.

38. Abnormal Psychology.

A survey of major forms of psychopathology in adults and children. Biogenetic, socio-cultural, and psychological bases of abnormality are examined, along with their corresponding modes of treatment.

Spring semester.

39. Child Development.

A selective survey of cognitive and social development from infancy to adolescence. Major theoretical perspectives on the nature of

developmental change are examined, including those of Piaget and his critics. Topics include the growth of perceptual and cognitive skills, the acquisition of language, as well as moral development, gender typing, and personality theory in a developmental context.

Fall semester. Kemler Nelson.

43. Comparative Cognition.

An exploration of cross-cultural research on human cognition. What are the universals of human cognition? What are its distinctive features? What are the major factors that are responsible for cross-cultural variation in human cognition? What are the virtues and pitfalls of comparative approaches to the study of cognition? The course is open to all students who have had introductory psychology.

Fall semester. Kemler Nelson.

44. Psychology of Women.

An examination of traditional and revisionist theories and research on gender roles and gender differences. The socialization of gender roles in adults and children will be studied, with particular emphasis on the penalties that adults incur for gender-role deviance. Other topics include men's and women's marital and family roles; and gender roles and mental health.

48. Perceptual Development.

Explores the perceptual world of the infant and child in order to assess the impact of experience on our ability to obtain knowledge through perception. Research on the early perception of objects, space and motion, as well as event and social perception, will be considered against the backdrop of major theoretical controversies. Students will have the opportunity to devote much of their effort in the course to preparing a substantial paper on a topic of their choice. Some knowledge of development and/or perception may be helpful, but is *not* prerequisite.

Not offered 1983-84.

52. Representations of Women's Identity.

(See English 52). Satisfies distribution requirement in group 2 *not* group 3.

Not offered 1983-84.

55. Neuropsychology of Language.

The course investigates higher cortical function in humans. It focuses on breakdowns in

cognition, languages, and memory which accompany particular types of neurological disorder, with primary emphasis on what these neurological breakdowns reveal about cognitive function in the normal, intact human. Previous work in linguistics and in cognitive psychology, and a working familiarity with the functions of the nervous system are helpful and may be essential. Students deficient in background may be asked to do some preparatory reading.

56. Cognitive Patterns in Moral, Linguistic and Political Behavior.

An investigation into the role played by cognitive dimensions in influencing moral, linguistic, and political behavior, with emphasis on adolescence and beyond. An attempt is made to place the investigation within a framework provided by current trends in cognitive psychology, existential philosophy and linguistics and to draw on the implications of these dimensions with respect to the relationship of the individual to the nation-state and the international system. (Cross-listed as Linguistics 56.)

Spring semester. Bloom.

61. Aphasia.

See Linguistics 61.

Fall semester. Linebarger.

62. Schizophrenic Disorders.

A course in seminar format. Psychodynamic, cognitive, social, biographic, and psychophysiological approaches are used to understand this broad group of disorders, their commonalities, and variations, and their relatedness to other psychological states. Some attention is given to forms of intervention with emphasis on psychotherapy.

Prerequisites: Abnormal Psychology and interest in broad coverage of concepts of schizophrenic disorders and multi-disciplinary approaches to the subject matter. By application.

63. Special Topics in Cognitive Psychology.

Selected problems from the current literature on human information processing and cognitive psychology are considered in detail. Emphasis is placed on the relationship between theories of cognition and current experimental findings. Also, the development of cognitive skills receives attention. In Spring, 1984, the course will concentrate on the nature of human

concepts and categories, with special emphasis on how they are acquired.

Spring semester. Kemler Nelson.

64. Modes of Psychotherapy.

A survey of the theories, practices, and goals of various modes of psychotherapy, including psychodynamic approaches, behavior therapy, humanistic therapies, cognitive therapy, and family therapy. Other topics include research on the effects of psychotherapy, the ethics and politics of psychotherapy, and definitions of mental health.

65. Political Psychology.

A psychological examination of individuals' participation in and impact upon politics and the effect of various political systems on individuals. Personality differences and psychological processes are examined both for political leaders and for the general public. Topics thus include psychobiographies of presidents and other leaders; psychological distortion in political decisions; personality types among the public; psychological factors in public opinion and revolution. Projects may involve class or individual research. (Cross-listed as Political Science 65.)

Fall semester. Peabody.

67. Special Topics in Child Development.

Aspects of personality, social, and cognitive development are examined, with individual and group field projects an important part of the course. In 1983-84, the subject is The Development of Social Cognition. The course explores (1) what children know about their social world and (2) how events in their social world help to shape their cognitive growth. How do children form friendships, learn gender-typed behaviors, develop a sense of morality, or learn about concepts like justice, equity, and sense of self? Using a seminar format, students read articles, discuss the framing of suitable research questions, and generate projects that focus on the role that social cognition plays as the child matures into an adult. (Crosslisted as Education 67.)

Fall semester. Hirsh-Pasek.

68. Special Topics in Social Psychology.

In 1983-84, the subject will be Ethnopsychology, The Language of Psychological Explanation, first centering on psychological, anthro-

ological, and philosophical issues related to the social construction of psychological entities such as mind, emotion, intention, and self-concept. After exploring fundamental issues relating psychological constructs to language, students engage in independent, supervised research projects. This furnishes a means of gaining first-hand research experience in a newly developing area of study.

Fall semester. Gergen.

69. Special Topics in Personality.

Considers selected topics in personality organization and dynamics.

88. Colloquium: Behaviorism and Developmentalism.

This course examines behaviorism, as exemplified by B.F. Skinner, in detail. It evaluates the epistemological assumptions of behaviorism, the empirical support for these assumptions, and the social and political implications of behaviorist analysis. Special attention is paid to the articulation of alternative epistemological assumptions as potential frameworks for empirical psychology.

Open to advanced students in philosophy and/or psychology.

90. Practicum in Clinical Psychology.

An opportunity for advanced psychology students to gain supervised experience working in off-campus research projects or clinical settings. Weekly discussions are held concerning practical, theoretical, and ethical issues arising from participants' experiences. Course requirements and evaluations are tailored to individual projects. Advance arrangements for placements should be made in consultation with the instructor.

91. Research Practicum in Physiological Psychology.

Research on the neural and chemical bases of learning and memory. Current theories are discussed. Special topics include: interhemispheric transfer, memory consolidation, and recovery from retrograde amnesia. Laboratory work is designed to introduce students to

techniques in physiological psychology.

Prerequisite: Psychology 30. By application.

Fall semester. Schneider.

94. Independent Research.

Students conduct independent research projects. They typically study problems with which they are already familiar from their course work. Students must submit a written report of their work. Registration for Independent Research requires the sponsorship of a faculty member who agrees to supervise the work.

Each semester. Staff.

95. Tutorial.

Any student may, with the consent of a member of the department, work under a tutorial arrangement for a single semester. The student is thus allowed to select a topic of particular interest, and in consultation with a faculty member, prepare a reading list and work plan. Tutorial work may include field research outside Swarthmore.

Each semester. Staff.

96, 97. Senior Paper.

With the permission of the Department, students may conduct a 2-credit research project in their senior year as one way to meet the comprehensive requirement. The course includes: (a) carrying out a research project with the advice of a faculty sponsor and (b) taking part in a joint discussion group that shares the problems of each stage of the research. Students should develop a general plan by the end of the junior year and apply for departmental approval. By application.

Both semesters. Staff.

98. History and Systems of Psychology.

Intended to provide integration of different fields of psychology and to offer majors one way to meet the comprehensive requirement. Historical treatment concentrates on the major systematic points of view. Special consideration is given to problems overlapping several areas of psychology.

Spring semester. Peabody.

SEMINARS

104. Individual in Society.

An analysis of the relationship between people and their society. Basic social processes are

discussed, including the understanding of other persons, theories of cognitive consist-

ency, group influence and conformity. Applications to political attitudes, group prejudices, the relation of attitudes and personality, and the relation of psychology to the social sciences are also considered. Two credits.

Fall semester. Peabody.

105. Personality.

An exploration of general theories of human functioning from Freud to the present. Special attention is given to the empirical, intellectual, ideological, and pragmatic basis of competing theoretical perspectives. Two credits.

Spring semester. Gergen.

107. Language and Thought.

See Linguistics 107.

Fall semester. Bloom.

109. Physiological Psychology.

An analysis of the neural bases of motivation, emotion, learning, memory and language. Generalizations derived from neurobehavioral relations will be brought to bear on clinical issues. Two credits.

Not offered 1983-84.

118. Philosophy of Psychology.

See Philosophy 118.

Lacey.

131a and b. Learning and Behavior Theory.

See description of Psychology 31. Students are expected to attend lectures given in Psychology 31, and to participate in the laboratory. The second part of the seminar (131b) considers in depth special topics of interest discussed in the first part of the seminar. One credit each semester.

Both semesters. Schwartz.

132a. and b. Perception.

Psychology 132a meets with Psychology 32. The second part of the seminar (132b) explores selected topics in human perception. Major theories and experimental data direct our exploration of the roles of inborn mechanisms and inferential processes in producing percep-

tual experience. Adult visual perception of form, space, motion and their interrelations are major concerns. Intersensory coordination, some auditory perception and perceptual adaptation are also considered. One credit each semester.

Not offered 1983-84.

133a and b. Cognitive Psychology.

Psychology 133a meets with Psychology 33. The second part of the seminar (133b) is an intensive study of higher mental processes. Specific topics include mental representation, memory organization, imagery, attention and consciousness, concept formation, reading, thinking, and problem-solving. One credit each semester.

Both semesters. Hirsh-Pasek.

138a and b. Abnormal Psychology.

See Psychology 38. Psychology 138a meets with Psychology 38, *Spring*. The second part of the seminar (138b, *Fall*) considers in depth theories and research on psychological disorders and their treatment. One credit each semester.

Both semesters.

139a and b. Child Development.

See description of Psychology 39. Students are expected to attend and take part in Psychology 39. The second part of the seminar (139b) considers in depth special topics of interest discussed in the first part of the seminar. One credit each semester.

Both semesters. Kemler Nelson.

180. Thesis.

May be presented as a substitute for one seminar provided some member of the Department is available to undertake the direction of the thesis. May be taken either as a 2-credit, 1-semester course or as a 2-semester course for one credit each semester. Students writing a thesis are expected to attend the weekly meetings of senior paper students during the semester(s) they are enrolled for Thesis.

Each semester. All members of the Department.

MASTER'S DEGREE

A limited number of students may be accepted for graduate study toward the Master's degree in general psychology (See p. 58). Students

receiving the Bachelor's degree from Swarthmore are not normally eligible to enter this program.

The program of work for the Master's degree requires the completion of four seminars (as listed above), or their equivalent. One of the seminars must be a research seminar leading to

a thesis. The work of the seminars is judged by external examiners. The requirements for the Master's degree can normally be completed in one year.

Public Policy

Coordinators: **CHARLES E. GILBERT/RICHARD L. RUBIN**

The concentration in Public Policy enables students to combine work in several departments toward critical understanding of and some practical competence in issues of public policy such as social welfare, health, energy, and national defense. The focus of the substantive seminars or courses is on the development, formulation, implementation, and evaluation of public policy decisions. The departments centrally concerned with the concentration are Economics, Engineering, and Political Science; but work in other departments is decidedly

pertinent to the concentration. Faculty members from other departments may be directly involved in the concentration, and course or seminar offerings from other departments may, in certain circumstances, meet requirements for the concentration. Some competence in formal or quantitative methods is required for students concentrating in Public Policy, but work in the concentration also, and at least equally, emphasizes historical, institutional, and normative analysis or understanding.

REQUIREMENTS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

The concentration in Public Policy is not a major. It may be taken together with a Course or External Examination (Honors) major in any field, and it can be combined most integrally with a major in one or more of the participating departments of Economics, Engineering or Political Science. At a minimum, the concentration consists of certain course requirements, totaling six credits, and an internship. The program of each concentrator should be worked out in consultation with the Coordinator of the Public Policy Program and approved by the Coordinator, preferably at the same time as majors in the Course and Honors Programs are planned. Students who wish to concentrate in Public Policy are urged to complete the introductory, prerequisite courses in two or more of the participating departments by the end of their sophomore year.

Academic requirements for the concentration include three preparatory courses: Economics 20 (Economics Theory) or Economics 22 (Public Finance), Political Science 51 (Public Administration), or 51A (Public Law and Public Administration), or 51B (Topics in Public Administration and Policy), and at least one course in quantitative analysis. This last requirement may be met by Mathematics 1 (Statistics for Observational Data), Mathematics 23 (Statistics), Economics 4 (Statistics for Economists), Engineering/Economics 57 (Operations Research), Economics 108 (Econometrics) or any equivalent honors course.

Two courses, colloquia, or seminars specific to the Public Policy concentration and dealing with certain substantive sectors or institutional aspects of public policy are required, and at least one of these will be taken for double credit. For students entering the program after January 1982, those seminars or courses offered for double credit can be taken only after all prerequisites for the concentration have been taken. These offerings will be taught jointly by faculty members from two different departments. A larger number of policy courses will be available each year which can be taken subject to the requirements of each instructor. Only those seminars or courses designated as double credit may be taken as units in the external examination program.

Students able to do pertinent work beyond these requirements are encouraged to do so. Highly desirable, though not required, is some course or seminar work dealing with questions of public law and political philosophy, such as Political Science 57 (Jurisprudence), and Political Science 62 (Economics, Justice and Law).

The course in Evaluation of Public Policies (Economics 65), to be offered initially in 1983-84, should be of particular interest to Public Policy Concentrators.

In special circumstances, students with adequate and appropriate alternative preparation (as might be the case for some natural science students) may request that such preparation be

Public Policy

substituted for courses normally required in the concentration. Approval of such requests, as for approval of internships, will be the

responsibility of the coordinator and the committee on public policy studies.

INTERNSHIP

Some direct experience or practical responsibility in the field, through work in a public, private, or voluntary agency, is required for graduation with a concentration in public policy. This requirement may be met by completing an internship during either a semester or a summer or both. Normally, students will hold internships between their junior and senior years. The internship program is supervised by the faculty member serving as coordinator of the concentration, and specific opportunities may be worked out for the students.

The Following Courses Are Offered

Economics/Political Science 58.

Health Policy.

Engineering/Political Science 66.

Energy Policy.

Economics/Political Science 67.

Social Insurance and Welfare Policy.

Engineering/Political Science 68.

Environmental Policy.

Political Science 69.

Defense Policy.

Economics/Political Science 91.

Macroeconomic Policy and American Political Institutions.

Economics 65.

Evaluation of Public Policies.

Political Science 70.

Food Policy.

Political Science 92.

Race, Ethnicity and Public Policy.

ELIGIBILITY

The concentration is open to students majoring in any field, although students in the social and natural sciences are likely to be able to meet the requirements most readily. Any student with acceptable preparation is welcome to under-

take work in a public policy course, subject to the priority for concentrators. For students concentrating in Public Policy and reading for Honors, certain work in the concentration may be eligible for external examination.

Religion

J. WILLIAM FROST, Professor and Director of the Friends Historical Library

PATRICK HENRY, Professor†

DONALD K. SWEARER, Professor

P. LINWOOD URBAN, JR., Professor and Chair

LAURENCE J. SILBERSTEIN, Lecturer

DEMARIS WEHR, Lecturer

ELEANOR B. JOHNSON, Assistant to the President

Religion as a field of study encompasses historical religious traditions and varied dimensions of human experience on social and personal levels evidenced at all times and in all forms of human society. Because of the diverse and pervasive nature of religion, several methodologies have evolved for its study, including the skills of historical investigation, textual criticism, philosophical analysis, and empirical description. Added to these skills is the important ingredient of empathy toward the claims religious persons make regarding what they have perceived to be ultimately real. Focus for the several methodologies is provided by dividing the subject matter into two broad areas: the Religious Traditions of the West, and the Religious Traditions of Asia.

Any course numbered 1 through 9 may be taken as introductory to other courses in the Department. Successful completion of one of these courses is normally required for admission to courses numbered 10 and above. The normal prerequisite for religion as a Course major, or an External Examination major or minor, is completion of two courses.

The major in Religion is planned through consultation with faculty members in the Department. Majors in both the Course and the External Examination Programs select an area of concentration—either Religious Traditions of the West or Religious Traditions of Asia—but also do some work in the other area. For advanced work in some areas of religion, foreign language facility is desirable.

An important part of the Course major is the production of a sustained piece of writing. Normally, students in the Course program will elect the Senior Comprehensive Paper. How-

ever, with the consent of the Department, students may substitute a two-credit Thesis.

1. Patterns of Western Religions.

An investigation of the religious teaching and practice of the Jewish, Catholic, and Protestant traditions. Both classical and contemporary sources will be studied. There will be occasional guest lecturers, and visits to synagogues and churches. This course will be a Writing Course of 1.5 credits (see p. 52).

Not offered 1983-84. Henry.

2. Patterns of Asian Religions.

An introduction to the study of religion through an examination of selected teachings and practices of the religious traditions of India and China structured as patterns of religious life. Material is taken primarily from Hinduism and Buddhism in India, and Confucianism and Taoism in China.

Spring semester. Swearer.

3. Introduction to the Hebrew Scriptures.

A comprehensive introduction to the Hebrew Scriptures (Old Testament). The textual and archaeological witnesses to ancient Israelite religious institutions, practices, and beliefs will be examined with reference to the ancient Near Eastern context. Students will be introduced to a variety of historical, literary, and artistic approaches by which this literature has been interpreted.

Fall semester. Johnston.

4. Introduction to the New Testament.

A comprehensive introduction to the New Testament, leading to an understanding of continuities and transformations in the emer-

† Absent on leave, spring semester, 1984.

Religion

gence of Christianity and its development during the first century.

Spring semester. Staff.

5. Problems of Religious Thought.

The purpose of this course is to study various answers to the chief religious problems of the twentieth century. Problems include: the nature of religious experience, the existence of God, religion and morality, science and religion, and the problem of evil. Answers include those given by Martin Buber, William James, Reinhold Niebuhr, Paul Tillich, and others. Students are encouraged to find their own answers and to work out their own religious beliefs.

Each semester. Urban.

6. War and Peace.

An analysis of the moral issues posed by war, with consideration of the arguments for holy wars, just wars, defensive wars, pacifism, and the sanctity of life. The study of America's wars from the Revolution to Vietnam will show our nation's responses to organized violence.

Fall semester. Frost.

7. Introduction to Classical Judaism.

Through a study of primary sources in English translation, students will be introduced to basic categories and concepts of classical Judaism (e.g., Torah, Halachah, Talmud, Midrash, Revelation, Redemption). The emergence and development of the mythic and institutional structures of Judaism will be explored, with particular attention to modes of thought and interpretation. Readings will include selections from the Talmud, the Hebrew Prayer Book, philosophical writings, and mystical texts.

Fall semester. Silberstein.

10. The Hindu Tradition.

An analysis of the Hindu religious tradition structured around the classical paths of action (*karma*), knowledge (*jnana*), and devotion (*bhakti*). The course includes analyses of various mythic, poetic, and didactic texts, selected rituals, representative institutions, and symbolic expressions in art and architecture.

Spring semester. Swearer.

11. The Buddhist Tradition.

A study of selected facets of the worldviews of

the three major schools of Asian Buddhism (Theravada, Mahayana, Vajrayana). The course includes analyses of various mythic, poetic, and didactic texts, selected rituals, representative institutions, and symbolic expressions in art and architecture.

Not offered 1983-84. Swearer.

12. Religious Autobiography.

Autobiography as a genre of religious literature and as a way of understanding the religious experience of persons. Autobiographies to be read include those of Apuleius, Augustine, Matsuo Basho, Frederick Douglass, Ghandi, Dag Hammarskjold, C.S. Lewis, Malcolm X, Thomas Merton, Jack Rogers, Anne Sexton, Mary McD. Shideler '38, Tom Skinner, Teresa of Avila, Elie Wiesel.

Fall semester. Henry.

13. Comparative Religious Mysticism.

Mysticism is studied as a distinctive phenomenon within the religious traditions of Asia and the West. The writings of particular mystics, e.g., Eckhart, the Baal-shem, al Din Rumi, Ramakrishna, are studied and such problems as mystic states of consciousness, language and mysticism, the mystic and traditional religious authority, mysticism and community are explored.

Fall semester. Swearer.

14. Philosophy of Religion.

An investigation of the nature of religious faith, the problem of religious knowledge, concepts of deity, the problem of evil, and the relationship of religion to ethics. Both critics and supporters of traditional religious perspectives will be studied. (Crosslisted as Philosophy 16.)

Not offered 1983-84. Urban.

15. Moses: History, Tradition, Interpretation.

An investigation of the interplay of history, myth, philosophy, ritual, and society in the origin and development of religious tradition and understanding, through a study of the figure of Moses as he appears in various religious contexts (e.g., Hebrew Scriptures, Philo, New Testament, Rabbinic literature, the Qur'an, art and music).

Not offered 1983-84. Henry.

16. The Apostolic Age.

Investigation of several key questions about

the development of the Christian community to the middle of the third century. Particular attention is paid to the nature of the sources, and to both traditional and novel ways of analyzing those materials. Among the topics considered are: the Jewish matrix of Christian origins; Gnosticism; the Pauline churches; martyrdom.

Fall semester. Henry.

17. History of Religion in America.

An examination of religious ideas and practices of Americans from the 17th until the 20th century. Particular emphasis is placed upon the effects of religious pluralism, immigrant churches, the challenge of Darwinism, and the relation between the church and reform movements from Puritanism to Progressivism.

Not offered 1983-84. Frost.

18. Quakerism.

The history of the distinctive religious and social ideas of the Friends from the time of George Fox until the present. Particular attention is paid to differences in the development of Quakerism in England and America.

Spring semester. Frost.

19. Existentialism and Religious Belief.

A study of one of the most influential philosophical movements of the twentieth century and its impact on religious thought. Amongst philosophers attention is given to the writings of Edmund Husserl, Martin Heidegger, and Jean-Paul Sartre. Amongst religious thinkers the writings of Rudolf Bultmann, John Macquarrie, Karl Rahner, and Paul Tillich are read.

Not offered 1983-84. Urban.

20. Religious Belief and Moral Action.

An examination of the relationship between religion and morality. Basic moral concepts of several religious traditions (e.g., Buddhism, Christianity, and Judaism) will be studied and compared. The relationship of moral teachings to the cosmological and theological framework in which they occur will be discussed. The course will analyze concepts of virtue and moral reasoning, the religious view of what it means to be a moral person, and the religious evaluation of particular ethical issues, e.g., social justice, ecology, sexuality.

Not offered 1983-84. Swearer.

21. Jewish Thought in the Early Twentieth Century.

An analysis of selected issues in modern Jewish thought through a study of three major figures: Martin Buber, Gershom Scholem, and Franz Rosenzweig. Basic writings of these thinkers and their debates with one another will serve as the focal point of the discussions. Problems to be studied include: the nature and authority of tradition, the parameters of interpretation, the relationship of personal experience to inherited tradition, the meaning of Torah, universalism and particularism, religion and nationalism.

Spring semester. Silberstein.

23. Religious and Spiritual Groups in Modern America.

An examination of selected religious groups in modern America which stand outside the Jewish and Christian mainstream. Groups studied will include Theosophy, Western Vedanta, American Buddhism, and Syncretistic Christianity. Analysis of their teachings and practices, reasons for their development and appeal, their relationship to American religion and culture. The course will include fieldwork with groups in the Philadelphia area.

Not offered 1983-84. Swearer.

24. Issues in Arms Control and Disarmament.

An examination of attempts to control nuclear and conventional weapons since World War II. Particular emphasis will be placed on the SALT process and its alternatives, the internal and external constraints involved in negotiations, and the scientific, military, and political factors involved in creating and controlling weapons systems. (Crosslisted as Physics 24). Will not fulfill Group 3 distribution requirements.

Spring semester. Frost and Holt.

26. Emerging Forms of Spirituality.

This course will examine in depth the two major branches within contemporary feminist theology: the reformist and the revolutionary, focusing on the two principal spokeswomen for these positions, Rosemary Ruether and Mary Daly. This in-depth examination will set the stage for the study of forms of feminist spirituality which are emerging today in our society. These will be studied in the context of

the society and theological concerns which have given rise to them.

Fall semester. Wehr.

27. Psychology of Religious Experience.

Starting with Freud's understanding of religion to set the stage for Jung, Jung's psychology of religion will be studied in depth, with special focus on Jung's understanding of myth and symbol and how these affect and shape self-understandings and psychological and spiritual health. Each student will be expected to apply the Jungian categories to an individual study of a religious personality. (Alternative psychological paradigms for the study of religion may also be used, such as Erik Erikson's or James Fowler's stages in faith development.) Students will have some chance for input on the syllabus. (Crosslisted as Psychology 27.)

Spring semester. Wehr.

30. Religion as a Cultural Institution.

See Sociology and Anthropology 30.

32. Religion in East Asia.

The major religious traditions of East Asia studied against the social and cultural background of Japan. Particular attention is given to the appropriation and later development of classical Chinese Buddhist, Confucian, and Taoist traditions; religion, nationalism, and state Shinto; religion and modes of Japanese aesthetics; and the development of new religions in the 20th Century.

Not offered 1983-84. Swearer.

33. The Reformation.

A study of the Reformation in Western Europe from 1500 until 1688, its history and thought, focusing not only upon Luther, Calvin, and the Anabaptists, but also upon Trent and the Anglican Settlement. Students will be encouraged to assess the relevance of the Reformation for today.

Spring semester. Urban.

34. Religion in the 19th Century.

What were the effects in religious thought and sensibility of new ways of understanding history, society, nature, and the psyche that developed in the nineteenth century? Representative figures, such as Schleiermacher, New-

man, Arnold, Emerson, Khomyakov, Troeltsch, Schweitzer, and the development of distinctive schools of thought within Judaism, are considered in some detail.

Not offered 1983-84. Henry.

35. Formation of Christian Doctrine.

A study of the formation and classical expression of the doctrines of the Trinity, Incarnation, Atonement, Original Sin, and the Sacraments as found in Scripture and the Early and Medieval Church. Toward the end of the semester students are given the opportunity to expound and evaluate the views of 19th and 20th century thinkers on these major themes. Such thinkers could include: K. Barth, M. Buber, R. Bultmann, K. Rahner, F. Schleiermacher, and P. Tillich.

Fall semester. Urban.

37. Faith and Reason in the Middle Ages.

A study of the interaction between religious faith and philosophical inquiry from Augustine to the 15th Century. Attention is paid to specific problems such as the nature and existence of God, providence, analogy, and universals and to outstanding thinkers such as Anselm, Aquinas, and Ockham. Although the primary emphasis is historical, attention is given to the contemporary relevance of medieval thought.

Not offered 1983-84. Urban.

93. Directed Reading.

Staff.

95. Tutorial.

Staff.

96. Thesis.

Majors in Course may, with Departmental permission, write a two-credit thesis.

97. Senior Paper.

Senior majors in Course will normally write a one-credit paper as the major part of their comprehensive requirement.

Spring semester. Staff.

Courses offered occasionally:

Religion and Literature
Monasticism East and West
Religion and Science

PREPARATION FOR EXTERNAL EXAMINATIONS

The Department will arrange External Examinations in the following areas, to be prepared for in the ways indicated.

Preparation by seminar:

Religious Perspectives East and West (Seminar: 101).

An examination of the nature and structure of religious systems through the study of seminal thinkers or schools of thought as they influenced and were shaped by the traditions of which they were a part. Thinkers considered include Nagarjuna, Shankara, Ramanuja, Thomas Aquinas, Spinoza, and Kierkegaard. (This paper is required of all students declaring a Religion Major in their External Examination Program.)

Spring semester. Swearer.

Christianity and Classical Culture (Seminar: 102).

A study of the development of Christian thought and institutions to the fifth century in the context of Greco-Roman religion and society. Readings in Lucretius, Apuleius, Plutarch, and Hellenistic religious texts, in Philo and the Dead Sea Scrolls, and in early Christian writers such as Justin Martyr, Tertullian, Origen, Athanasius, Ambrose, Augustine.

Not offered 1983-84. Henry.

Asian Religious Thought (Seminar: 103).

A study of seminal writings in India and China which have had a decisive influence on the religious traditions of these two cultures. The traditions considered are: Vedanta, Samkhya-

Yoga, Mahayana Buddhism, Confucianism, and Taoism.

Not offered 1983-84. Swearer.

Religion in Southeast Asia (Seminar: 104).

An analysis of Theravada Buddhism as a part of the cultural traditions of Sri Lanka, Burma, and Thailand. The seminar is structured in terms of three different contexts: national, village, and urban. The themes dominating these contexts are national integration, syncretism, and modernization.

Fall semester. Swearer.

Religion and Society (Seminar: 105).

An examination of the interaction between religious values and institutions and society in different cultural contexts and time periods. Major concentration on the English Civil War, late nineteenth-century Africa, and modern America. Topics include patterns of conversion, millennialism, personal and corporate ethics, rituals, and theology.

Not offered 1983-84. Frost.

Contemporary Religious Thought (Seminar: 106).

Representative thinkers and schools of thought in the present century. These include Karl Barth, Martin Buber, Rudolph Bultmann, Karl Rahner, Paul Tillich, and A.N. Whitehead.

Fall semester. Urban.

Preparation by combinations of courses:

Buddhism

The Buddhist Tradition (Swearer)

Religion in East Asia (Swearer)

Apostolic Faith and Apostolic Tradition

The Apostolic Age (Henry)

Formation of Christian Doctrine (Urban)

Christian Thought to Aquinas

Formation of Christian Doctrine (Urban)

Faith and Reason in the Middle Ages (Urban)

The Age of Faith and the Age of Reformation

Formation of Christian Doctrine (Urban)

The Reformation (Urban)

Reformation, Enlightenment, Romanticism:

The Twentieth-Century Background

The Reformation (Urban)

Religion

Religion in the Nineteenth Century (Henry)

The Protestant Traditions

The Reformation (Urban)

History of Religion in America (Frost)

Psychology of Religion: A Feminist Perspective
Emerging Forms of Spirituality (Wehr)
Psychology of Religious Experience
(Wehr)

Preparation by course and attachment:

Indian Religion

The Hindu Tradition (Swearer)

Modern Jewish Thought

Jewish Thought in the Early

Twentieth Century (Silberstein)

Philosophy of Religion

Philosophy of Religion (Urban)

Preparation by Thesis:

Students who declare a major in Religion in their External Examination Program may, with

permission of the Department, offer a thesis as one of their External Examination papers.

COURSES COMPLEMENTING RELIGION OFFERINGS AT SWARTHMORE

BRYN MAWR COLLEGE:

001. Elementary Hebrew (Rabeeya)

101. Readings in Hebrew Bible I: Genesis (Rabeeya)

104. History and Literature of Judaism I (Lachs)

105. History and Literature of Judaism II (Lachs)

201. Topics in Biblical Literature: Apocrypha and Pseudepigrapha (Lachs)

203. Readings in Hebrew Bible II: The Five Scrolls (Rabeeya)

215. Jewish Law and Folklore: The Life Cycle (Lachs)

216. Jewish Law and Folklore: The Calendar Cycle (Lachs)

304. Post-Biblical Hebrew (Rabeeya)

HAVERFORD COLLEGE:

226. The German Church Struggle (Thiemann)

345. Interpretation of Scripture in the Middle Ages (Matter)

346. Narrative and Revelation (Thiemann)

Sociology and Anthropology

JENNIE KEITH, Professor and Acting Chairperson (spring semester, 1984)

ASMAROM LEGESSE, Professor ‡

FATIMA MEER, Cornell Visiting Professor ††

STEVEN I. PIKER, Professor and Chairperson †

JOY CHARLTON, Assistant Professor

BRAULIO MUÑOZ, Assistant Professor

ROBIN E. WAGNER-PACIFICI, Assistant Professor

The program of this department emphasizes that Sociology and Anthropology are engaged in a common intellectual task. Studies in the Department are directed toward understanding the order, meaning, and coherence of life in human societies and cultures. Toward this end, courses in the department variously emphasize the comparative study of societies and cultures; the conditions of social organization as well as disorganization; the bases of human adaptation; change as well as continuity as ubiquitous features of the human condition; gender and culture; and meaning and culture. Emphasis

will also be placed on the relevance of Sociology and Anthropology to the study of modern and, particularly, American society, and to the social problems of the modern age. In addition to emphasis on the important mutuality of Sociology and Anthropology, members of the department are variously committed to exploring the mutuality between Sociology and Anthropology and neighboring disciplines, such as Religion, Psychology and Linguistics, Philosophy, Literature, Biology, History, and the other social sciences.

REQUIREMENTS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

Courses numbered 1 through 12, as well as 24, may serve as points of entry for students wishing to begin work in the department. Enrollment in these courses is unrestricted, and completion of one of them will normally serve as prerequisite to all other work in the department (Course 30 may, however, with permission of the instructor, be taken without prerequisite).

Applicants for major will normally be expected to have completed at least two courses in the department. Course majors will complete a minimum of eight units of work in the Department, including a double-credit thesis tutorial to be taken during the fall and spring semesters of the senior year, as well as course 50. Majors in the external examination pro-

gram are also required to complete course 50. Normally, majors will complete course 50 by the end of their junior years, and prospective majors are encouraged to take the course during their sophomore years.

The department emphasizes the importance of familiarity with appropriate elementary statistics as well as computer literacy, both for work taken at the College and for subsequent career development. Toward underlining this, the Department crosslists Mathematics courses 1, 2, and 23 (listed as, respectively Sociology and Anthropology 18, 19, and 20), any one of which may be taken as one of the eight units of work required for completion of a major in Sociology and Anthropology.

AREAS OF SPECIAL CONCENTRATION IN SOCIOLOGY AND ANTHROPOLOGY

Teaching and research interests of members of the Department cluster so as to create a num-

ber of subject matter areas within or between the two disciplines in which students may take

‡ Absent on leave, 1983-84.

† Absent on leave, spring semester, 1984.

†† Spring semester, 1984.

a concentration of work, in course or seminar format, or both. The Department here identifies these general areas and the faculty members who work within them, and encourages interested students to meet with one or more of the indicated Department members to explore program of study possibilities.

- A) Social Theory and Social Philosophy (Muñoz, Piker)
- B) Human Adaptation, Cultural Ecology, and Human Evolution (Legesse, Piker)
- C) Post-Industrial Society (Charlton, Keith)
- D) Cultural and Ethnic Pluralism (Charlton, Keith, Legesse)
- E) Religion and Culture (Charlton, Piker)
- F) Psychology and Culture (Charlton, Legesse, Piker)
- G) Sociology of Art and Intellectual Life (Muñoz)
- H) Modernization and Development (Keith, Legesse)
- I) Modern America (Charlton, Keith, Legesse)
- J) The Life Cycle (Keith, Legesse, Piker)
- K) Inequality (Charlton, Legesse)

1. Modern America: Culture, Society and State.

The analysis of the central patterns and processes of modern America. Topics include the evolution of corporate capitalism; class, power, and ethnicity; inequality and meritocracy; political parties, ideology and participation, mass culture and intellectuals.

Spring semester.

2. Introduction to Social and Cultural Change.

The course has two themes. First, it examines how simpler societies maintain an intimate and stable relationship with the natural world, whereas modern societies are faced with major upheavals associated with rapid population growth, economic development, and ecological degradation. Second, the course focuses on social movements, prophetism, communalism, anarchism, and alienation as responses to economic and ecological crisis and as forces of social transformation. Students will participate in an ethnographic encounter session as an experiment in cross-cultural communication. *Not offered 1983-84. Legesse.*

3. Creation of Community.

The process through which both the structures and the feelings of community are created, the conditions which promote or obstruct that creative process, and the consequences for the individuals who participate in it, will be examined through comparison of community formation in a variety of setting: utopias, kibbutzim, retirement villages, suburbs, mental institutions.

Fall semester. Not offered 1983-84. Keith.

7. Sex Roles, Power, and Identity.

An exploration of the social, political, and psychological implications of gender, drawing on socio-biological, cross-cultural, and historical materials. The primary emphasis will be placed on developments in contemporary America.

Fall Semester. Charlton.

10. Human Evolution.

This course emphasizes the human condition, or culture, as a mode of adaptation to be seen in evolutionary perspective. Topics to be treated include: the relationship of Hominids of the Order of the Primates; stages in the evolution of humankind; and the evolution of distinctive cultural systems of behavior. Special emphasis will be given to the evolution of language, the evolution of the family and incest taboos, and bio-evolutionary theses on human nature.

Fall semester. Piker.

11. Sociological Dimensions of Literature.

This course analyzes the relationship between the literary act and society from a sociological perspective. Topics examined include: a) social factors making for the rise of literary genres (an extensive analysis of the rise of the European novel is undertaken); b) social factors underlying the rise and fall of literary "schools" or "movements"; c) effects of the social position of the writer on his work; d) role of the public in literary production; e) the patterns of distribution and consumption of literary goods. The class also analyzes major contemporary literary products.

Not offered 1983-84. Muñoz.

18. Statistics for Observational Data.

(Crosslisted as Math 1. Please see Mathematics entry for description.)

19. Statistics for Experimental Data.

(Crosslisted as Math 2. Please see Mathematics entry for description.)

20. Statistics.

(Crosslisted as Math 23. Please see Mathematics entry for description.)

24. Psychological Anthropology.

Sometimes called culture and personality, this field explores the relationship between the individual and his or her culture. The course treats the following issues: a) the psychological, or symbolic, capacities presupposed by culture; b) socialization, or the transmission of culture from generation to generation; c) the cultural distribution of personality traits; and d) culture and mental health. Case materials will be principally, but not exclusively, non-Western, and the cross-cultural study of child rearing will receive particular emphasis.

Entry level course.

Not offered 1983-84. Piker.

26. The Research Experience.

Introduction to the process of research on human social life: creation of research questions, strategies for obtaining evidence, techniques of evaluating hypotheses, and generating theory. The roles of theory, ethical issues, and cultural and historical context in the research enterprise will be addressed. Students will design and undertake individual research projects, and members of the department will visit the class to discuss their own research experience.

Not offered 1983-84. Charlton.

27. Afro-American Culture and Society.

Black culture is examined at several stages of its development in the twentieth century—as a culture of survival, assimilation, pan-Africanism, prophetism, nationalism, and revolution. The sociology of Black American communities is viewed in terms of the lifecycle, family structure, associational life, religious institutions, and class structure, and how these systems react to racism, urban migration, economic deprivation, and political change.

Not offered 1983-84. Legesse.

30. Religion as a Cultural Institution.

(Crosslisted as Religion 30.) The focus is primarily cross-cultural, and religion case materials will be drawn from both pre-literate

and civilized traditions, including the modern West. The following topics will be emphasized: religious symbolism; religious evolution; religion as a force for both social stability and social change; psychological aspects of religious belief; and religious change in modern America, with particular emphasis on both Fundamentalism and the "cults." May be taken without prerequisites with permission of instructor.

Fall semester. Piker.

33. Ecology and Society.

Examination of different types of ecological conditions and how they influence pastoral, agricultural, peri-urban, and urban social systems. Special attention will be given to the world food crisis, to climatic change, demographic pressures, environmental degradation, and a wide range of adaptive strategies that have developed in response to ecological stress.

Not offered 1983-84. Legesse.

36. Peoples and Cultures of Africa.

An introduction to traditional and modern Africa with emphasis on representative societies from East and West Africa. The course examines pre-colonial political and social institutions, African responses to colonial domination, and the impact of urbanization and economic development during the post-colonial period.

Not offered 1983-84. Legesse.

43. Society and Culture in Spanish America.

The relationship between society and culture in Spanish America. Recent and historical developments in social stratification and ethnic relations will be considered as crucial factors underlying Spanish-American culture. Particular attention will be given to Spanish-American social thought as evidenced in social sciences research, theology, philosophy, and literature.

Fall semester. Muñoz.

44. Social Stratification.

Comparative study of structured social inequality, processes of class formation, and conditions of class conflict since the industrial revolution.

Fall semester.

45. Field Studies in Primate Behavior.

(Crosslisted as Biology 45.) An investigation of primate ethology as studied in the animal's

natural environment. Particular emphasis will be placed on those studies relating social behavior to habitat or population stress. The course will include both lecture and seminar format; although there is no scheduled laboratory, students will be expected to participate in at least one field trip.

Prerequisites: Biology 2 or one introductory level course in Sociology/Anthropology giving an appropriate background in anthropology. *Not offered 1983-84.* Williams.

46. Political Anthropology.

This course will utilize the comparative perspective of anthropology to study the ways in which authority is acquired and accepted as legitimate, the ways in which decisions are made or avoided, and the ways in which conflict is defined, mediated, and resolved or extended. Subject matter will include political communities in various cultural contexts and at various levels of social and technological complexity.

Not offered 1983-84. Keith.

47. Education and Society.

(Crosslisted with Educ. 47.) This course will explore the social and cultural functions and consequences of formal and informal education in both Western and non-Western societies. Modes of intended and unintended socialization within the school and outside will be examined. A range of factors which can promote or inhibit learning will be explored and linked to educational performance. Topics include: school as an agent of social mobility and its relationship with the community; the school as a social system and the dynamics of classroom life; and the behavioral and academic outcomes of curricular innovation. Students will be required to conduct weekly field work in an educational setting.

Not offered 1983-84.

48. Modern Organizations.

A study of the formal and informal structure of modern, complex organizations. Special attention will be paid to social composition, internal dynamics, social control, decision-making, power and politics. Case examples from a variety of settings—business, medical, religious, political—will be examined in light of classical and contemporary theory and research in organizational analysis.

Spring semester. Charlton.

49. The Meaning of Work: Sociology of Occupations and Professions.

This course will take up theory and research pertaining to the social organization of work and the meaning of work experience in modern societies. Among the topics to be discussed are classic statements on the division of labor, theories of "post-industrial" society, occupational structure, labor market stratification, occupational choice and recruitment, occupational socialization, ideology and identity, career patterns, work and social relationships, work and family. Particular case studies will include various types of blue and pink collar work, business and the corporate world, professions and semi-professions.

Spring semester. Charlton.

50. Intellectual Foundations of Contemporary Sociology and Anthropology.

Examination of fundamental and recurrent theoretical issues in sociology and anthropology, from the perspective of intellectual history. This course will normally be taken by Course majors during their junior year. It is open to non-majors, though freshman and sophomores must have permission of the Department chairman.

Spring semester. Muñoz.

55. Aging in Society.

The course will examine aging from a cross-cultural perspective with the goal of distinguishing universal aspects of the aging process from the diverse effects of social and cultural context on roles of older people and the use of age as a principle of group definition. Specific problems will include relations between generations, political organization of older people, and the role of older people in the family and the household.

Not offered 1983-84. Keith.

56. Urban Anthropology.

Cross-cultural, comparative study of social life in cities, with particular emphasis on bases and strategies of group formation and maintenance, e.g., kinship, ethnicity, friendship, residential separation, ritual. Readings represent a wide range of societies both geographically and culturally; and all students in the course will do a field work project.

Not offered 1983-84. Keith.

60. Spanish American Society Through Its Novel.

(Also listed as SAL 60—see Modern Languages.) This course will explore the relationship between society and the novel in Spanish America. Selected works by Carlos Fuentes, Mario Vargas Llosa, Gabriel García Márquez, Miguel Angel Asturias and others will be discussed in conjunction with sociological patterns in contemporary Spanish America. *Spring semester.* Hassett and Muñoz.

63. Power, Authority and Conflict: The Making of the Modern State.

Theoretical and historical-comparative examination of the origins of power and its mechanisms in forging the modern state; forms of social resistance; and perspectives on the current crisis of American political democracy. *Fall semester.*

66. Urban Sociology: The Social Life of Cities.

Placing the American metropolis in developmental and comparative perspective, this survey of urban life considers: classical theories of the city; issues of community lost, saved, or liberated; origins and development of cities; migration; spatial patterns; race and ethnicity; relationship of suburban to urban areas; power, politics, fiscal crisis, and public policy; the urban future.

Not offered 1983-84. Charlton.

68. Urban Education.

(See Education 68.)

80. Colloquium: Freud and Modern Social Theory.

The colloquium divides into two parts. The first part is devoted to a close reading of selected items from the Freudian canon. The second part will examine Freud's contribution to current social and cultural analysis. Besides selected works by Freud, works by Paul Ricoeur, Philip Rieff, and Habermas will be examined. Prerequisites: advanced work in Sociology, Philosophy, Psychology, or permission of the instructor.

Not offered 1983-84. Muñoz.

82. Colloquium: Development and Urbanization in the Third World.

An examination of the post-colonial social transformation that occurred in the Third

World. This process will be considered in the context of demographic and ecological change, the green revolution, and the rural-urban exodus. The problem of urban poverty will receive special attention. Case material will be drawn from Africa, Asia, and Latin America. *Not offered 1983-84.* Legesse.

83. Colloquium: Art and Society.

The colloquium is divided into two parts. The first part examines the relationship between art and society from a sociological perspective. The second part introduces hermeneutics as a sociological method for the interpretation of art. This semester the class will examine selected works by Kafka and Simmel.

Prerequisite: permission of the instructor.

Fall semester. Muñoz.

91D. Advanced Urban Research.

Students participate in evaluation research and program development at J. F. Kennedy Community Mental Health and Mental Retardation Center affiliated with Hahnemann University in Philadelphia. Field notes on this work are turned in regularly, and class members meet periodically at Swarthmore to discuss their experiences. Juniors and seniors with a B average who are willing to spend 1½ days per week at Hahnemann are eligible to apply. Transportation to J. F. Kennedy is paid, and credit varies with individual involvement in the program.

Fall and spring. Charlton.

93. Directed Reading.

Individual or group study in fields of special interest to the students not dealt with in the regular course offerings. Consent of the chairman and of the instructor is required.

Members of the Department.

96-97. Thesis. These will be required of all Course majors.

Seniors in the Course program will normally take two consecutive semesters of thesis tutorial. Students are urged to discuss their thesis proposals with faculty during the spring semester of their junior year, especially if they are interested in the possibility of field work. Members of the Department.

The following courses, with attachment, can be taken in preparation for External Examinations: S&A 33, 44, 63, 80, 83.

SEMINARS

101. Critical Modern Social Theory.

This seminar will trace the development of critical modern social theory from the works of Marx to present day social theorists. Particular attention will be paid to selected works by Marx, Lukacs, Adorno, Horkheimer, Marcuse, Unger, and Habermas.

Prerequisites: advanced work in Sociology/Anthropology, Philosophy, or Political Science; or permission of the instructor.

Not offered 1983-84. Muñoz.

102. Creation of Community.

The central question for the seminar is under what conditions community can successfully be created. Utopian experiments, squatter settlements, and institutions such as retirement residences and monasteries will be compared as examples of intentional and unintentional, planned and unplanned community creation.

Not offered 1983-84. Keith.

103. Political Anthropology.

A cross-cultural perspective on politics: the structures and processes of authority, conflict and group definition. Specific problems will include legitimation of authority, decision-making, agenda-building, expansion, containment, and resolution of conflict. Particular emphasis will be placed on symbolic aspects of politics. Readings will cover a wide range of cultures and degrees of societal complexity; in addition, each student will work intensively with ethnographic material from one traditional society.

Not offered 1983-84. Keith.

104. Human Nature and Culture: Convergent Perspectives.

(previously **Psychological Anthropology**). This seminar deals with a growing interdisciplinary field, the several components of which provide new and convergent perspectives on human nature and its cultural elaborations. The seminar will draw materials most importantly from the following areas: human evolution, primatology, linguistics, psychology (particularly cognitive and developmental), as well as a number of fields within anthropology. It aims at perspectives on humankind which include cultural, psychological, and biological emphases.

Prerequisites: permission of the instructor.

Not offered 1983-84. Piker.

105. Modern Social Theory.

An analysis of selected works by the founders of modern social theory and contemporary social theorists. Works by Marx, Weber, Durkheim, Parsons, and Schutz will be discussed.

Fall semester. Muñoz.

107. Religion as a Cultural Institution.

The following specific topics will be treated: religious evolution; religion as a force for both social stability and social change; the psychological bases for religious belief. Major theories to be considered include those of Max Weber, Emile Durkheim, and Sigmund Freud. A cross-cultural perspective will be emphasized, and attention will be paid to religious change in modern America.

Fall semester. Piker.

108. Social Stratification.

Comparative study of structured inequality and the transformation of work since the industrial revolution, including analysis of processes of class transformation, ethnic differentiation, the development of the sexual division of labor, and conditions of modern social conflict.

Fall semester.

109. Social and Cultural Change.

This seminar will examine the theories of social movements, modernization, Westernization, cultural diffusion, and stages of development as they apply to the process of social change in non-Western societies. Case studies will be drawn from China, India, Indonesia, Peru, Brazil, Mexico, Nigeria, Kenya, and South Africa.

Prerequisites: Entry-level course in Sociology/Anthropology or permission of the instructor.
Not offered 1983-84. Legesse.

110. Sociology of Occupations and Professions.

This seminar will take up theory and research pertaining to the social organization of work and the meaning of work experience in modern societies. Among the topics to be discussed are classic statements on the division of labor, theories of "post industrial" society, occupational structure, labor market stratification, occupational choice and recruitment, occupational socialization, ideology and identity,

career patterns, work and social relationships, work and family. Particular case studies will include various types of blue and pink collar work, business and the corporate world, professions and semi-professions.

Spring semester. Charlton.

114. Political Sociology.

Analysis of theories of the social organization of power, and examination of these theories through studies of the rise of the modern state (both metropolitan and peripheral) in general, and the formation of the American state and its political culture in particular, with emphasis on analyzing the development, operation, and future of democratic institutions.

Spring semester.

115. Freud and Modern Social Theory.

The seminar divides into two parts. The first part is devoted to a close reading of selected items from the Freudian canon. The second part will examine Freud's contribution to current social and cultural analysis. Besides works by Freud, works by Ricoeur, Rieff, Habermas, and Foucault will be examined.

Prerequisites: advanced work in Sociology/Anthropology, Philosophy, or Political Science; or permission of the instructor.

Spring semester. Muñoz.

117. Urban Anthropology.

Cross-cultural, comparative study of social life in cities, with particular emphasis on bases and strategies of group formation and maintenance, e.g., kinship, ethnicity, friendship, residential separation, ritual. Readings represent a wide

range of societies both geographically and culturally; and all students in the seminar will do a field work project.

Not offered 1983-84. Keith.

118. Ecology and Society.

Examination of different types of ecological conditions and how they influence pastoral, agricultural, peri-urban, and urban social systems. Special attention will be given to the world food crisis, to climatic change, demographic pressures, environmental degradation, and a wide range of adaptive strategies that have developed in response to ecological stress.

Not offered 1983-84. Legesse.

119. Age, Culture, and Society.

The social and cultural significance of age will be examined in this seminar. Generational conflicts, rites of passage, peer grouping, cultural definitions of the life course will be major topics. Case material will include East-African and Latin-American age grades, modern retirement communities, life histories from various cultures. Seminar members will also do observation and interview projects focused on age.

Spring semester. Keith.

180. Thesis.

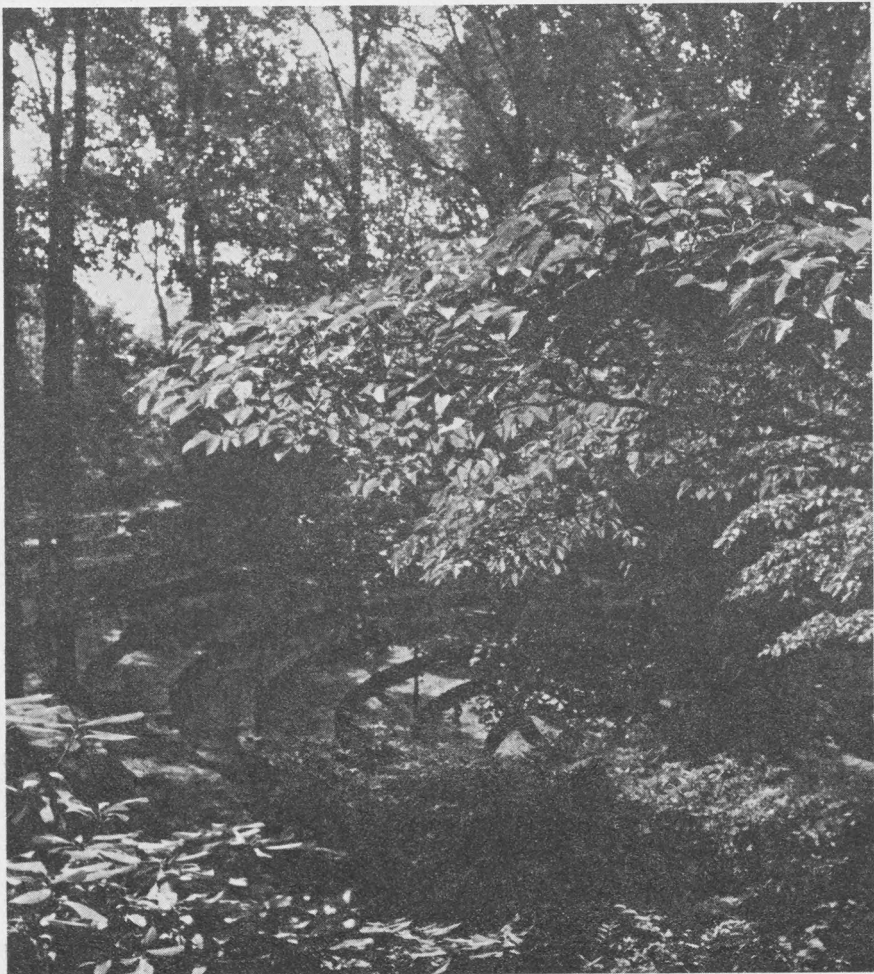
Honors candidates who choose to do so will customarily write theses during the senior year. Students are urged to have their thesis proposals approved as early as possible during the junior year.

Members of the Department.

VI

The Corporation
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The Faculty

Administration
Visiting Examiners
Degrees Conferred
Awards and Distinctions
Enrollment Statistics



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Margaret A. Thompson, Ellen R. Augsberger, Laura B. McLaughlin, Jean Raisch, Business office staff.

Lewis T. Cook, Jr., B.A., St. Lawrence University; M.S., Pennsylvania State

University, Associate Vice President—Business Affairs.

Ruth B. Walker, Secretary.

Mary Poltrock, Purchasing Assistant.

Christine Hourican, B.A., B.S., Temple University, Manager of Bookstore.

Helen DiFeliciano, Director of Stenographic Office.

Ellen L. Dolski, Joann M. Massary, Helene M. McCann, Edith R. Woodland, Stenographic staff.

June Tassoni, Postmistress.

CAREER PLANNING AND PLACEMENT

Judith Kapustin Katz, B.A., Temple University; M.A., University of Michigan; Ed.D., University of Pennsylvania, Director.

Julia Lemon, Recruiting Coordinator/Secretary.

Nancy Sloan, B.A., Smith College, Secretary.

CENTER FOR SOCIAL AND POLICY STUDIES

Gudmund R. Iversen, M.A., University of Michigan; Ph.D., Harvard University, Director.

Naomi Marcus, Secretary.

COMPUTING SERVICES

William C. Ryan, B.A., Swarthmore College, Director of Computing Services.

Jody Ann Malsbury, A.B., Bryn Mawr College, Associate Director.

Jane F. James, B.S., State University of New York at New Paltz, Assistant to the Director.

William E. Conner, Jr., B.A., B.S., Villanova University, **Larry Ehmer**, B.A., Swarthmore College, Programmers.

Alice H. McGovern, B.S., Fordham University, Information Coordinator/Computer Operator.

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Administration

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Ingrid L. Evans, B.A., Pennsylvania State University, Research Associate.

Margaret W. Nikelly, B.A., Upsala College, Development Associate.

Margaret Giovannini, Secretary to the Assistant Director of Development.

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Gloria Rufus, Alumni Recorder.

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HEALTH SCIENCE ADVISORY PROGRAM

Gretchen Tselos, B.A., University of Minnesota, Health Sciences Advisor.

Bonnie E. Harvey, B.A., Swarthmore College, Secretary.

HEALTH AND PSYCHOLOGICAL SERVICES

Worth Health Center

Linda Echols, R.N., B.S.N., and M.S.N., University of Pennsylvania; CRNP, Johns Hopkins Hospital, Director of Worth Health Center/Head Nurse.

Elissa R. Chansky, R.N., Beth Israel Hospital, **Constance C. Jones**, R.N., Hospital of University of Pennsylvania, **Carol E. Ronan**, R.N., Philadelphia General Hospital, **Barbara A. Smetana**, R.N., College Health Nurse Practitioner, Brigham Young University.

James E. Clark, B.A., West Virginia University, M.D., Jefferson Medical College, Senior College Physician.

Edward Fleegler, B.S., Dickinson College, M.D., University of Pittsburgh School of Medicine, College Physician.

James E. Clark, B.A., West Virginia University; M.D., Jefferson Medical College, Senior College Physician.

Edward Fleegler, B.S., Dickinson College; M.D., University of Pittsburgh School of Medicine, College Physician.

Vera Howland, B.S., Widener University, M.D., Hahnemann Medical College, College Physician.

Susan Rattner, B.S., Union College; M.D., Columbia College of Physicians and Surgeons, College Physician.

Arthur T. Laver, B.A., Swarthmore College; M.D., Hahnemann Medical College, Consulting Gynecologist.

Paul S. Zamostien, B.S., Ursinus College; M.D., Jefferson Medical College, Consulting Gynecologist.

Erwin R. Schmidt, Jr., B.S., Yale University; M.D., University of Wisconsin, Consulting Orthopedic Consultant.

Charles D. Hummer, Jr., B.A., Amherst College; M.D., Hahnemann Medical College, Athletic Orthopedic Consultant.

Anita M. Knowles, Health Services Secretary.

Psychological Services

Leighton C. Whitaker, Director. B.A., Swarthmore College; M.A., University of Connecticut; Ph.D., Wayne State University; Diplomate in Clinical Psychology of the American Board of Professional Psychology.

Dianne S. Salter, Clinical Psychologist. B.A., Antioch College; M.A., Ph.D., Adelphi University.

Paula S. Rosen, Clinical Social Worker. B.A., University of Rochester; M.S.S., Bryn Mawr College; Ph.D., Bryn Mawr College Graduate School of Social Work and Social Research.

Julia B. Goldensohn, Clinical Psychology Intern from Hahnemann University. B.A.,

University of Pennsylvania; M.S., Hahnemann Medical College.

Glenn D. Reeder, Clinical Psychology Intern from Hahnemann University. B.A., Bucknell University.

Silas L. Warner, Consulting Psychiatrist. B.A., Princeton University; M.D., Northwestern University; Certified by the American Board of Psychiatry; Philadelphia Academy of Psychoanalysis.

Elizabeth P. Cozine, Psychological Services Secretary-Receptionist. R.N., Paterson General Hospital.

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College Library

Michael J. Durkan, B.A., St. Patrick's College, Maynooth, Ireland; Diploma in Library Training, University College, Dublin, College Librarian.

Jane H. Aaron, B.A., Birmingham-Southern College; M.S. in L.S., Drexel University; Associate Librarian and Head, Technical Services.

Christine D. Carrozza, Secretary to the College Librarian.

Elizabeth Amann, B.A., Swarthmore College; M.S. in L.S., Rutgers University; Assistant Acquisitions/Public Services Librarian.

Lorena A. Boylan, B.A., LaSalle College; M.S. in L.S., Drexel University; Catalog Librarian.

Edward H. Fuller, B.A., Widener College; M.S. in L.S., Drexel University; Special Collections Librarian.

Emi K. Horikawa, B.E. University of Nevada; M.A., University of Utah; Science Librarian.

George K. Huber, B.A., University of Pennsylvania; M.S. in L.S., Drexel University; Librarian, Underhill Music Library.

Stephen R. Lehmann, Ed.M., Harvard University; B.A., M.A., M.L.S., University of California—Berkeley; Humanities Librarian.

Amy V. Morrison, B.A. and M.L.S., Rutgers University; Assistant Catalog Librarian.

Catherine J. Smith, B.A., Swarthmore College; B.S. in L.S., Drexel University; Circulation Librarian.

Susan G. Williamson, B.A., University of

California—Berkeley; Ph.D., University of Pennsylvania; Social Sciences Librarian.

Nancy C. Bech, Assistant/Circulation.

Marian B. Bruce, B.S., James Madison University; Assistant/Circulation.

Monique Constantino, Records & Purchasing Assistant.

Minda N. Hart, B.A., Pennsylvania State University; Assistant/Acquisitions.

Rose Marie Johnson, Assistant/Acquisitions.

So-Young Jones, M.L.S., Simmons College; B.A., Euha Womens University, Korea; Assistant/Processing.

Shirley F. Kirby, B.A., Washington University; Periodicals Assistant.

Pauline Marshall, B.S., Simmons College; Continuations Assistant.

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Jean Pfeiffer, Circulation Assistant.

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Anne M. Swann, B.A., Swarthmore College, Cataloging Editor.

Meg E. Spencer, B.A., University of Richmond, Cornell Library Assistant.

Gloria Werner, A.B., Brown University, Assistant/Documents.

Pauline E. Hallman, Claire R. Smith, Diane van Roden, Elizabeth Woolson, A.B., Chestnut Hill College, Receptionists.

Friends Historical Library

J. William Frost, B.A., DePauw University; M.A. and Ph.D., University of Wisconsin, Director.

Albert W. Fowler, B.A., Haverford College; M.S. in L.S., Syracuse University, Associate Director.

Claire B. Shetter, Cataloging Assistant.

Nancy P. Speers, Jane M. Thorson, Turberg, B.A., Mount Holyoke College; M.S. in L.S., Drexel University, Assistants.

Kazue Oye, Conservation Assistant.

Swarthmore College Peace Collection

Jean R. Soderlund, A.B., Douglass College; Ph.D., Temple University, Curator.

Barbara E. Addison, B.S., University of Wisconsin (Milwaukee); M.S. in Librarianship, University of Wisconsin (Madison), Cataloger Assistant.

Eleanor M. Barr, B.A., Mount Holyoke

College, M.L.S., University of Pittsburgh, Archivist.

Mary Ellen Clark, B. Mus., West Virginia University, Assistant.

Martha P. Shane, B.A., Swarthmore College, Archivist.

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Adelaide M. Young, Secretary.

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Evelyn G. Huk, Senior Recorder.

Nancy S. Bell, Agnes Kennedy, Nancy Magyarik, Recorders.

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Josephine Hopkins, Secretary.

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Melva N. McMillan, Secretary.

DeLois M. Collins, B.A., Temple University, Associate Director.

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Earl Matthews, A.S., Delaware County Community College, Technician.

Astronomy: Elliot Borgman, B.A., University of Pennsylvania, Mary MacD. Jackson, B.A., Swarthmore College, Ruth V. Kennedy, B.A., University of Pennsylvania, Research Assistants, Barbara C. Niebruegge, A.B., Radcliffe College, Secretary.

Classics: Sarah S. Fought, B.A. and M.A., University of Wisconsin, Secretary.

Economics: Eleanor Greitzer, Sara-Page White, B.A., Swarthmore College, Secretaries.

Audio-visual Technician: Stephen L. Mann.

Education: Maud W. Marshall, B.A., Goddard College, Secretary.

Electronics Technician: John J. Dougherty.

Biology: Henrietta P. Ewing, B.A., Swarthmore College, Secretary, George Flickinger, Instrumentation Technician, Ann M. Rawson, B.A., Swarthmore College, M.S., Cornell University, Laboratory Technician.

Engineering: Frances L. Shero, B.A., Swarthmore College, Secretary, Grant Lee Smith, Mechanician, Charles White, Digital Electronics Technician.

Chemistry: Janice W. Bright, B.A., University of California, Davis, Secretary, E.

English Literature: Thelma M. Miller, Secretary.

History: Eleanor W. Bennett, Secretary.

Linguistics: Dorcas D. Allen, A.A.,
Harcum Junior College, Secretary

Mathematics: Joyce A. Glackin, Secretary.

Modern Languages: Martha Dieffenbach,
Secretary, Eleanor L. O'Keefe, Language
Laboratory Assistant.

Music: Judy Lord, A.A., *Wesley College*,
Secretary.

Physical Education and Athletics:

Patricia E. Trinder, Secretary, Octavius
Holland, David Lester, Equipment Managers,
Elliot Tannenbaum, B.A., *Temple University*;
M.A., *The American University*, Sports
Information Intern, Vincent Hudson, A.T., C.,
B.S., *West Chester State College*, Sports
Medicine Intern.

Physics: John R. Andrews, Technician,
Catherine Hogan, Secretary.

Political Science: Dorcas D. Allen, A.A.,
Harcum Junior College, Eleanor Greitzer, Sara-
Page White, B.A., *Swarthmore College*,
Secretaries.

Psychology: Dorothea L. Beebe, B.A.,
Gettysburg College, Secretary, George
Flickinger, Instrumentation Technician, Julia
L. Welbon, B.A., *William Smith College*,
Office Assistant.

Religion: Ann S. Blackburn, Secretary.

Sociology and Anthropology: Pauline B.
Federman, Secretary.

Visiting Examiners 1983

Art

Professor Elizabeth Cropper, *Temple University*
Professor Chu-Tsing Li, *University of Kansas*
Professor Jeffrey M. Muller, *Brown University*
Professor Paul Tucker, *University of Massachusetts*

Biology

Professor Elof A. Carlson, *University of Utah*
Dr. Richard Donham, *University of Delaware*
Professor James Gould, *Princeton University*
Dr. Paul Montgomery, *University of Pennsylvania*
Professor Mary Oster-Granite, *University of Maryland*
Dr. Joseph W. Sanger, *University of Pennsylvania*
Professor Eric Weinberg, *University of Pennsylvania*

Chemistry

Dr. Martin R. Feldman, *Howard University*
Dr. Marsha Lester, *University of Pennsylvania*
Dr. Harold B. White, *University of Delaware*

Classics

Professor Richard Hamilton, *Bryn Mawr College*
Professor Anthony Preus, *S.U.N.Y. at Binghamton*
Professor Kenneth S. Sacks, *University of Wisconsin*

Economics

Professor Ralph Beals, *Amherst College*
Professor Michael Bernstein, *Princeton University*
Professor Edward Buffie, *University of Pennsylvania*
Edward Hewett, *Brookings Institution*
Professor William Keeton, *Yale University*
Professor Richard Levin, *Yale University*
Professor Nina Shapiro, *Rutgers University*
Professor John Yinger, *Harvard University*

Engineering

Professor Sam Goldwasser, *University of Pennsylvania*
Professor Frederick D. Ketterer, *University of Pennsylvania*
Professor Eugene Kwatny, *Temple University*

English

Professor Lawrence Buell, *Oberlin College*
Professor Rebecca Bushnell, *University of Pennsylvania*

Professor Julia Epstein, *Drexel University*
Professor Elizabeth Ermarth, *University of Maryland*
Professor Margaret Ferguson, *Yale University*
Professor Michael Goldman, *Princeton University*
Professor John Guillory, *Yale University*
Professor Richard Johnson, *Mt. Holyoke College*
Professor Elizabeth Kirk, *Brown University*
Professor Anthony Winner, *University of Virginia*

History

Professor Robert L. Beisner, *American University*
Professor Robert D. Cross, *University of Virginia*
Professor Edward Muir, *Institute for Advanced Studies*
Dr. David B. Pong, *University of Delaware*
Professor Douglas Skopp, *S.U.N.Y. at Plattsburg*
Professor J. W. Smit, *Columbia University*
Professor Richard S. Wortman, *Princeton University*
Professor Winthrop R. Wright, *University of Maryland*

Linguistics

Professor Stanley McCray, *University of Maryland—Baltimore County*
Dr. Gary Milsark, *Temple University*
Professor David Premack, *University of Pennsylvania*

Mathematics

Professor Philip J. Hanlon, *Massachusetts Institute of Technology*
Professor Gilbert Stengle, *Lehigh University*
Professor Albert W. Tucker, *Princeton University*
Professor Frank Wattenberg, *University of Massachusetts*
Professor Allan R. Wilks, *Princeton University*

Modern Language—French

Professor Claudia Reeder, *Dartmouth College*
Professor Albert Sonnenfeld, *Princeton University*

Modern Language—German

Professor Steven Cerf, *Bowdoin College*
Professor Gloria Flaherty, *Bryn Mawr College*

Modern Language—Russian

Professor Alexander Woronzoff, *Smith College*

Music

Professor Howard M. Brown, *University of Chicago*
Patrick Smith

Philosophy

Professor John Caputo, *Villanova University*
Professor Ted Cohen, *University of Chicago*
Professor David Gallop, *Trent University*
Professor Thomas Kearns, *Amherst College*
Professor Thomas McKay, *Syracuse University*
Professor Scott Weinstein, *University of Pennsylvania*
Professor David Zaret, *Johns Hopkins University*

Physics

Professor Paul Langacker, *University of Pennsylvania*
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Professor Louis Uffer, *Manhattan College*
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Political Science

Professor Thomas P. Bernstein, *Columbia University*
Professor Joseph Carens, *Princeton University*
Professor Harvey Feigenbaum, *George Washington University*
Professor Thomas A. Ferguson, *Massachusetts Institute of Technology*

Professor Kent Greenawalt, *Columbia University*
Professor Isaac Kramnick, *Cornell University*
Professor William LeoGrande, *American University*
Dr. Robert Rothstein
Professor Francis E. Rourke, *Johns Hopkins University*

Psychology

Professor Philip Bersh, *Temple University*
Professor Eliot Gardner, *Albert Einstein Medical College*
Professor Virginia Mann, *Bryn Mawr College*
Dr. Susan Packer, *Princeton University*
Professor James Todd, *Brandeis University*

Religion

Professor Thomas J. Dean, *Temple University*
Professor Steven Katz, *Dartmouth College*
Professor Winston King, *Vanderbilt University*
Professor PHEME Perkins, *Boston College*

Sociology & Anthropology

Professor Lewis A. Coser, *S.U.N.Y. at Stony Brook*
Professor Victor Lidz, *University of Pennsylvania*
Professor Bonnie Jean McCay, *Rutgers University*
Professor Michael Schudson, *University of California—San Diego*
Professor Carmen Siriani, *Northeastern University*

Degrees Conferred

May 30, 1983

BACHELOR OF ARTS

- Thea Renda Abu El Haj, *History*
David Kalman Acker, *Music*
Marcia Lee Adelson#, *Economics*
Ellen Cecilia Andersen, *Special Major: Biochemistry*
Ellen Sue Ansell, *Chemistry*
Adam Antebi, *Special Major: Biochemistry*
Ellen Elizabeth Argyros, *English Literature*
Ellen C. Arky, *Political Science*
John Cartwright Austin#, *Economics*
Jennifer Edwards Baily, *History*
Harlow George Ballard, III, *German*
Jeffrey Samuel Barkin, *Special Major: The Biochemistry of Psychiatric Disorders*
Elizabeth Frances Beattie, *Chemistry*
Sabina Beg‡, *Political Science*
Mark Andrew Belding, *English Literature*
James Lee Beller, *Mathematics*
Lisa Berglund, *English Literature*
Michele Besso, *Political Science*
Matthew Nicholas Biro, *Art History*
Steven Murray Blechman, *English Literature*
Guy Edward Belloch, *Physics*
Mary Blumenthal, *Psychology*
Patrick Martin Bond#, *Economics*
Lynn Muriel Bonner, *Biology*
Frank Roy Borchert, III*, *History*
Ellen Elizabeth Boshkoff, *Philosophy*
Douglas Clifford Braun, *Physics & Astronomy*
Constance Elizabeth Briggs, *Special Major: Biochemistry*
David Harry Brock, *Economics*
Jonathan Edward Brody, *History*
Frederick David Bronkema, *Political Science*
Gregory McHugh Brunner, *Mathematics & Economics*
Nancy Marie Burton, *Religion*
Thomas Anthony Butcavage, *Art History*
Diane Stella Carle, *German*
Clyde William Carpenter, *Mathematics*
Antonia Renee Caruso, *Ancient History*
Wendy Susan Cheek, *Literature*
Kamran Chehrazai, *Political Science—International Relations*
Kathleen Mary Clark, *Psychology*
Sarah Stanton Collins, *Political Science & Economics*
Lucia Coppola, *Medieval Studies*
Patrick Michael Cronin, *Chemistry*
John Carl Crosby, Jr., *Economics*
Timothy Paul Cross, *History*
Wilfred Watkins Csaplár, Jr., *Mathematics & Economics*
Theodore Reichley Cummins, *Chemistry*
John Martin Dafin, *Mathematics*
Niloofar Fram Dalal, *Biology*
Susan Lynn Danzig, *Economics*
Cheryl Lee Darling#†, *Political Science*
Raquel Anne DaRosa, *Philosophy*
Barry Mitchell Datlof, *Biology*
Bruce Andrew Davidson, *Physics*
Greg Stuart Davidson#, *Political Science*
Andrea-Lee Davis, *Psychology*
Nils Peter Davis, *Mathematics*
Laura Covington Dent, *Special Major: Mathematics & Computer Software*
Robert B. Dickinson, *Economics*
Diane Louise Dietzen, *Economics*
Philippe Lucien Dintrans#, *Economics*
Charles Dante Di Pirro, *History*
Daniel Forest Doak, *Biology*
Mary Rebecca Dodson, *Art History*
Patrick Daniel Dolan, *Political Science*
Pamela Ruth Dorries, *Philosophy*
Matthew Waller Dudley, *Mathematics*
Miriam Mills Duff, *Philosophy*
James Patrick Dunn, *Economics*
Ellen Dye, *Psychology*
Morris McKee Dye, *French*
David Bernhard Edelman, *Sociology & Anthropology*
Kurt Alexander Eichenwald, *Political Science*
Linda Ann Estes, *English Literature*
Jennifer Lynn Evans, *Economics*
Ellis Dobson Falkoff, *Political Science*
William Tappan Farlow, *Mathematics*
Andrew Seth Feigin, *Biology*
Daniel Mark Feinberg, *English Literature*
Debra Anne Felix†, *Biology*
Michael Daniel Fennell, *Physics*
Thomas Albert Finholt, *History*
Jonathan Arie Finkelstein, *Special Major: Psychology & Biology*
Victoria Byrne Finlayson, *Chemistry*

*with Concentration in Asian Studies

‡with Concentration in International Relations

#with Concentration in Public Policy

†Secondary School Teaching Certificate

William Cochrane Fitts, *Chemistry*
Sarah Fleischmann, *French*
Juliana Douglas Flower, *Special Major:*
Language & Thought
Nathanael Alexander Fortune, *Physics*
William Curtis Fredericks, *Political Science*
Diane Kristen Fredericksen, *Psychology*
Bruce Stephen Freedberg, *Special Major:*
Linguistics & Sociology
Nancy Elizabeth Friedman, *English Literature*
David James Fristrom, *Physics*
Raymond David Frost, *Philosophy*
Robert Maxim Frumkin, *English Literature*
Lynn Rachel Fryer, *Art History*
Jack Jay Gelman, *Biology*
Oliver William Gerland, *Philosophy*
David Geoffrey Gertler, *Philosophy &*
Economics
David Michael Gillilan#, *Economics*
Lauren Chloe Glant, *History*
Daniel Brian Glessner, *Economics*
Siu Li Go, *Mathematics*
Heidi Beth Goldstein, *Economics*
Daniel M. Goodkind, *Economics*
David Hammond Goodman, *Art History*
Joseph Francis Gorman, *Political Science*
William Henry Green, Jr., *Chemistry*
Adam Lawrence Greene, *Biology*
Kevin George Greene, *Economics*
Alan Barry Greenfield, *Physics*
Joseph Jeffrey Grenier, *Biology*
Bruce Alexander Griesenbeck, *Psychology and*
Sociology & Anthropology
Michele Grodberg, *Biology*
Jerry Jonathan Gross, Jr., *Sociology &*
Anthropology
Lisa Gail Gross, *English Literature*
Christopher Lloyd Gwilt, *Literature*
Meredith Ann Halpern, *English Literature*
Regina Elizabeth Hanlon†, *Sociology &*
Anthropology
Jacqueline Lauren Haskins, *Biology*
Andrew Field Haughwout, *Political Science*
Patricia Fenn Hazeltine, *Art History*
Brian Sean Heaney, *Economics*
Susan Eleanor Heath, *Special Major: Biology*
& Psychology
Michael Heurtevant, *Political Science*
Wendy Hoben, *Political Science*

Daniel Jon Hoffman, *Biology*
Deborah Ilana Hollander, *Economics*
Jeffrey Steven Hops, *Political Science*
Lisa Ann Hostein‡, *Political Science*
Emily Brennan Ingalls, *History & German*
Roger Takami Inouye, *Biology*
Jennie Grace Jacobson, *Biology*
Kevin Roger James, *Economics*
Martyn Craig James, *Economics*
Susheela Jayapal, *Economics*
Karl Andrew Johnson, *Biology*
Leslie Ellen Johnson†, *Mathematics &*
Psychology
Sheila Joshi, *History*
Susan Anderson Joyce, *Sociology &*
Anthropology
Catherine Louise Jump, *Astronomy*
Jonathan Burton Justice, *Greek*
Michael Anselm Kane, *Physics*
Nira Ida Kaplan, *English Literature*
Mikael Bo Karlstrom, *Psychology*
Joseph John Keenan, *Political Science*
Shoshana Daniel Kerewsky, *Special Major:*
Linguistics & Psychology
John Malcolm Kerr, *Economics*
Dinah Ann Mosley Kirby, *Sociology &*
Anthropology
Ann Renee Klee, *Ancient History*
Joel Gary Kosman, *Political Science*
Susanne Irene Kost, *Biology*
Kevin Tremaine Kuehlwein, *Psychology*
Tamah Alyss Kushner, *Biology*
Leigh Elizabeth Kyle, *Religion*
Hayward George Laboo, *Psychology*
Louis Charles LaBrecque, *English Literature*
Gordon Charles Lafer, *Economics & Religion*
James Arthur Langley, *Biology*
Elizabeth Arlyn La Porte, *Religion*
Roger Earl Latham, *Biology*
Robin Layzer, *Special Major: Psycholinguistics*
Cynthia Robin Lee, *English Literature*
Kathryn Francis Lesh, *Mathematics*
Bruce Eric Levin, *Philosophy*
Robert Alexander Liben, *Biology*
Rachel Elizabeth Locke, *Economics*
James Ralph Ludovici, *Philosophy*
Robert Allen Lufburrow, III, *Biology*
Lori Ann Lumpkin, *Psychology*
Don Edward Lyman, *Sociology & Anthropology*

#with Concentration in Public Policy
†Secondary School Teaching Certificate

‡with Concentration in International Relations

Degrees Conferred

- Elizabeth Laura Mackie, *English Literature*
David Frederick Maier, *Special Major: Music and Linguistics*
Bruce Cowles Mallory†, *Psychology*
Frederick John Marshall, *Psychology*
Norman Raymond Mathews, *Mathematics*
Viken Raffi Matossian, *Philosophy*
Toshiyuki Matsuura‡, *Political Science*
Craig Hunting Maynard††, *Sociology & Anthropology*
John Charles McCann, *Biology*
Elizabeth Spence McCrary, *English Literature*
Franetta Leandra McMillian, *Psychology*
Wendy Alexander Merson, *Psychology*
Carol Ann Merten, *Chemistry*
Christine Annetta Metcalf, *English Literature*
Lucinda Ann Metzler*, *Religion*
Holt Vincent Meyer, *German*
Bradley Stuart Miller, *Economics*
Daniel Hyam Miller, *Astronomy*
Jerry William Miller, *Economics*
Laurence Stephen Moelis, *English Literature*
Leslie Frances Moffat, *Biology*
Brenda Leliah Monroe, *History*
Daniel Morton Mont, *Economics*
Mark Andrew Montgomery, *German*
David Kennon Moody, *Religion*
Carl Holliday Moor, *Political Science*
Carolyn Louise Morgan, *Psychology*
Dwight M. Morrow, *Biology*
Yetta Renee Morton**, *Biology*
James Edward Moskin, *Linguistics*
Donna Eileen Mullarkey, *Political Science*
Douglas Walton Myers, *Economics*
Anne Louise Mylott, *Special Major: History of Science*
Wendy Diane Nickerson, *Biology*
Anne Margaret Norment, *Special Major: Biochemistry*
Mollie Susanna Norwitch, *Economics*
Steven Michael Odendahl, *Mathematics*
Robert Nelson Oerter, *Physics*
Jennifer Lee Oldstone*, *Art History & Religion*
Grant Donald Hendrik Oliphant, *History*
Anna Constance Orgera, *Psychology*
Franz Werner Paasche, *Political Science*
Robert Lawrence Packer, *Philosophy and Political Science*
David Edward Pacun, *Music*
Christine Ellen Payne, *Biology*
David Alexander Pazer, *Biology*
Patricia Ann Pesavento, *Biology*
Andrew L. Peterson, *English Literature*
Geoffrey Allen Pigman, *Political Science*
Edward Frank Pinney, Jr., *Economics*
John James Plunkett, *Economics*
Martha Louise Reed, *Biology*
Anna Caroline Reedy†, *English Literature with Concentration in Theatre*
Martha May Reilly, *Psychology*
Margaret Rieser, *Psychology*
Matthew Elliot Riffkin, *Economics*
David Ira Robbins, *Economics*
Amy Farr Robertson, *Linguistics*
Peter Andrew Robson, *Biology*
Edwin Palmer Rock, *Biology & Economics*
Karen Esther Rood, *English Literature*
Ferrel Victoria Rose, *German*
Felicia Ann Rosenfeld, *History*
Jonathan Rosenfeld, *Psychology*
Matthew Ryder Ross, *Political Science*
Katherine Gwynneth Elissa Roth, *Biology*
Emily Rose Rothberg†, *Psychology*
James Douglas Sanderson, *Biology*
Margaret Ruth Schafer, *Psychology*
Lisa Schiller, *History*
Lauren Adele Schmitz, *Economics*
Jennifer Margaret Schneck, *Political Science*
Peter Albert Seely, *Philosophy*
Seraphim Seferiades, *Political Science*
Rebecca Ann Shahan, *Biology*
Frank Augustine Robert Sheed, *Religion*
David Claude Sidney, *Special Major: Biochemistry*
Brian David Simboli, *Philosophy*
Ellen Ruth Singer, *Biology*
Dorothy Claire Sivitz, *Biology*
Stephen Paul Smith†, *Sociology & Anthropology*
Matthew Harvey Sommer*, *Political Science*
Elizabeth Carol Sonneborn, *English Literature*
Jane Devon Stavis, *Special Major: Psychology & Education*
Lauren Scott Steltzer, *History*
Jamie Elizabeth Stiehm, *History*
Kristie Ann Stokes, *Philosophy & Political Science*

*with Concentration in Asian Studies

**with Concentration in Black Studies

†Secondary School Teaching Certificate

‡with Concentration in International Relations

††As of the Class of 1971

Andrea Judith Stoutland, *Religion*
Susan Lee Sullivan, *Biology*
Martha Wren Swain, *English Literature*
Daryl Jay Swartz, *Greek*
David John Szent Gyorgyi, *English Literature*
John Robert Teerlink, *Religion*
Amy Lynn Thoma, *Psychology & English Literature*
Fred Charles Thomsen, *History*
Elliott Shaw Thurston, *History*
Sara Fairbank Tjossem, *Biology*
Steven Robert Tollin, *Biology*
Daniel C. Traub†, *Psychology*
Alexandra Giselle Moira Troy, *Art History*
Andrea LaVerne Turner, *English Literature*
Donald Joseph Twomey, *Linguistics*
William Blackburn Ulrey, *Political Science*
Sharon Julia Underberg, *Psychology*
Arthur Littleton Upshur#, *Economics*
Lisa Utter, *Biology*
Joseph William Valis, *Political Science*
Gerhard Thomas Van Arkel, *Economics*
Christopher Van Hollen, *Philosophy*
Linda Van Raalte, *English Literature*
Elisabeth Frances Varcoe, *Religion*
Ruth Elizabeth Veleta, *Art History*

Amy Verstappen, *Sociology & Anthropology*
Deirdre Victor, *Biology*
Elliot Steven Wachman, *Physics*
John Joseph Walsh, *Biology*
Jeffrey Michael Warner, *History*
Laura Catherine Watson, *Biology*
Raleigh R. Watts, *Sociology & Anthropology*
Andrea Susan Webb, *Psychology*
Kenneth Mark Wei, *Philosophy*
Daniel Jay Werther, *Biology*
Laura Kei Westley, *Philosophy*
Cynthia Lynne White, *Mathematics*
Diane Lowell Wilder, *Special Major: Psychology*
Laura Beth Wilson, *Special Major: Political & Economic Development*
Deborah Grace Winer, *History*
Merle Beth Wise, *English Literature*
Eric Scott Wittstein, *Art History*
Mary Anne Woolson, *Art History*
Eleanor Letchworth Wright, *Political Science*
Sally Robin Wyner, *Special Major: American Literature and History*
Lisa Anne Yahna, *English Literature & Biology*
Vivian Wen Han Yeh#, *Biology*
Gerard John Zvarick, *Psychology*

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE

Guy Edward Belloch, *Engineering*
John Joseph Bowe, *Engineering*
Clyde William Carpenter, *Engineering*
Robert B. Dickinson, *Engineering*
Philippe Lucien Dintrans#, *Engineering*
Judith Anne Fechter, *Engineering*
Lynn Rachel Fryer, *Engineering*
Daniel Brian Glessner, *Engineering*
Siu Li Go, *Engineering*
Kevin George Greene, *Engineering*
Donna Leigh Gresh, *Engineering*
Michael Pearce Hardt, *Engineering*
Brian Sean Heaney#, *Engineering*

Elizabeth Hallowell Keener, *Engineering*
Robert Lally, *Engineering*
Clare Elizabeth Manzi, *Engineering*
Norman Raymond Mathews, *Engineering*
Steven James Mottola, *Engineering*
Douglas Walton Myers, *Engineering*
Karen Jenny Ohland, *Engineering*
Matthew Elliott Riffkin, *Engineering*
Walter Albert Runck, *Engineering*
Kenneth Mark Schneider, *Engineering*
Steven Pham Sherper, *Engineering*
Yosi Shiberu, *Engineering*
Christopher Dunn Smith, *Engineering*

HONORARY DEGREES

Julien Cornell, *Doctor of Humane Letters*
Alasdair Chalmers Mac Intyre, *Doctor of Humane Letters*

Ellen Ash Peters, *Doctor of Laws*
Margaret Byrd Rawson, *Doctor of Humane Letters*

†Secondary School Teaching Certificate

#with Concentration in Public Policy

Awards and Distinctions

May 30, 1983

HONORS AWARDED BY THE VISITING EXAMINERS—21 MAY 1983

HIGHEST HONORS:

William Green, Jr., Wendy Hoben,
Kathryn Lesh, John Teerlink.

HIGH HONORS:

Ellen Argyros, John Austin, Lisa Berglund,
Guy Belloch, Frank Borchert, III, Ellen
Boshkoff, Timothy Cross, Susan Danzig,
Patrick Dolan, Morris Dye, Daniel
Feinberg, Thomas Finholt, William
Fredericks, Oliver Gerland, Lauren Glant,
Christopher Gwilt, Ann Klee, Mark Lord,
Frederick Marshall, Holt Meyer, Bradley
Miller, Carl Moor, Mollie Norwitch,
Steven Odendahl, Robert Oerter, Franz
Paasche, Grant Oliphant, Geoffrey
Pigman, Amy Robertson, Seraphim
Seferiades, Brian Simboli, Matthew
Sommer, Daryl Swartz, Elliott Thurston,
Arthur Upshur, Elliot Wachman.

HONORS:

Jonathan Brody, James Beller, Mark

Belding, Nancy Burton, Clyde Carpenter,
Raquel Da Rosa, Bruce Davidson, Greg
Davidson, Nils Davis, Diane Dietzen,
Dante Di Pirro, Matthew Dudley, Jennifer
Evans, Nathanael Fortune, David
Fristrom, Raymond Frost, Alan
Greenfield, Lisa Gross, Andrew
Haughwout, Deborah Hollander, Kevin
James, Martyn James, Susan Joyce, Nira
Kaplan, John Kerr, Dinah Kirby, Joel
Kosman, Rachel Locke, Viken Matossian,
Elizabeth McCrary, Christine Metcalf,
Laurence Moelis, Brenda Monroe, Daniel
Mont, Martha Reilly, David Robbins,
Karen Rood, Felicia Rosenfeld, Lisa
Schiller, Jennifer Schneck, Peter Seely,
Elizabeth Sonneborn, Andrea Stoutland,
Fred Thomsen, Donald Twomey, Linda
Van Raalte, Kenneth Wei, Laura Westley,
Cynthia White, Merle Wise, Eleanor
Wright.

DISTINCTION IN COURSE AWARDED BY FACULTY

Thea Renda Abu El Haj, Ellen Cecilia
Andersen, Adam Antebi, Jeffrey Samuel
Barkin, Sabina Beg, Michele Besso,
Douglas Clifford Braun, Andrea-Lee
Davis, Daniel Forest Doak, Pamela Ruth
Dorries, Ellen Dye, Kurt Alexander
Eichenwald, Jonathan Arie Finkelstein,
Sarah Fleishmann, David Michael Gillilan,
Donna Leigh Gresh, Brian Sean Heaney,
Jeffrey Steven Hops, Lisa Ann Hosten,
Mikael Bo Karlstrom, Susanne Irene Kost,

Gordon Charles Lafer, Roger Earl Latham,
Robin Layzer, John Charles McCann,
Franetta Leandrea McMillian, Leslie
Frances Moffat, Anne Margaret Normnt,
Andrew L. Peterson, John James Plunkett,
Steven Pham Sherper, Yosi Shiberu,
David Claude Sidney, Dorothy Claire
Sivitz, Jane Devon Stavits, Martha Wren
Swain, Sharon Julia Underberg, Andrea
Susan Webb, Laura Beth Wilson, Eric
Scott Wittstein, Sally Robin Wyner.

ELECTIONS TO HONORARY SOCIETIES

PHI BETA KAPPA:

Ellen Cecilia Andersen, Adam Antebi,
John Cartwright Austin, Jeffrey Samuel
Barkin, Mark Andrew Belding, Lisa
Berglund, Michele Besso, Guy Edward
Belloch, Clyde William Carpenter, Susan
Lynn Danzig, Andrea-Lee Davis, Daniel
Forest Doak, Pamela Ruth Dorries, Ellen
Dye, Morris McKee Dye, Jonathan Arie
Finkelstein, Sarah Fleischmann, Jack Jay

Gelman, Lauren Chloe Glant, William
Henry Green, Jr., Donna Leigh Gresh,
Michele Grodberg, Christopher Lloyd
Gwilt, Brian Sean Heaney, Wendy Hoben,
Ann Renee Klee, Roger Earl Latham,
Kathryn Francis Lesh, Elizabeth Laura
Mackie, Frederick John Marshall, Carl
Holliday Moor, Anne Margaret Normnt,
Mollie Susanna Norwitch, Robert Nelson
Oerter, Grant Donald Hendrik Oliphant,

John James Plunkett, Martha May Reilly, Amy Farr Robertson, Yosi Shibberu, Brian David Simboli, Dorothy Claire Sivitz, Matthew Harvey Sommer, Elizabeth Carol Sonneborn, John Robert Teerlink, Sharon Julia Underberg, Deirdre Victor, Elliot Steven Wachman, Andrea Susan Webb, Eric Scott Wittstein.

SIGMA XI:

Ellen Cecilia Andersen, Ellen S. Ansell, Adam Antebi, Jeffrey Samuel Barkin, Guy Edward Belloch, Douglas Clifford Braun, Clyde William Carpenter, Barry Mitchell Datlof, Daniel Forest Doak, Andrew Seth

Feigin, Jonathan Arie Finkelstein, Nathanael Alexander Fortune, David James Fristrom, William Henry Green, Jr., Donna Leigh Gresh, Karl Andrew Johnson, Susanne Irene Kost, Roger Earl Latham, Kathryn Frances Lesh, Frederick John Marshall, Viken Raffi Matossian, Carol Ann Merten, Robert Nelson Oerter, Martha May Reilly, Rebecca Ann Shahan, Kenneth R. Short, Dorothy Claire Sivitz, Daryl Jay Swartz, Elliot Steven Wachman.

TAU BETA PI:

Clyde W. Carpenter, Donna L. Gresh, Brian S. Heaney, Yosi Shibberu.

FELLOWSHIPS

The Sarah Kaighn Cooper Scholarship to Andre Gingerich '84

The Elizabeth Pollard Fetter String Quartet Scholarships to Adam Grabois '84, Eric Usadi '84, Laura Moody '85, and Michael Nicholas '86

Friends of Music and Dance Summer

Fellowships: for music, David McIntyre '85; for dance, Geoffrey Phelps '85

Phi Beta Kappa Fellowship to Wendy Hoben '83

The Hannah A. Leedom Fellowship to Yosi Shibberu '83

The Joshua Lippincott Fellowship to Andrea-

Lee Davis '83 and Raquel DaRosa '83

The John Lockwood Memorial Fellowship to Nancy Burton '83 and Martha Sielman '82

The Thomas B. McCabe, Jr. and Yvonne Motley McCabe Memorial Fellowship to Nancy Grossman '81 and John Montgomery '77

The Lucretia Mott Fellowship to Victoria Finlayson '83

The J. Roland Pennock Undergraduate Fellowship in Public Affairs to Joshua Gamson '85

The Martha E. Tyson Fellowship to Mary Ann Woolson '83

AWARDS AND PRIZES

The Academy of American Poets Prize to Leslie Katz '84 and Shoshana Kerewsky '83

The Adams Prize in Quantitative Economics to John Plunkett '83

The Stanley Adamson Prize in Chemistry to Evelyn Peelle '84

The American Chemical Society Award to William Green '83

The American Institute of Chemists Award to Ellen Andersen '83 and Adam Antebi '83

The Brand Blanshard Prize to Brian Simboli '83

The William and Sophie Bramson Prize in Sociology and Anthropology to Susan Joyce '83

The Alice L. Crossley Prize to Amy Robertson '83

The Flack Achievement Award to Andrea Packard '85

The John Russell Hays Poetry Prizes: for translation, Roger Westerman '84; for original poetry, Laura Tuchman '84

The Philip M. Hicks Prizes to Wendy Hoben '83 and Andrew Peterson '83

The Jesse H. Holmes Prize in Religion to John Teerlink '83

The Ivy Award to Jonathan Finkelstein '83

The Kwink Trophy to David Bronkema '83 and Joseph Valis '83

The McCabe Engineering Award to Donna Gresh '83

The Lois Morrell Poetry Award to Leslie Katz '84

Awards and Distinctions

The A. Edward Newton Library Prizes: first prize, Shoshana Kerewsky '83; second prize, Kevin Hardwick '84; third prize, Peter Hunt '84

The Oak Leaf Award to Susheela Jayapal '83

The May E. Parry Memorial Award to Lori Lumpkin '83 and Sue Kost '83

The Drew Pearson Prize to Kurt Eichenwald '83

The John W. Perdue Memorial Prize to Roger Nuss '84

The William Plummer Potter Prizes in Fiction: first prize, Shoshana Kerewsky '83; second prize, Stefan Christian '86; third prize, Benjamin Geertz '84

The Melvin B. Troy Award to Lucia Coppola '83

Enrollment Statistics

ENROLLMENT OF STUDENTS BY CLASSES 1982-83

	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL
Seniors	180	151	331
Juniors	144	120	264
Sophomores	180	142	322
Freshmen	180	160	340
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	684	573	1257
Graduate Students	0	0	0
Special Students	10	11	21
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
TOTAL	694	584	1278

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION OF STUDENTS 1982-83

New York	233	Kansas	4	Mexico	2
Pennsylvania	204	Oklahoma	4	Netherlands	2
New Jersey	134	Arizona	3	West Germany	2
California	89	Nevada	3	Argentina	1
Maryland	81	South Carolina	3	Austria	1
Massachusetts	62	Utah	3	Bangladesh	1
Connecticut	59	Hawaii	2	Bolivia	1
Virginia	35	Iowa	2	Brazil	1
Delaware	26	Kentucky	2	Chile	1
Ohio	26	Puerto Rico	2	Cyprus	1
Illinois	25	Alaska	1	Ethiopia	1
District of Columbia	24	Idaho	1	Fiji	1
Texas	22	Mississippi	1	Finland	1
Washington	16	Montana	1	Ghana	1
Colorado	15	South Dakota	1	Hong Kong	1
Minnesota	13	Virgin Islands	1	Hungary	1
Michigan	11	Wyoming	1	Indonesia	1
Oregon	11			Italy	1
North Carolina	9	Total U.S.A.	1212	Jamaica	1
Florida	8			Japan	1
Indiana	8			Morocco	1
Maine	8	Greece	6	Pakistan	1
Missouri	8	Canada	5	Portugal	1
New Mexico	8	Belgium	3	Scotland	1
New Hampshire	7	England	3	Singapore	1
Rhode Island	7	Italy	3	Swaziland	1
Vermont	7	Malaysia	3	Sweden	1
Tennessee	6	South Africa	3		
Georgia	5	Switzerland	3	Total from Abroad	63
West Virginia	5	France	2	GRAND TOTAL	1275
Wisconsin	5	India	2		

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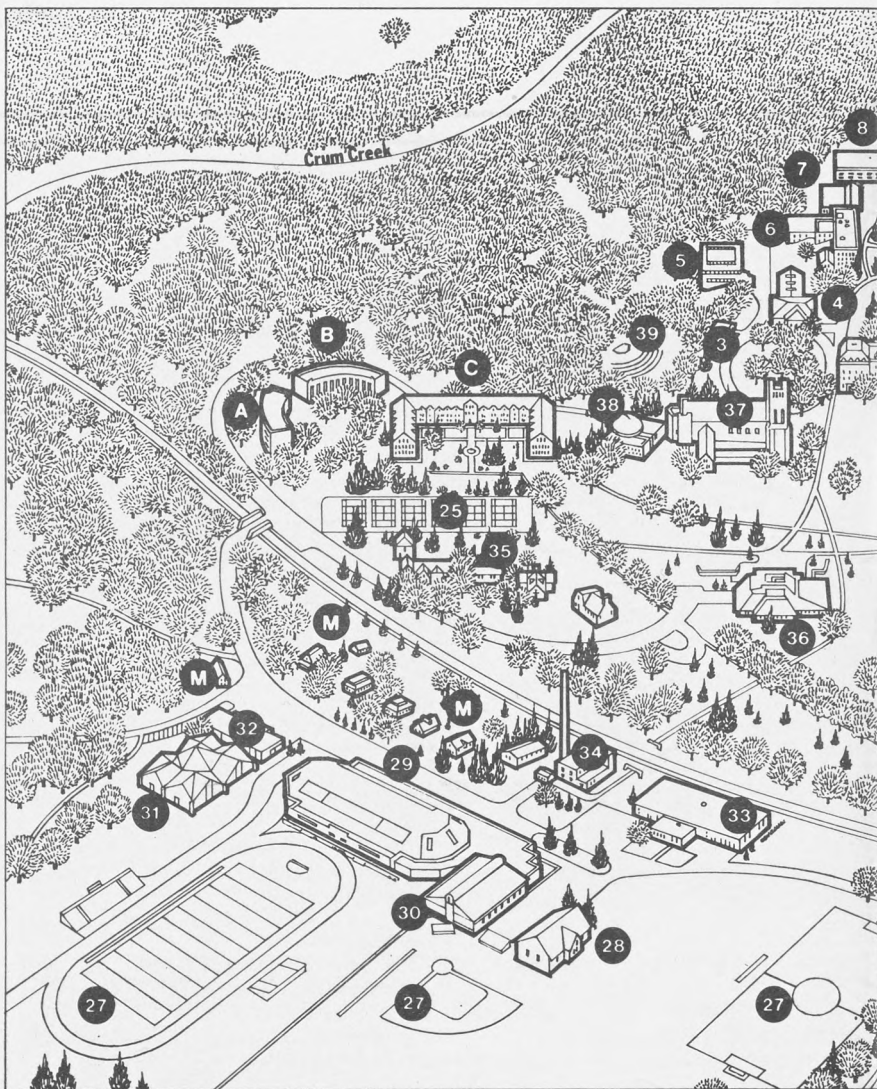
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Notes

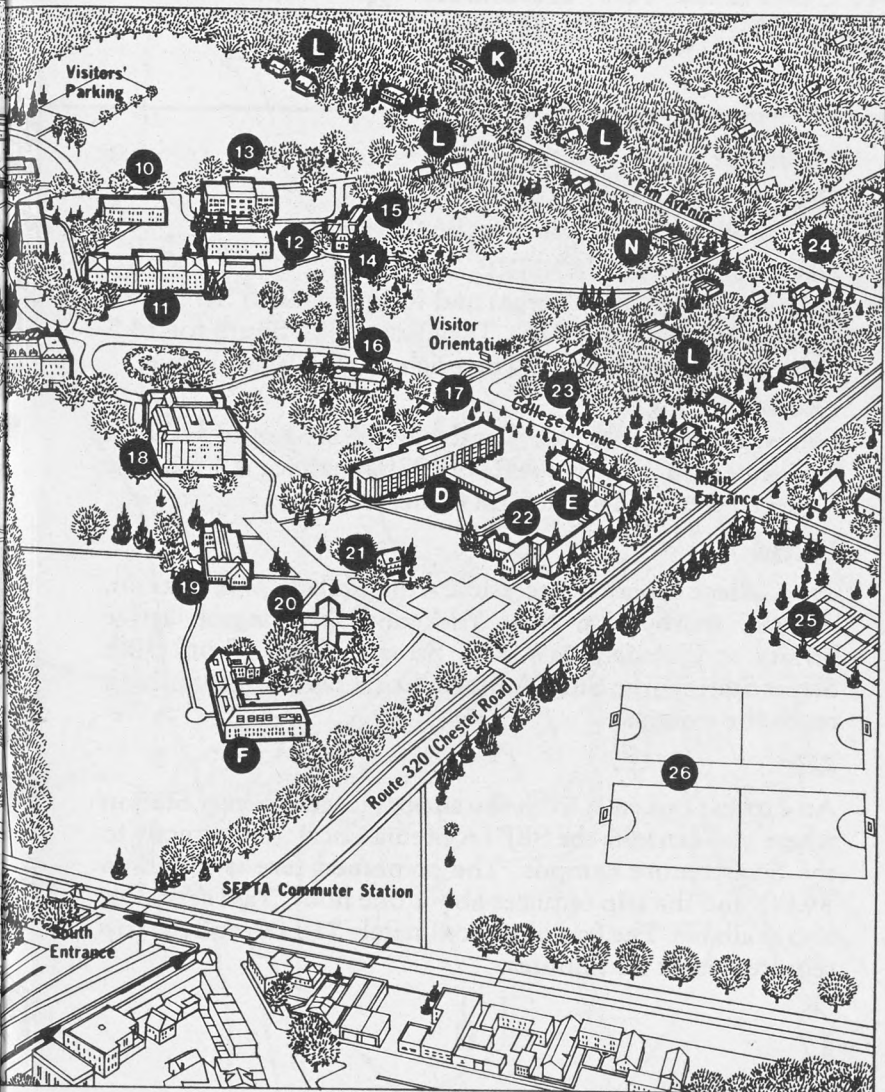
Notes

Notes



Explanation of Buildings

1. Parrish Hall—Admissions Office, Wilcox Gallery, administration offices, business offices, classrooms, and dormitory
2. Parrish Annex—Faculty offices
3. Scott Foundation Building—Relief map of campus
4. Hall Building—Dance Studios and Security Office
5. Lang Music Building—Underhill Music Library, dance, music
6. Martin Biological Laboratory and Animal Laboratory—Biology, religion, and language laboratory
7. Cornell Science Library
8. Du Pont Science Building—Chemistry, mathematics, and physics
9. Beardsley Hall—Computer Center and Center for Social and Policy Studies
10. Hicks Hall—Engineering
11. Trotter Hall—Art history and social sciences
12. Arts Center—Pearson Theatre, drama, and studio arts
13. Papazian Hall—Linguistics, philosophy, psychology, and engineering laboratories
14. Friends Meeting House



- 15. Whittier House
- 16. Scott Horticultural Foundation Office
- 17. Wister Greenhouse
- 18. McCabe Library
- 19. Tarble Social Center
- 20. Worth Health Center
- 21. Benjamin West House—
Birthplace of Benjamin West (designated a national historical landmark) and faculty residence
- 22. Bond Memorial and Lodges—Dormitory space and meeting rooms
- 23. Robinson House—Black Cultural Center
- 24. Ashton Guest House

- 25. Tennis Courts
- 26. Cunningham Fields
- 27. Clothier Fields
- 28. Barn
- 29. Lamb-Miller Field House—
Physical education
- 30. Tarble Pavillion—Physical education
- 31. Ware Swimming Pool
- 32. Squash Courts
- 33. Service Building
- 34. Heating Plant
- 35. Fraternity and Social Lodges
- 36. Sharples Dining Hall
- 37. Clothier Memorial—Auditorium
- 38. Sproul Observatory—Astronomy
- 39. Scott Outdoor Auditorium

Dormitories and Residences

- 1. Parrish Hall
- A. Dana Dormitory
- B. Hallowell Dormitory
- C. Wharton Hall
- D. Willets Dormitory
- E. Worth Dormitory
- F. Mertz Hall
- G. Palmer Hall
- H. Pittenger Hall
- I. Roberts Hall
- J. Mary Lyon Building
- K. Woolman House
- L. Professors' Houses
- M. Employees' Houses
- N. Courtney Smith House—
President's House

Directions for Reaching Swarthmore College

DRIVING

FROM THE NORTH

Follow NJ Turnpike South to PA Turnpike.

FROM THE PA TURNPIKE

Take Exit 24 (Valley Forge) and follow signs to Schuylkill Expressway (Interstate 76). Take Route 320 South for 14.5 miles to College Avenue. Turn right on College Avenue.

FROM THE SOUTH

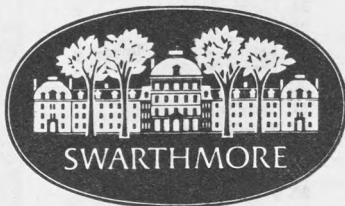
Follow Interstate 95 North and take the PA Route 320 Exit in Chester, Pa. Follow PA Route 320 north for 4.1 miles to College Avenue. Turn left on College Avenue.

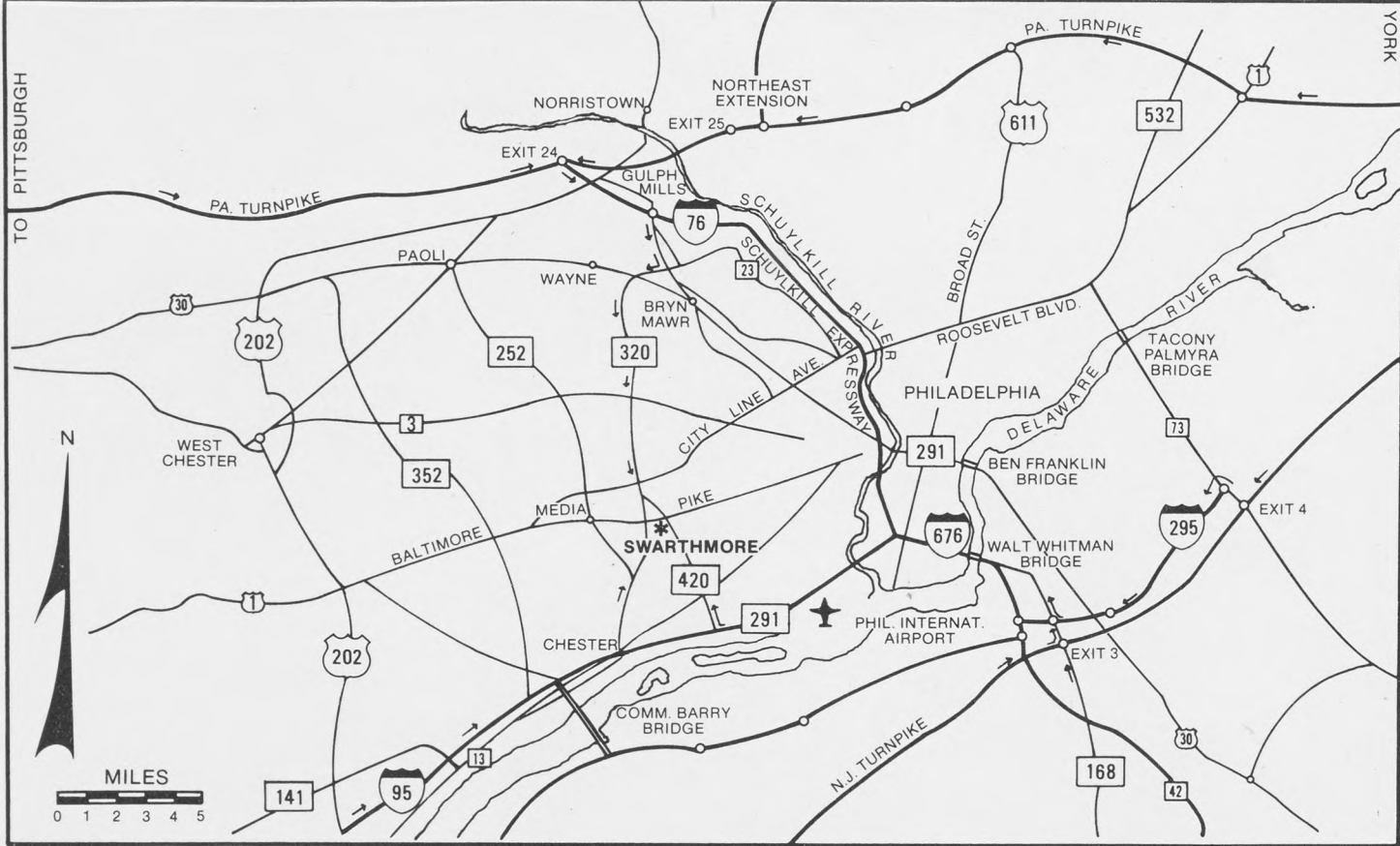
TRAIN

The College is readily accessible from Philadelphia by train. Amtrak trains from New York and Washington arrive hourly at Philadelphia's 30th Street Station. From 30th Street Station, the SEPTA Media Local takes 21 minutes to reach the campus.

AIR

An express bus runs from the airport to 30th Street Station where you can take the SEPTA Media Local train directly to the Swarthmore campus. The combined fare is less than \$4.00, and the trip requires about one hour. Taxi service is also available. The fare is approximately \$18.00, and the trip requires about 30 minutes.





SWARTHMORE COLLEGE
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